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Title Extensions:

Box 2 of 4

Abstract

Contains information on assignment to aerial observation training, orders for service in France, departure for France,

combat experience, last letter to Mrs. S. R. Keesler (mother), and reports of missing in action.

Descriptive Notes:

In personal collection of 2Lt Samuel R. Keesler, Jr. Total of seventy-two (72) each folders. DOCUMENT AVAILABLE IN ELECTRONIC FORM VIA UNCLASSIFIED NETWORK.

Title

Correspondence, Samuel R. Keesler to Mrs. S. R. Keesler (Mother), Folder 48, 25 Sep 1918

Added

Entries

Major Command:

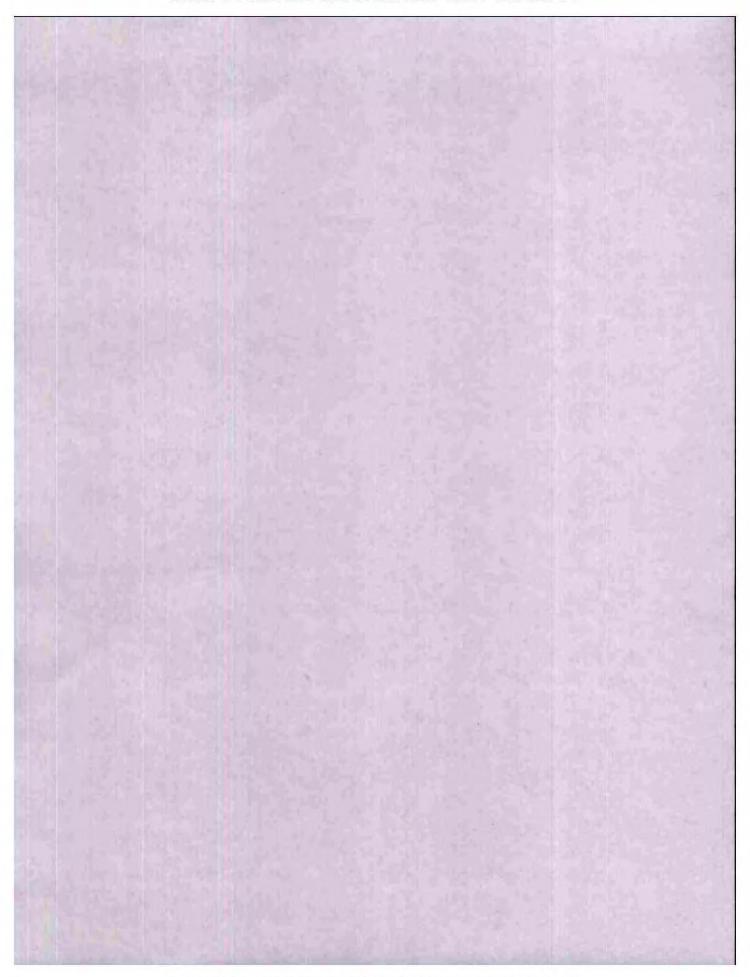
Doc Link

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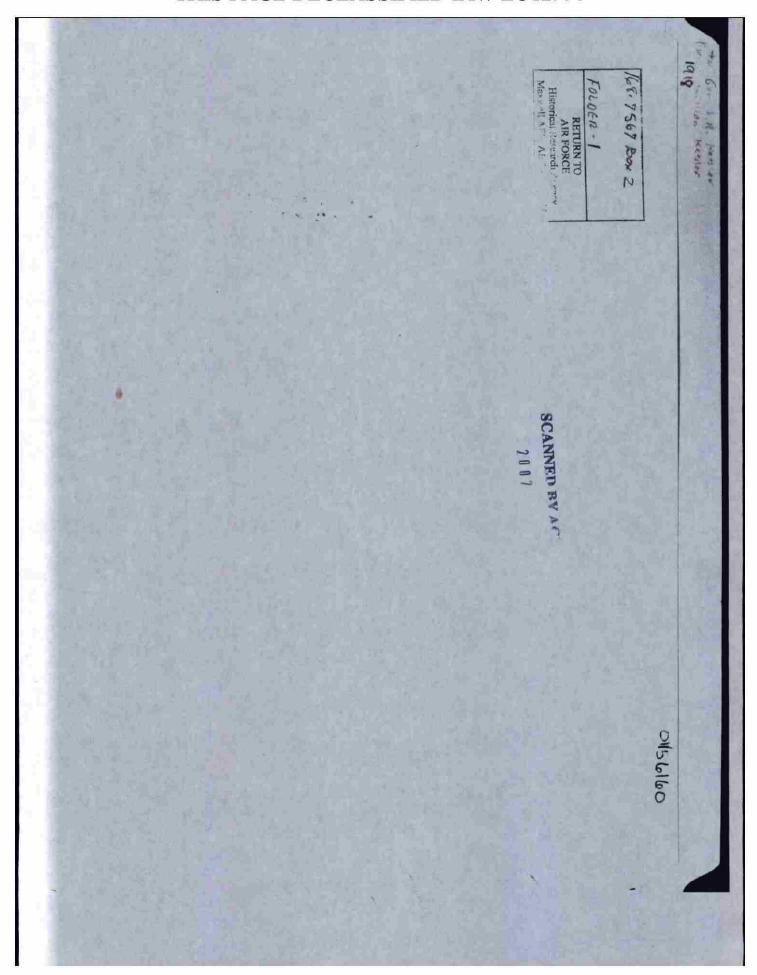
Administrative Markings

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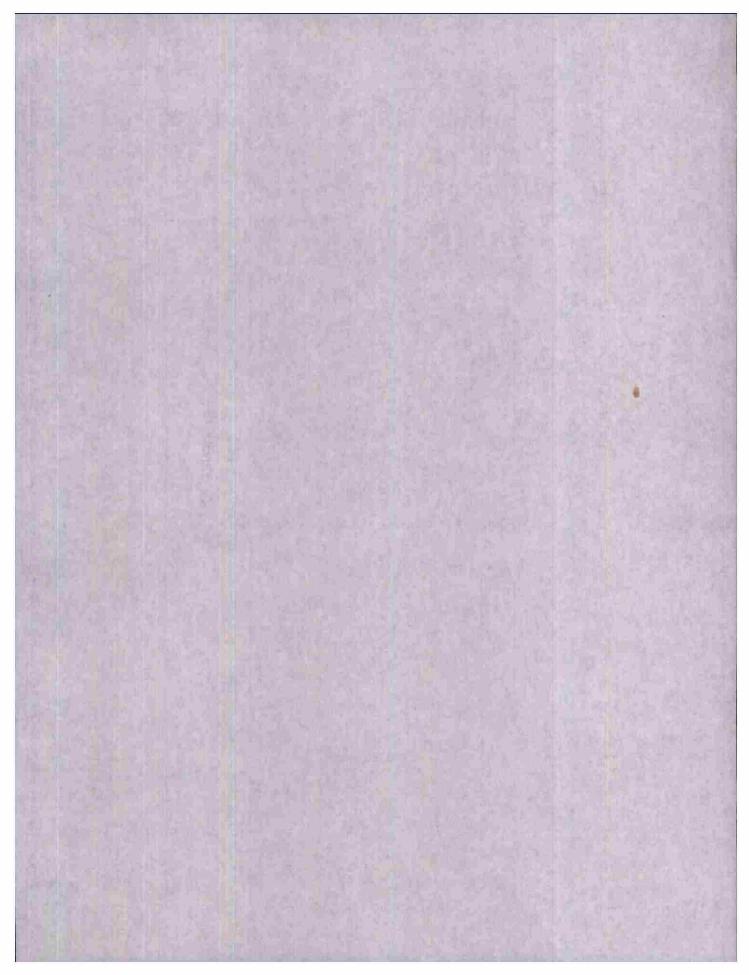
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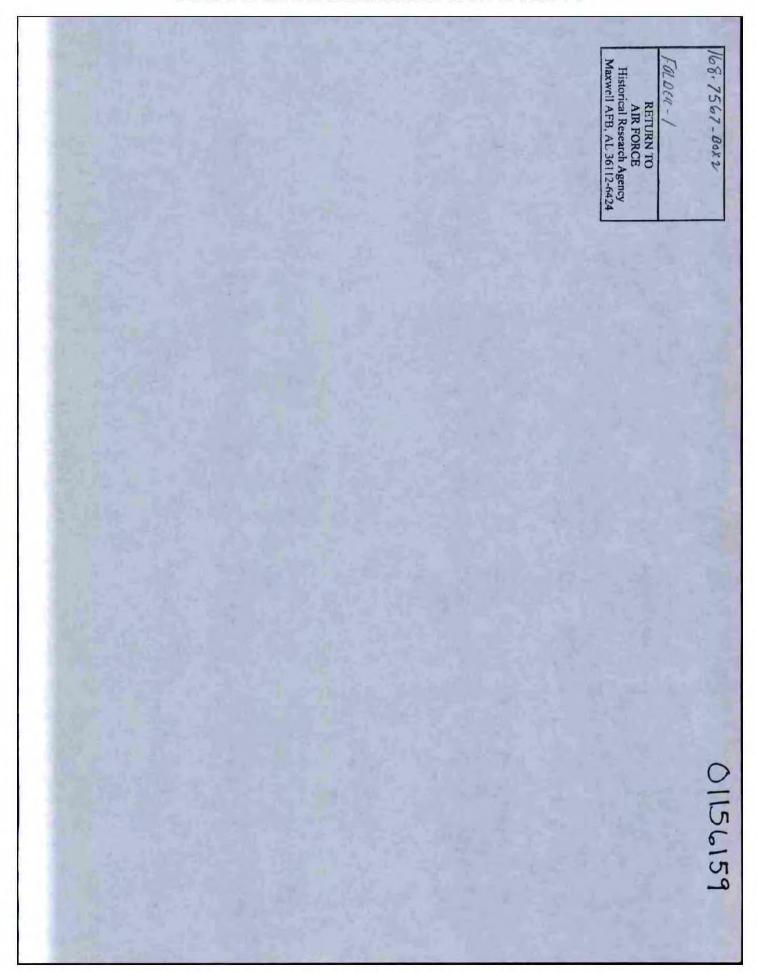
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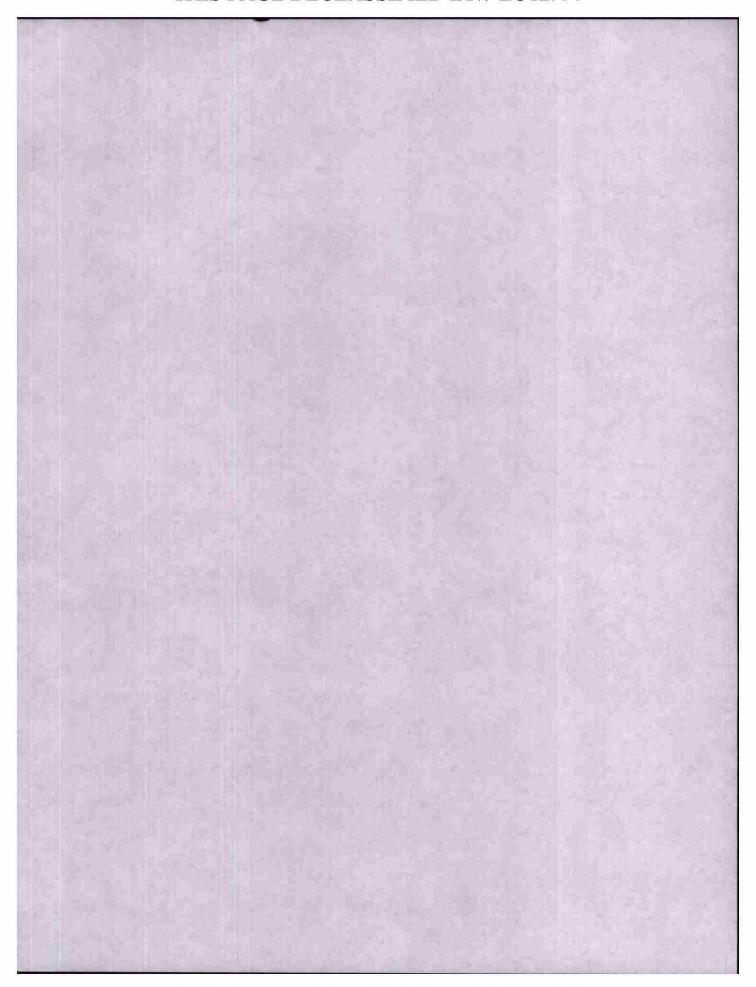
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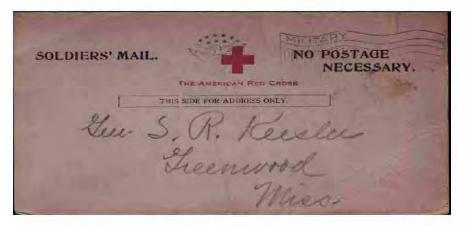
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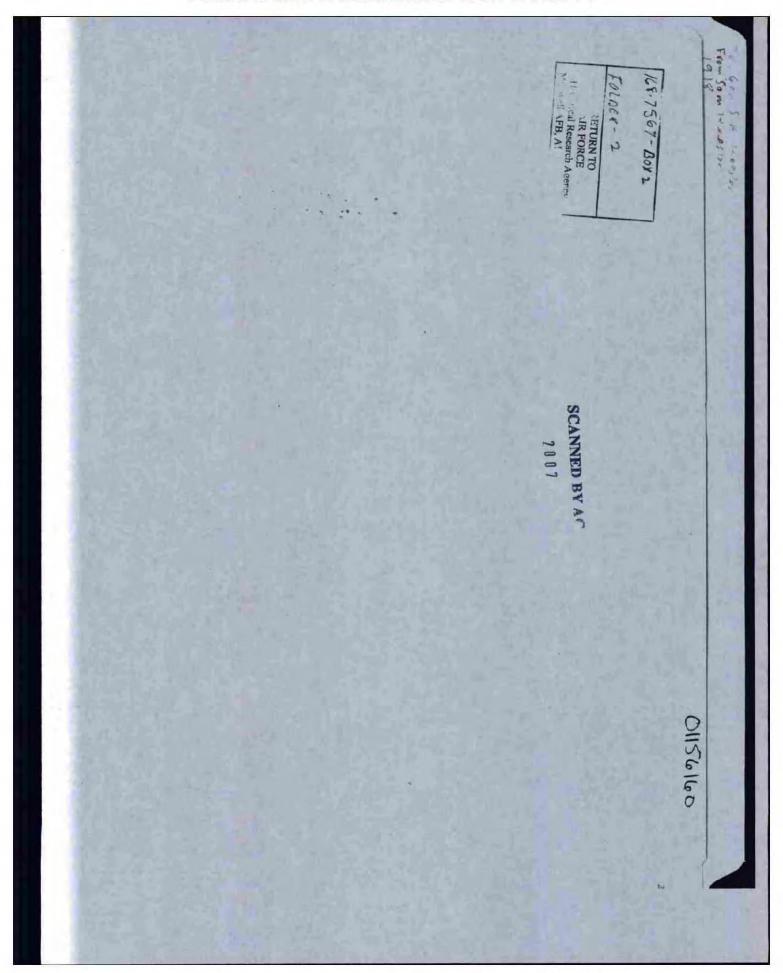


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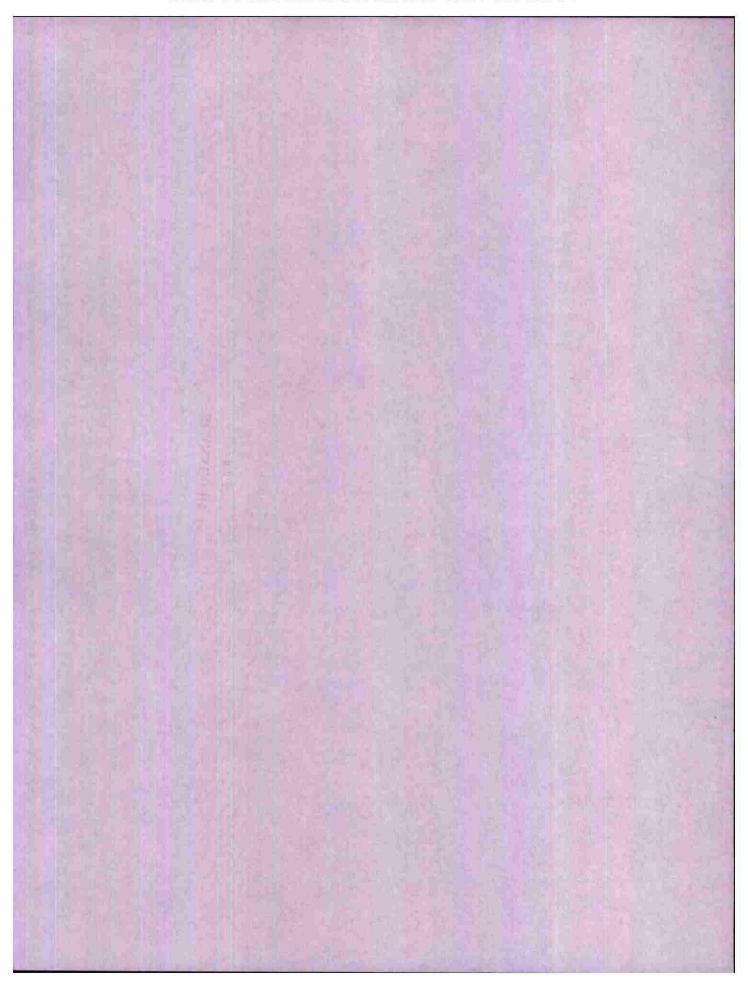


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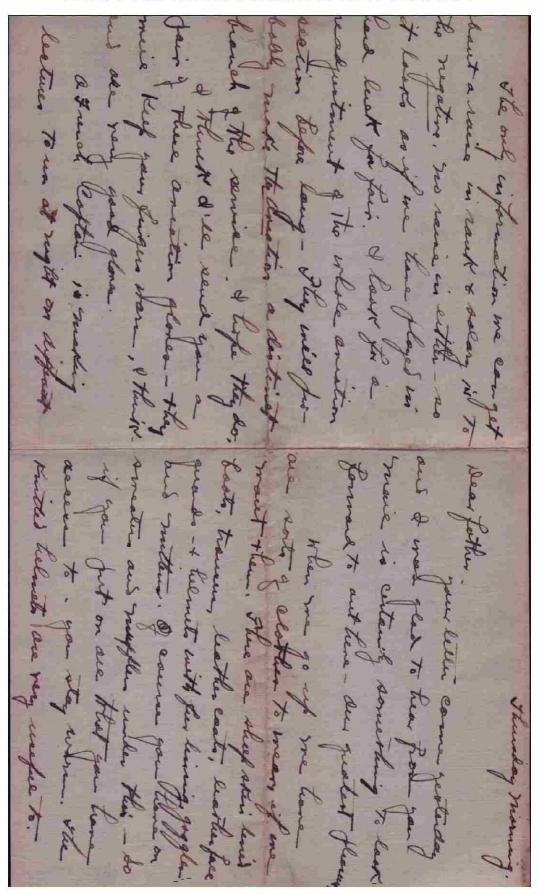
THE SHIP ON WHICH I SAILED HAS ARRIVED SAFELY OVERSEAS. Organization American Expeditionary Force



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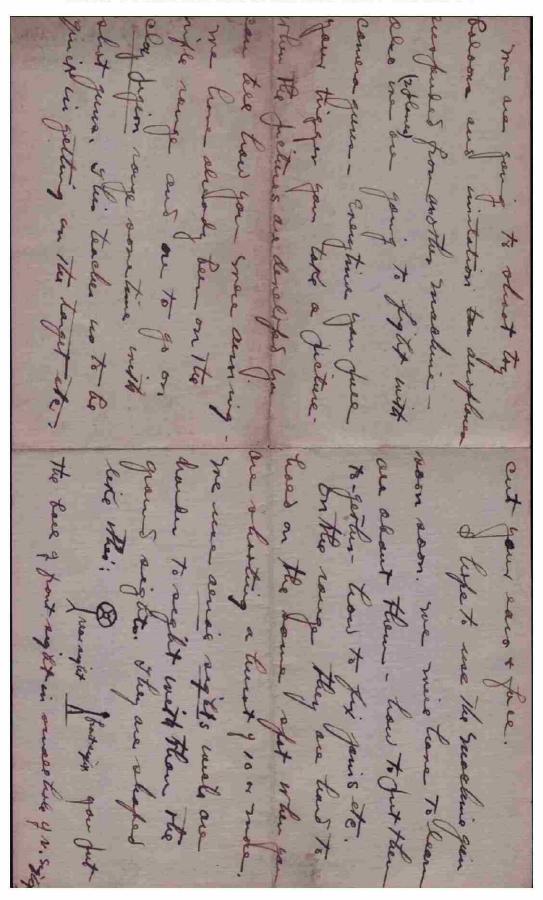
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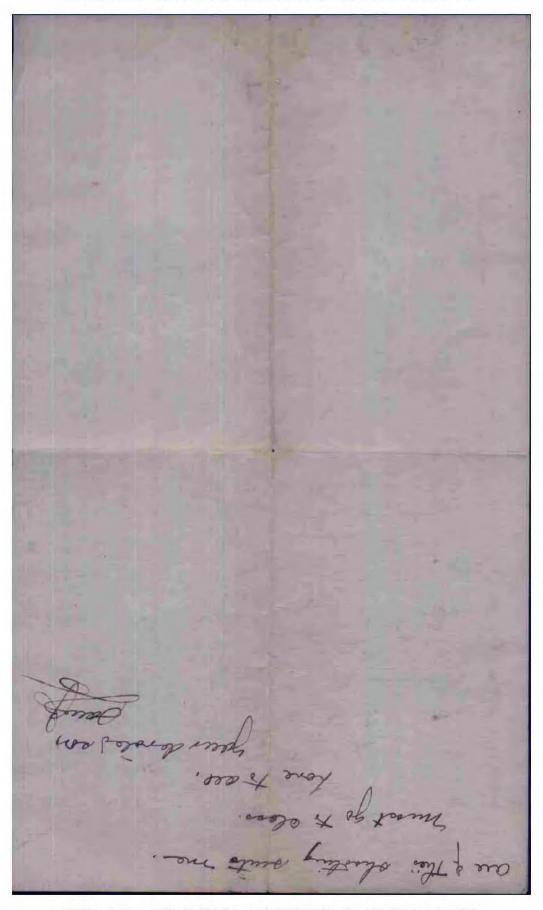
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Thursday Morning

Dear Father,

Your letter came yesterday and I was glad to hear from you. Mail is certainly something to look forward to out here – our greatest pleasure.

When we go up we have all sorts of clothes to wear, if we want them. There are sheep skin lined boots, trousers, leather coats, leather face guards & helmets with fur lining, goggles and mittens. Of course you have on sweaters and mufflers under this – So if you put on all that you have access to, you stay warm. The knitted helmets are very useful too.

The only information we can get about a raise in rank & salary is to the negative. No raise in either — so it looks as if we have played in hard luck for fair. I look for a readjustment of the whole aviation section before long — They will probably make the aviation a distinct branch of the service. I hope they do.

I think I'll send you a pair of these aviation gloves – they will keep your fingers warm, I think, and are very good gloves.

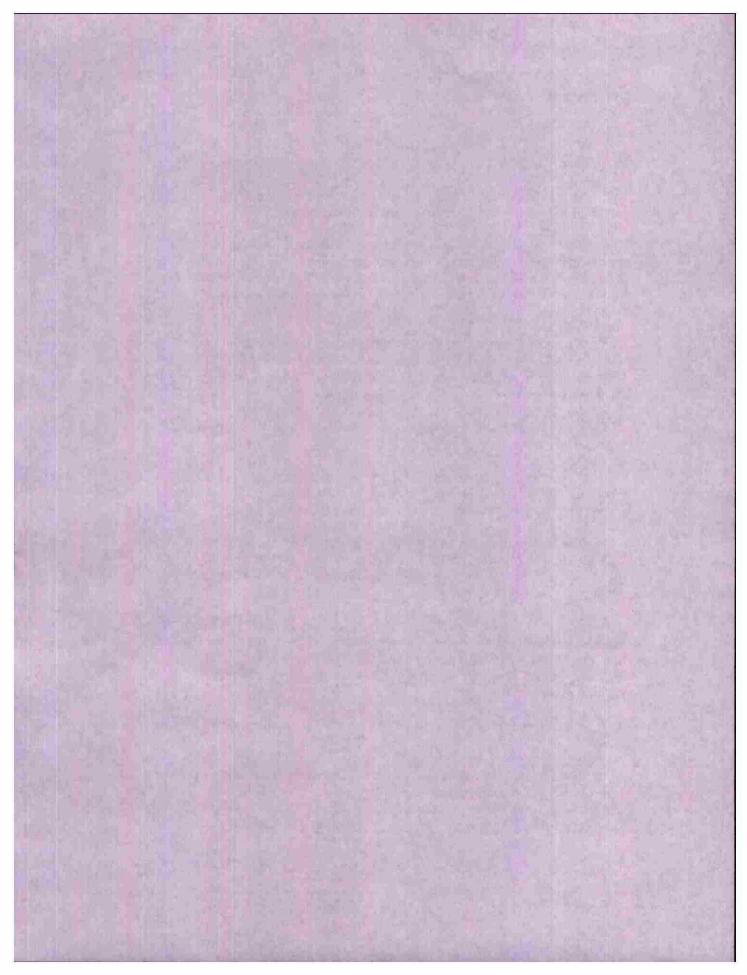
A French Captain is making lectures to us at night on different phases of the French & English Air Service. He has been an observer himself – in fact was wounded over the German lines – and is most interesting and instructive.

Yesterday morning we went over to the artillery range and observed the firing. We must know all about artillery ourselves so that we can work in harmony with the artillery officers. So I am trying to learn a new Branch of the Service – artillery & aviation – I'm absorbing a little.

As to my wireless – I think I can prove satisfactory all right. I passed a test just a minute ago. Our morning – except when we go on the ranges – is broken in half and from 9 to 10 we have calesthenics – we don't use all of the hour, so I'm writing to you in the period we didn't use. We have Aerial Reconnaissance the rest of the morning and Radio all evening.

It is extremely cold today - we mind the wind most of all for it does cut your ears & face.

I hope to use the machine gun soon soon (sic). We will have to learn all about them – how to put them to-gether – how to fix jams etc. On the range they are hard to hold on the same spot when you are shooting a burst of 10 or more. We use aerial sights wich (sic) are harder to sight with than the ground sights. They are shaped like this:



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(drawing of rear sight) (drawing of front sight) you put the base of the front sight in small hole of r. sight.

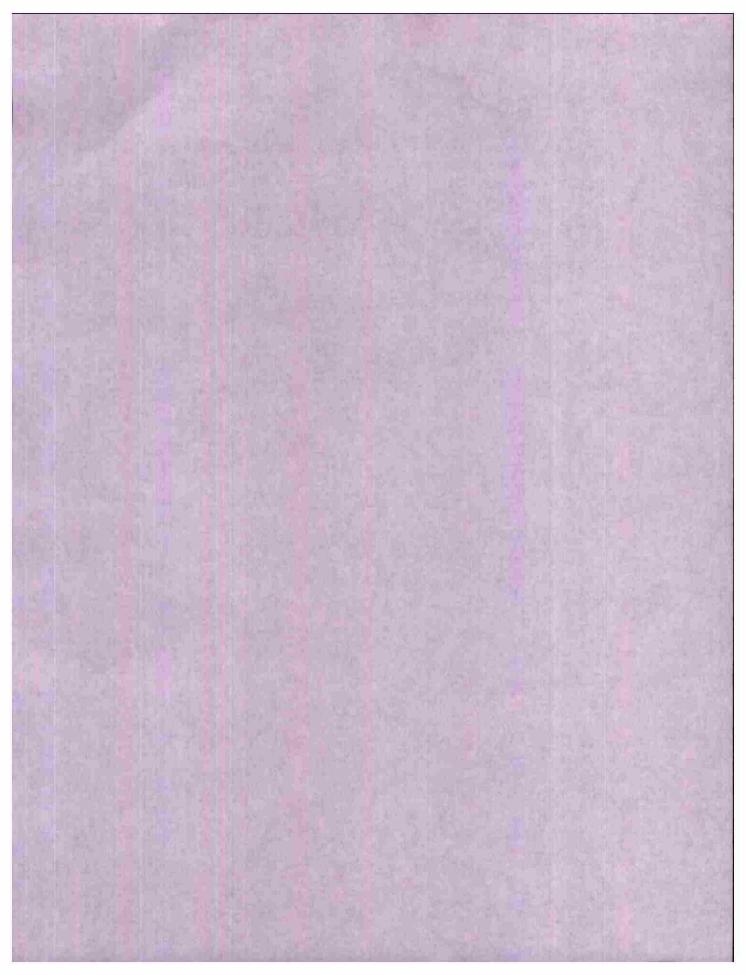
We are going to shoot toy balloons and imitation aeroplanes suspended from another machine – also (2 planes) we are going to fight with camera guns – every time you pull your trigger you take a picture – when the pictures are developed you can tell how you were aiming.

We have already been on the rifle range and are to go on <u>clay pigeon</u> range sometime with shot guns. This teaches us to be quick in getting on the target etc. All of this shooting suits me.

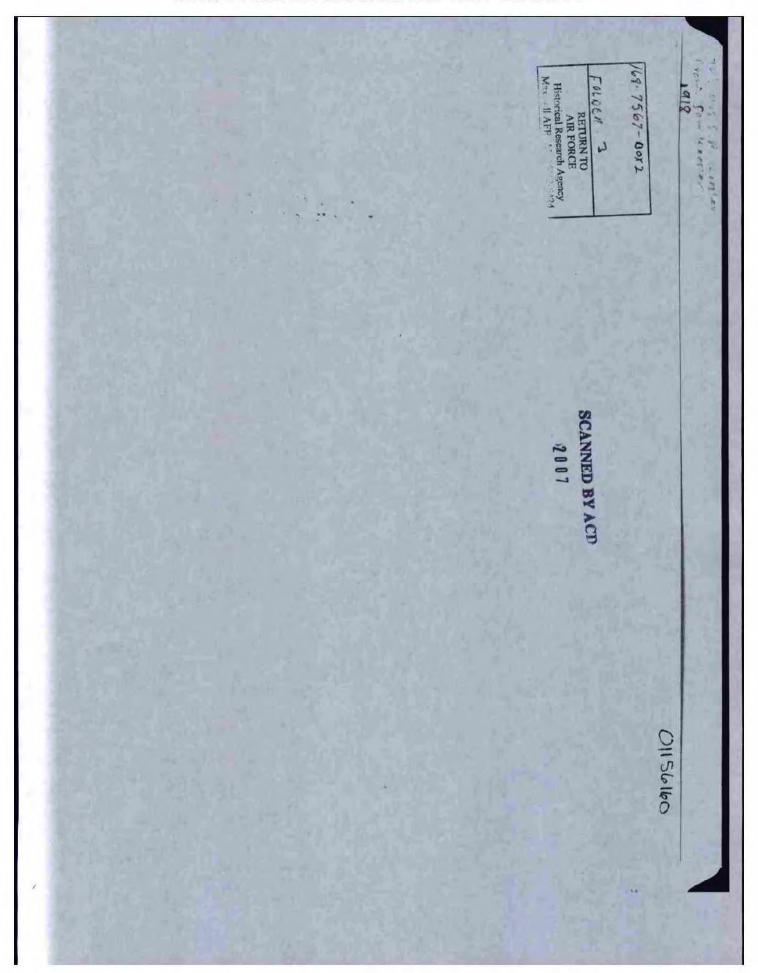
Must go to class.

Love to all,

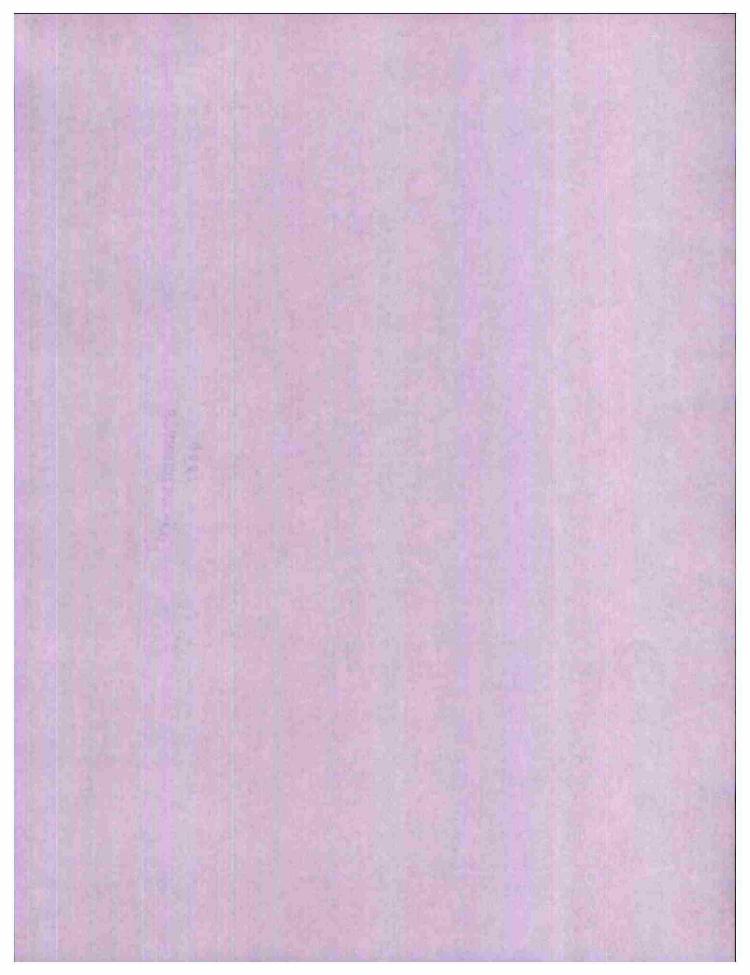
Your devoted son, Sam Jr.



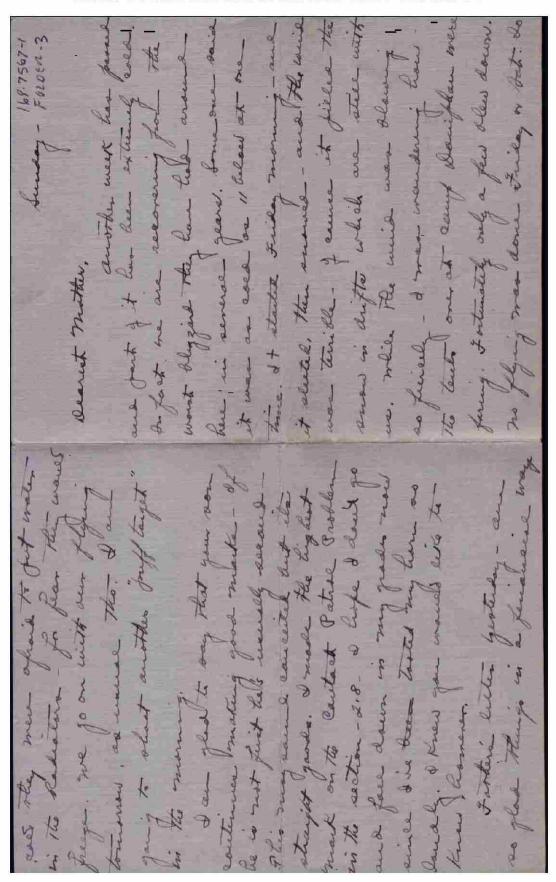
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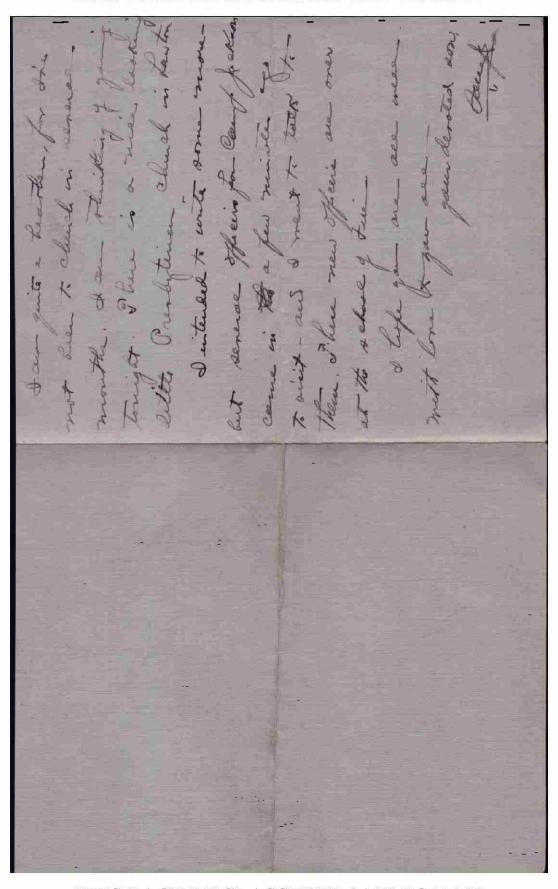


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look much better as soon so I draw flying fay I'll be making 177,08 for month. hen a get a cross vill draw 10% extra for foreign varnice - which makes it 191.26 and if they some chance I should get a I terntenancy (which is doubtful now) I would be getting \$22500 per month. & aught to ne something everyouse and while night another bunch of officers are coming in 4: day . see this certainly means that some me mis have to leave soon, no VII he surprised to see the most advanced section leave either this or next next Strong has about 2 more meets and I 3 more. It looks as if want get a leave lefor going to Hoberton Homeny, & am going to come his home unless they tie me on the train. maeter Dumas, one of my Callege mater. meted in on me yesterday. Sure man glas ser tim. He lis a tand Let in the Regula aring now and has been stationed on The colifornia locat. He is taking the Lucion Course oner at the statuse of armon

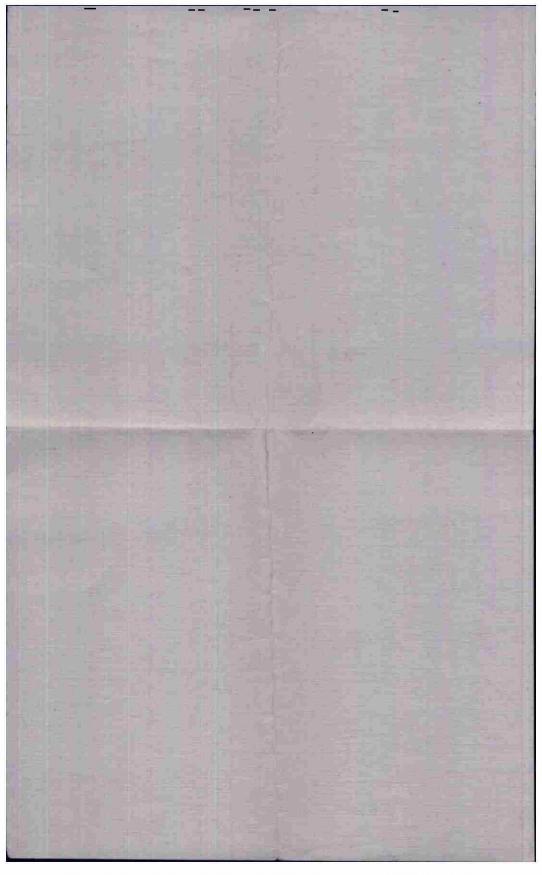
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Sunday -

Dearest Mother,

Another week had passed and part of it has been extremely cold. In fact, we are recovering from the worst blizzard they have had around her in several years. Someone said it was as cold as 11 below at one time. It started Friday morning – and it sleeted, then snowed – and the wind was terrible – of course it piled the snow in drifts which are still with us. While the wind was blowing as fiercely – I was wondering how the tents over at Camp Daniphan were faring. Fortunately only a few blew down. No flying was done Friday or Sat. So cold they were afraid to put water in the Radiators – for fear they would freeze. We go on with our flying tomorrow, as usual tho. I am going to shoot another "puff target" in the morning.

I am glad to say that your son continues making good marks – If he is not first he's usually second – This may sound conceited but its straight goods. I made the highest mark on the contact Patrol Problem in the section – 2.8. I hope I don't go and fall down in my grades now since I've tooted my horn so loudly. I know you would like to know, however.

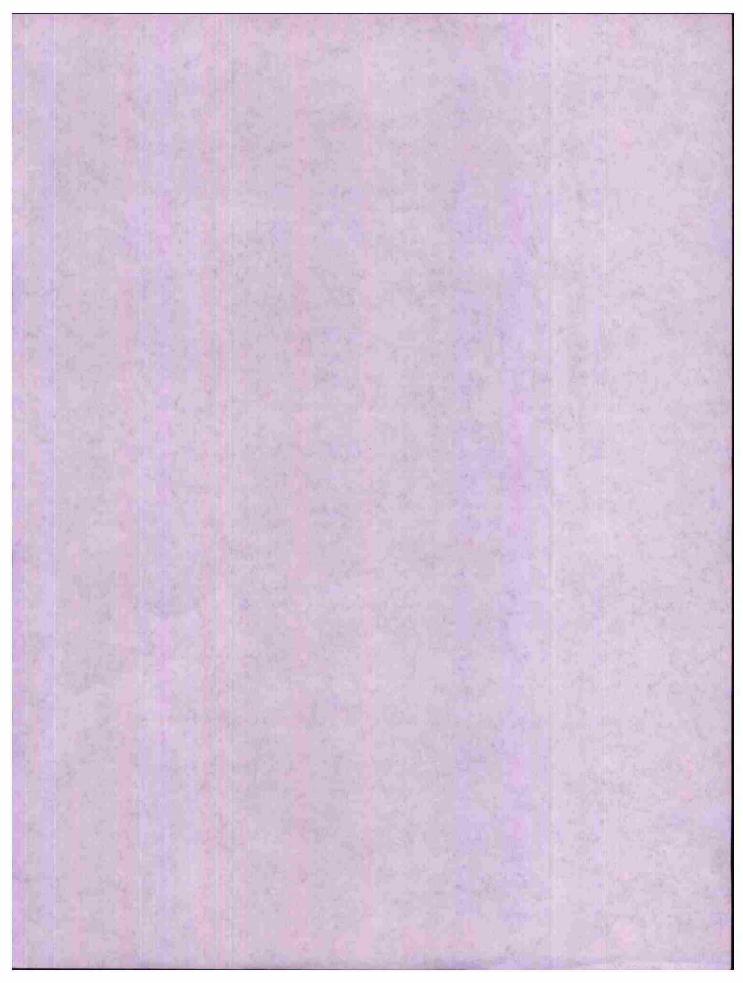
Father's letter yesterday – am so glad things in a financial way look much better. As soon as I draw flying pay I'll be making \$177.08 per month. When I get a cross I'll draw 10% extra – for foreign service- which makes it \$191.26 and if by some chance I should get a 1st Lieutenancy (which is doubtful now) I would be getting \$225⁰⁰ per month. I ought to save something every once and awhile oughtn't I?

Another bunch of officers are coming in to day – all this certainly means that someone will have to leave soon, so I'll not be surprised to see the most advanced section leave either this or next week. Stuart had about 2 more weeks and I have about 3 more. It looks as if we won't get a leave before going to Hoboken. However, I am going to come via home – unless they tie me on the train.

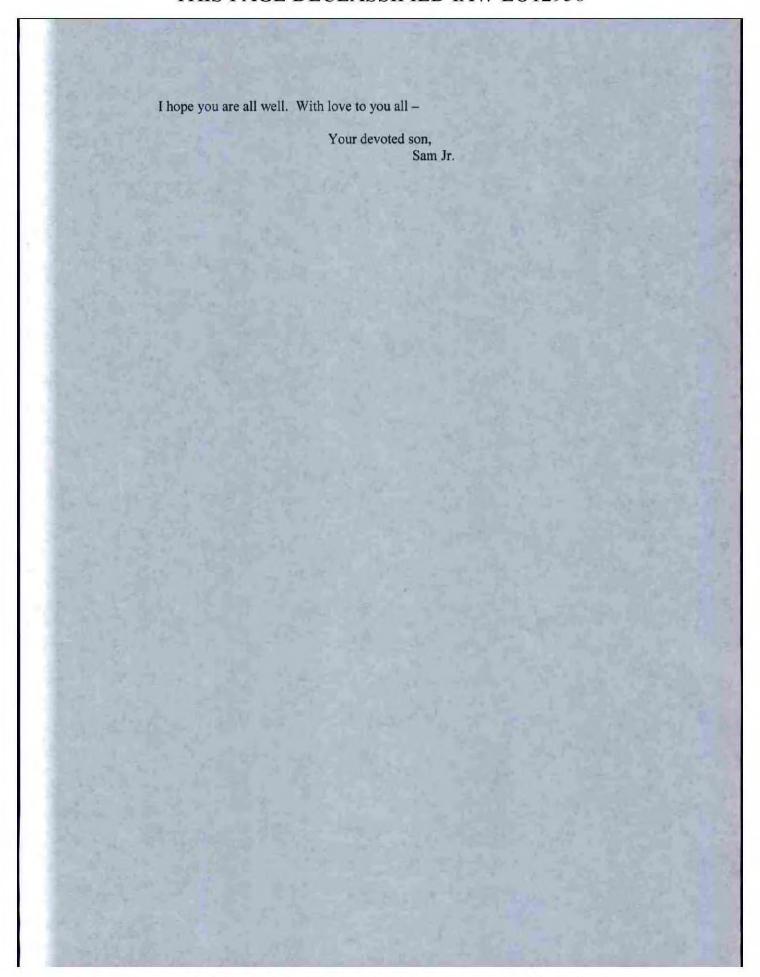
Walter Dumas, one of my college mates – walked in on me yesterday. Sure was glad to see him. He is a 2nd Lt. in the Regular Army now and has been stationed on the California Coast. He is taking the Liaison Course – over at the school of Arms

I am quite a heathen, for I've not been to church in several months. I am thinking of going tonight. There is a nice looking little Presbyterian church in Lawton.

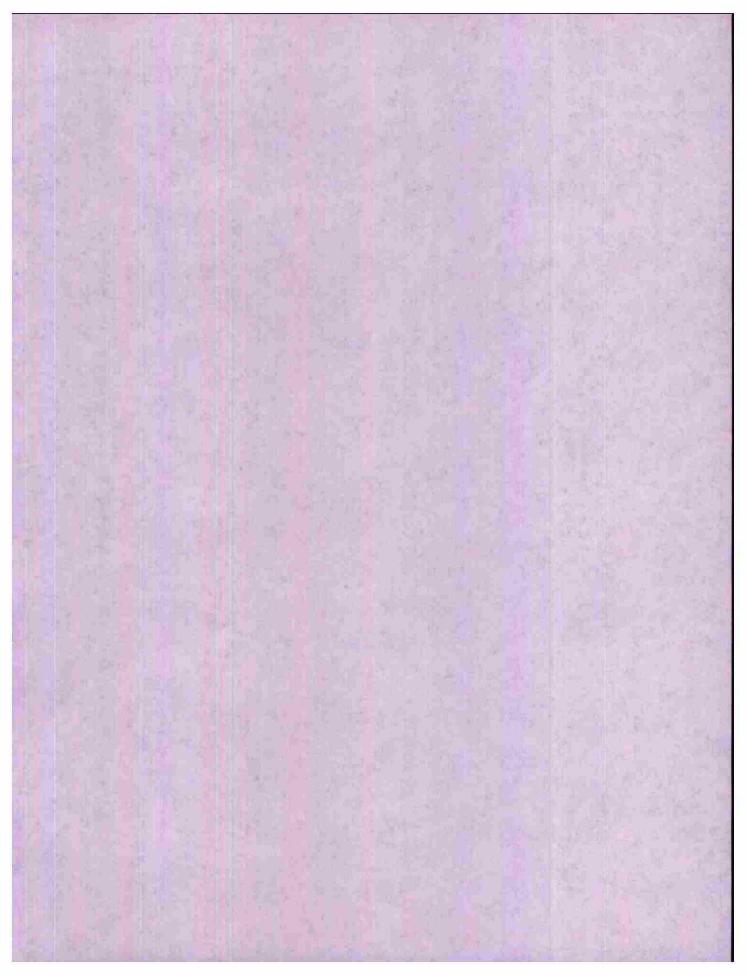
I intended to write some more – but several officers from Camp Jackson came in a few minutes ago to visit – and I went to talk to them. These new officers are over at the school of Fire.



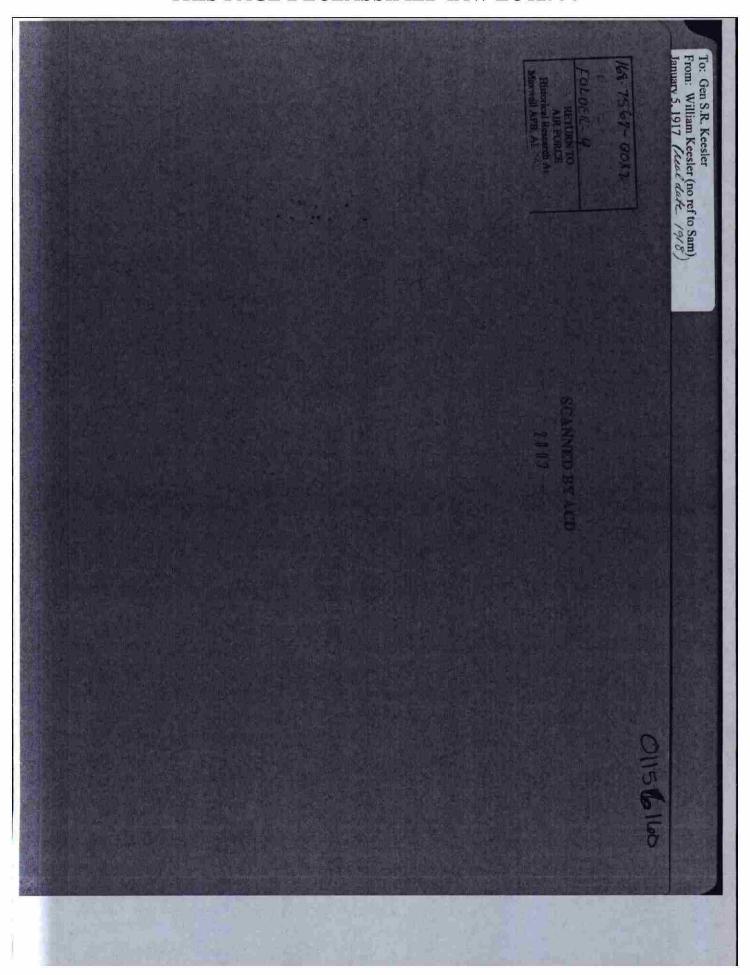
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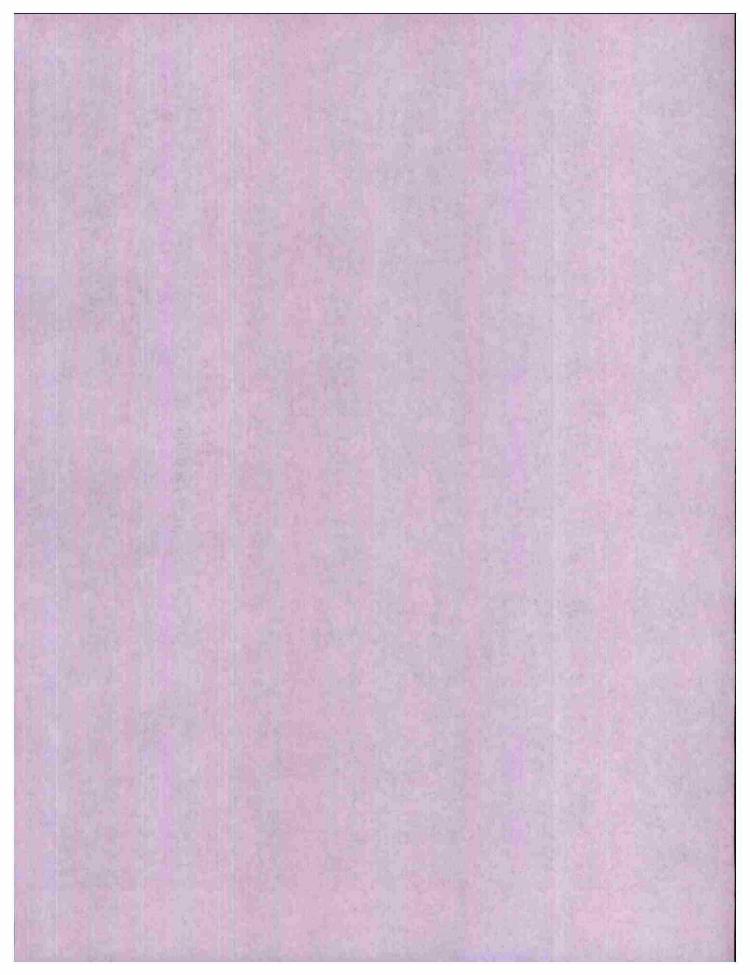
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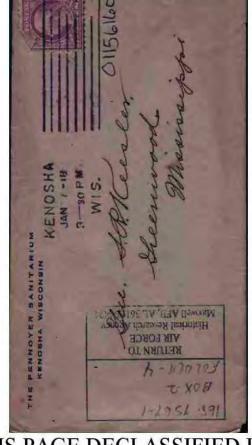


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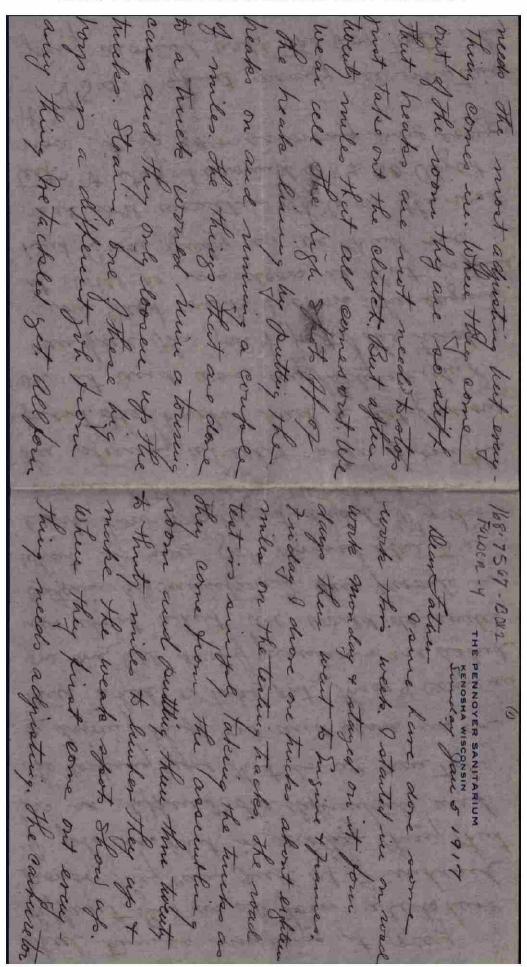


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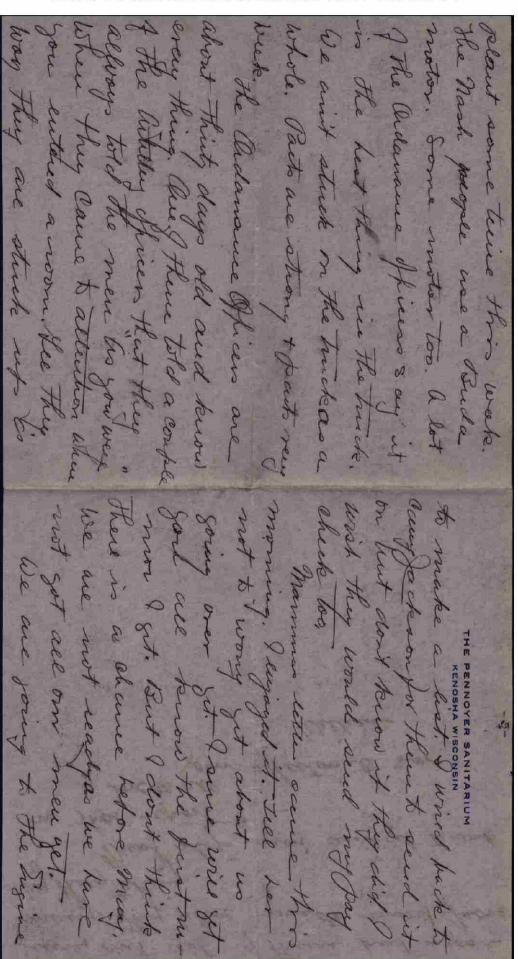
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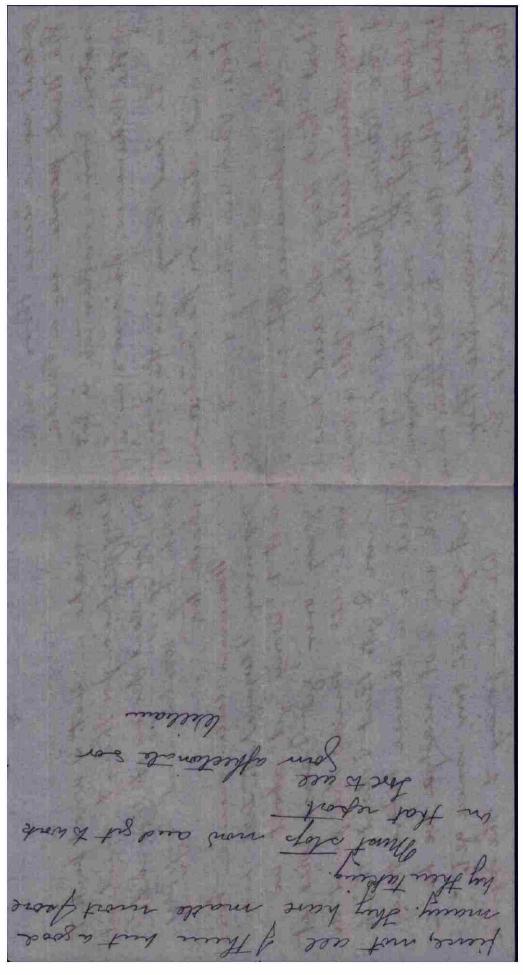
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ont brown what hould have gollen know. ord will per tell me just whath Hours, But Den going to look Them one will a can with look hing to note a motorcycle with mounted and it was do to met get awy look as In stad & dut, D had almost deaded to go Thurso met sot and get east all & Jourses, I'm going ney worker, Bec on for yeing. It is a woday a was wonderful o gat well Gods free presen Ed not Thurba tay and the flat the make ber How The day redung a huste go was two hours long and as I had wheat on it the one we had triday uday mylik and hune & with a we him letime is any minday dues, Beaude the work in

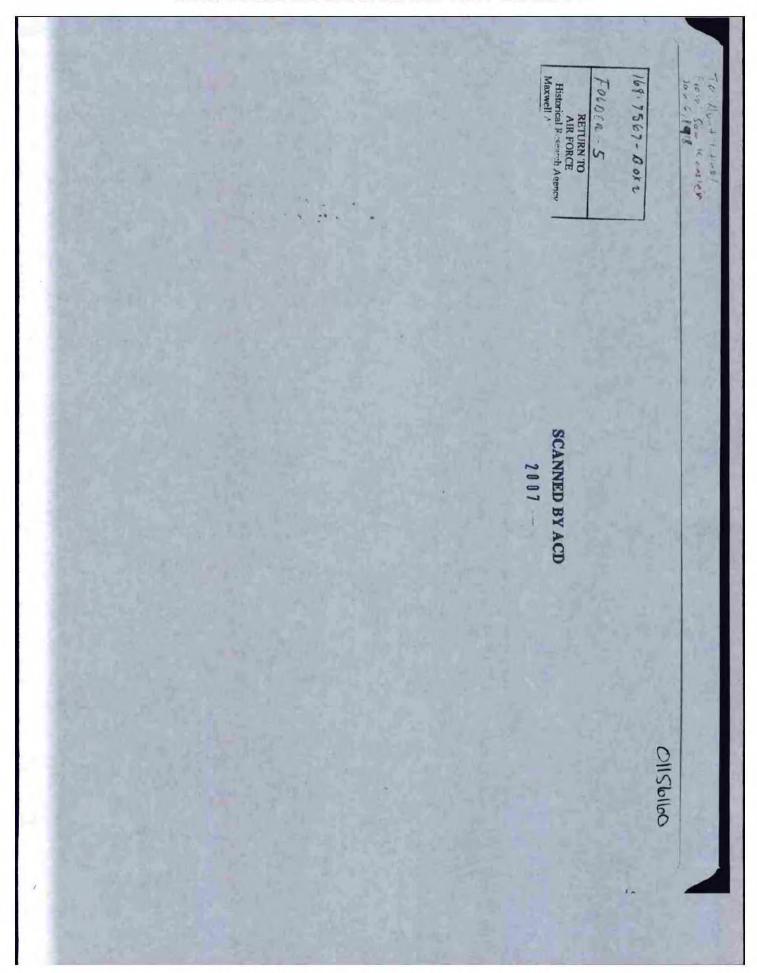
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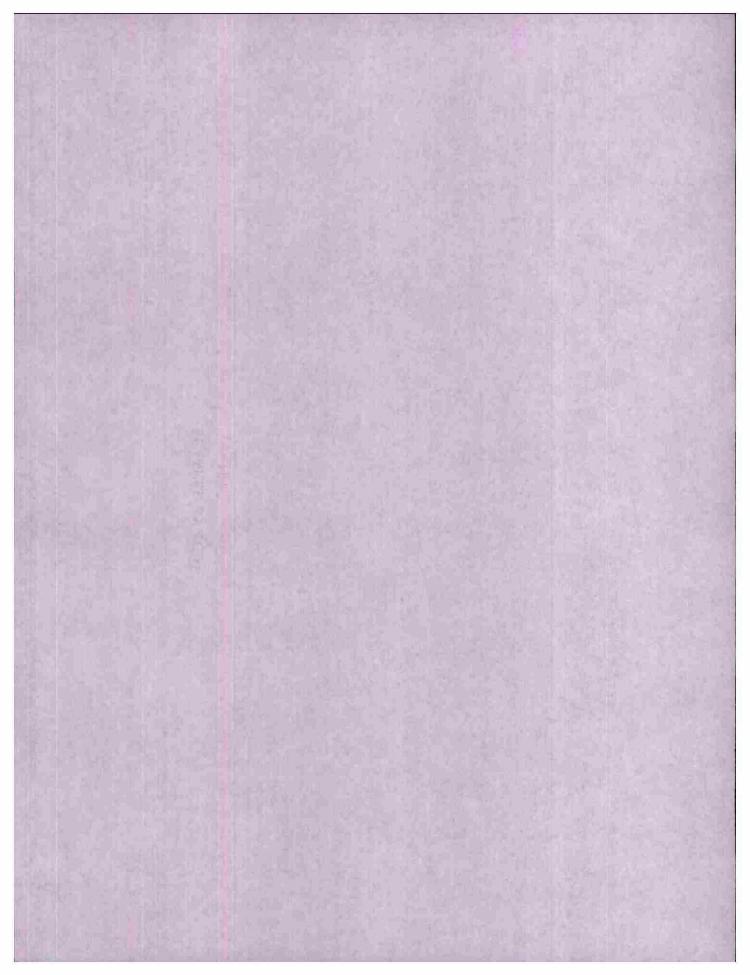
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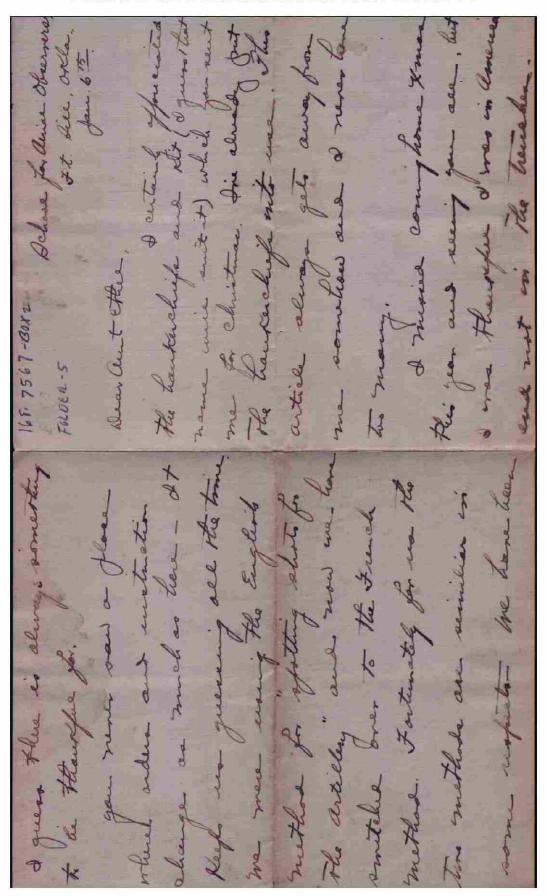
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messing for sometime as to when here - and whether we go duck & not. Re out energlay and change what dope has the day before, that I stend of ea day for a fact that we'll go me get then here - me'se wholly get a 10 day leave before Themps me mere get away to ide ga moi as mumber of the officera are tree justed on account of their lylay are becoming very strict at work wire designalify now - you 2% of normal or better. I am Robert + John would enjoy spending a day with me on our - for the acro lones sain around the sty all hay also a Kete balloon, and ye can the articley booming Too. Do for d'un well & getting along o. K. bui glad to say - tues we we he was The very best wishes for you are for a 1 hap Prosperous 1918-

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School for Aerial Observers Ft. Sill, Okla. Jan. 6th

Dear Aunt Ethel.

I certainly appreciated the handkerchiefs and kit (I guess that name will suit it) which you sent me for Christmas. I've already put the handkerchiefs into use. This article always gets away from me somehow and I never have too many.

I missed coming home Xmas this year and seeing you all, but I was thankful I was in America and not in the trenches. I guess there is always something to be thankful for.

You never saw a place where orders and instruction change as much as here – It keeps us guessing all the time. We were using the English method for "spotting shots for the artillery" and now we have switched over to the French method. Fortunately for us the two methods are similar in some respects – we have been guessing for sometime as to when we leave here – and whether we go to France direct or not. Rumors come out every day and change what "dope" we had the day before, but I think I can say for a fact that we'll go to France when we get thru here – we'll probably get 10 day leave before tho. I think we will get away from here inside of a month.

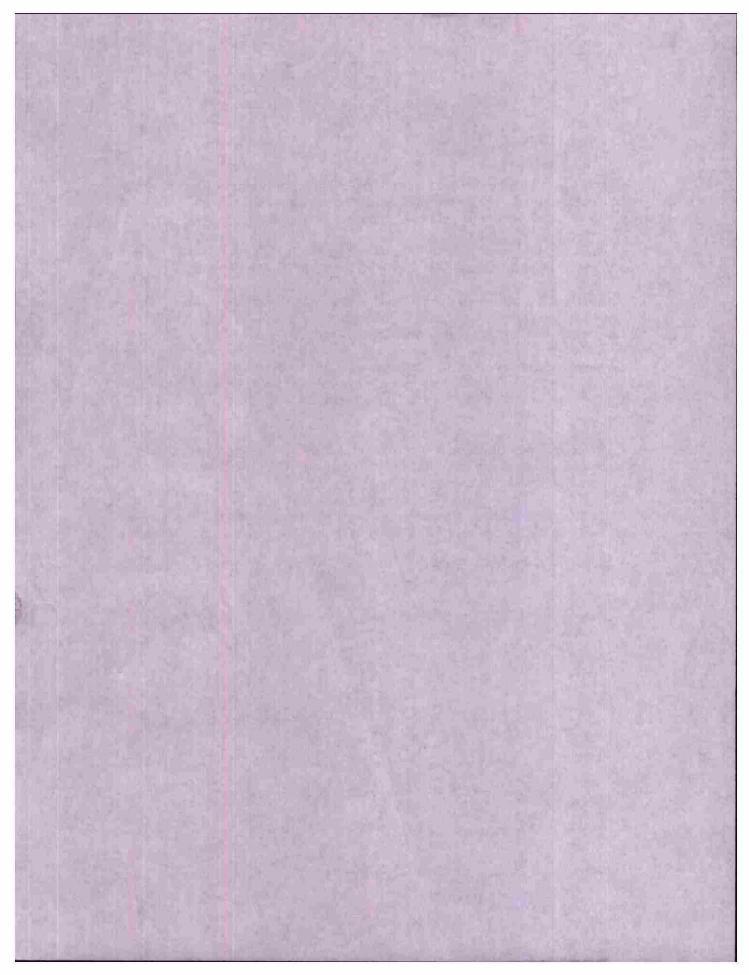
A number of the officers are being rejected on account of their eyes – They are becoming nery strict at Washington about this point. 20/30 in either eye will disqualify now – you must be 20/20 (normal) or better. I am normal.

Robert & John would enjoy spending a day with me I'm sure – for the areo-planes sail around the sky all day long and also a kite balloon, and you can hear the artillery booming too.

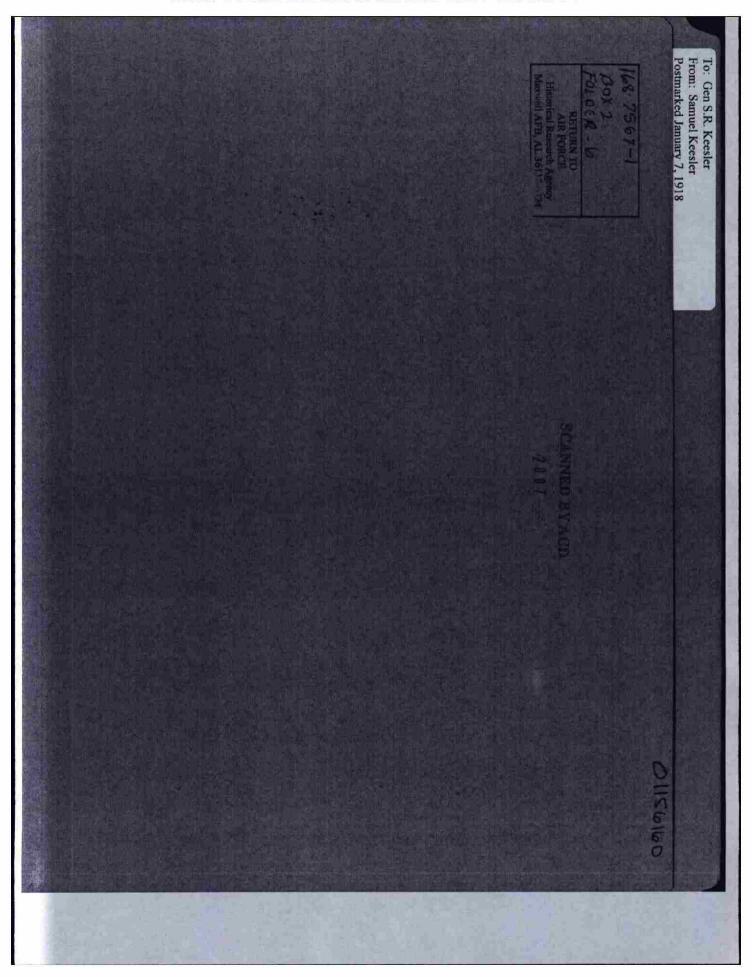
So far I'm well & getting along O.K. – I'm glad to say – Guess Wm is too – I haven't heard from him since he went to Wisconsin.

The very best wishes for you all for a Happy and Prosperous 1918 – with love,

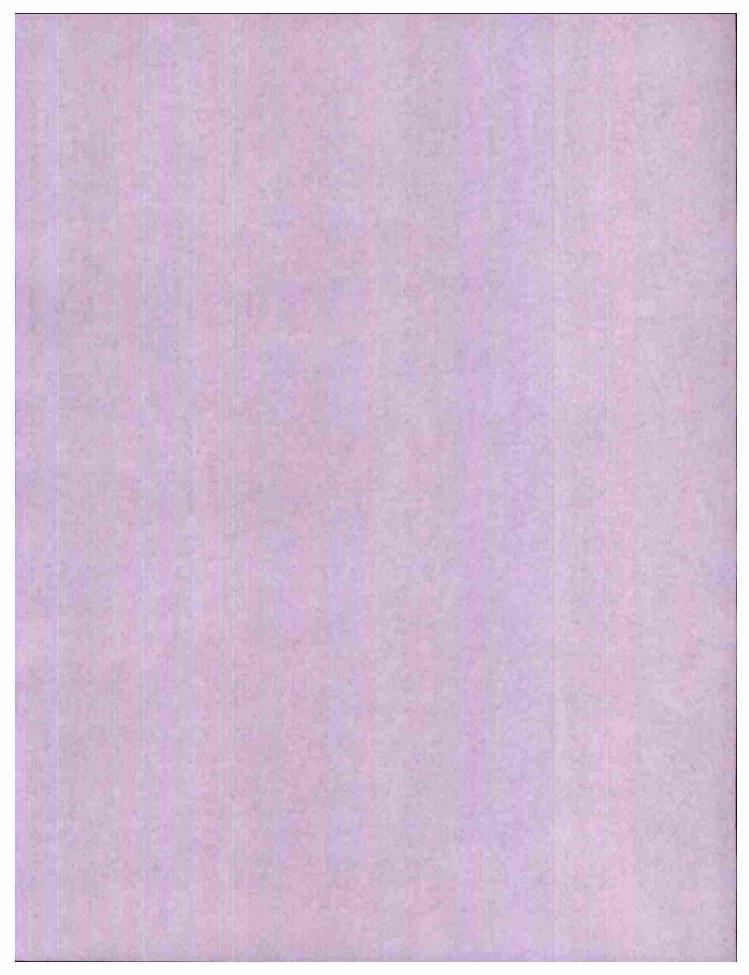
Sam K.



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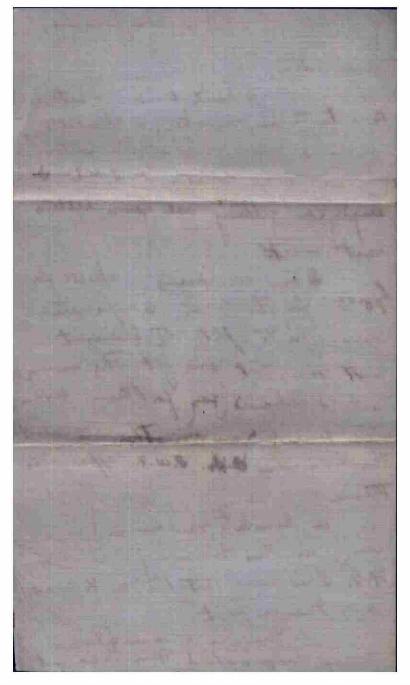
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FOLDER - CO Dear father, I don't Know whather to write to you, morter, or charlatte since I four you all homener, o'll make it enjoyed getting are your I am enclosing a sheet for - 90 for The fure. & affective offer to oflet the amoun the got the more I should for for the was fine of your or mother to The area you did. F. W. R. affection a hundred new men trans come in This maring - all from M. J. This proves that the Sr. Y. is go to France Just.

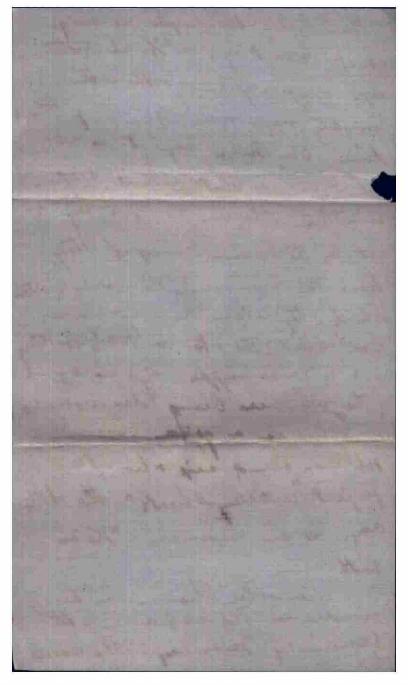
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of their year Washington street about eyes" - 2% our disqualifier, altho how the good men are heing turned The major sags it is have but that doesn't help attern I begave going to by to get by the exam - even if they have to memoringe The card of letter which they will have one of The Pts. in www.s missiniffe bay - of The members being desqualing He was one of six who flew perfect artillery shoots " the other another change too hee beginning monday the

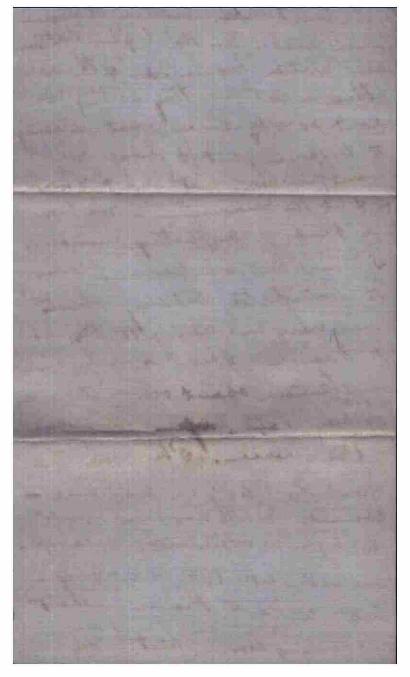
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made in The higher sextion section remains 4 17 - all others remain as they were don't exactly those what to trafferen, but & judge out he here but about 3 mere of at The maximin - we are their of conflicting run I hear when me trong flown to Patisfactory artilley shorts - wice he ready to France - There is sol effortion obsert our gett one of the officers he would ree The higher authorities. I do hope mie get it, for I mave

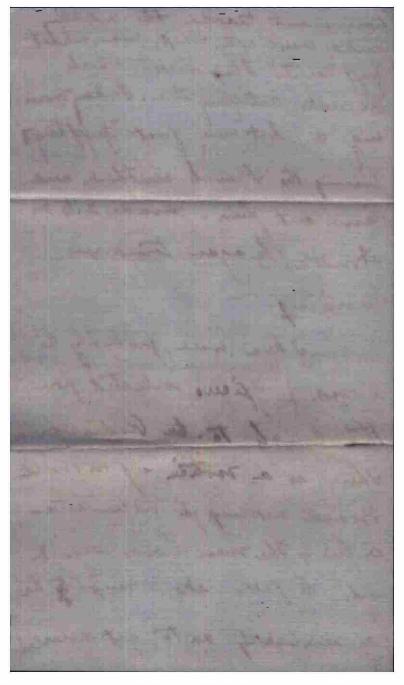
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until mest after next. we about Juff targets" This meen which semilate artilleny fire. Inday morn. ing & shot my fust juff target using the Funch method and came out fine - made 2.6 on it we fly again tomorrow morning. I here were frotably be a no. of officers selected from The bunch to be Radio officera There is a notice up on Bullit Board asting for whenters a few of the men trane reguel up. I feel like I mighty he as unlustry as to get relected.

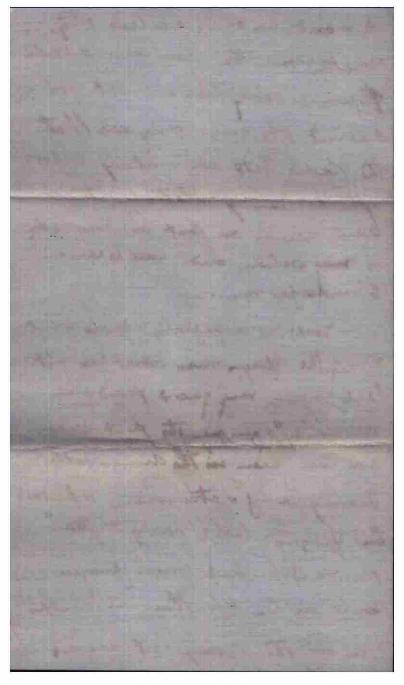
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I must be one unless they make me the you are a Radio officer - really tree a noft job doesn't fly any only see that the Radio sets are morking look after Receiving Stations etc. I ud as fast as any body my section and 6 words for m mee, d'en declare! Tues what one of the officer near me tres just - very good fruit of raid "you are The first fees in seen in the aring - either Vraming camp or otherwise who said his fragers before going to ted. He raid he had never proger amore in his life than once he's been in The drawy heat always

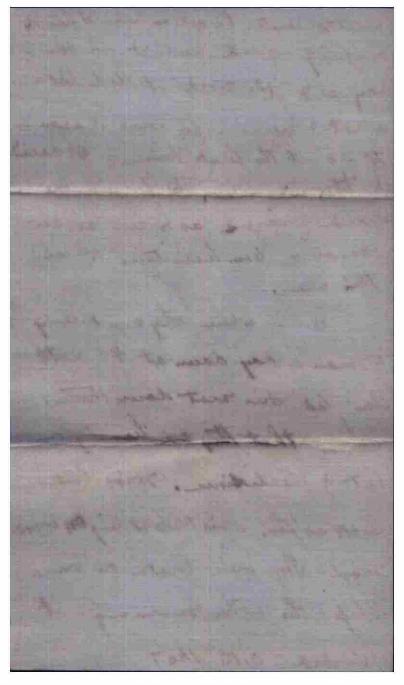
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a feety good subject for seen day wit it? weel, it did take a lat & nerve - for some resson to do it the first time - Ot does bother me most, & figure me'le med prayers as mere as planes & bin travetiers to com This war. I see where they are Killing a man a day down at 4t. Worth. Clan glad In not down There, Deene that they are training a lot of cellations. We've trade luck so far, din Krocking by mand Zrow, Jino wire broke on one olup The other morning - et Carded O.K. Tho:

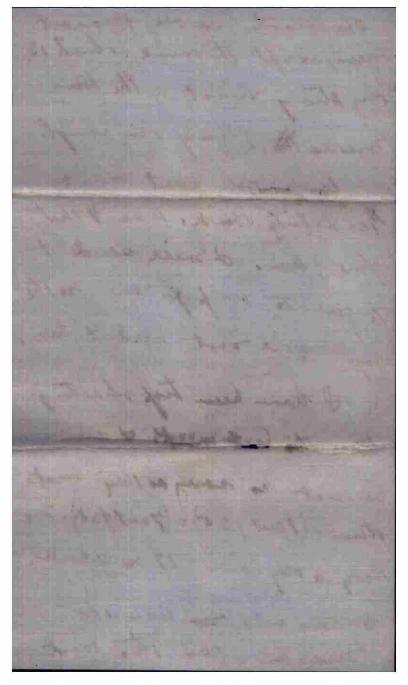
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ofe mearter is very fleasant ogain, except the mene which is very strong most of the time. makes the flying very rough. uncle Bob sent me a 400 Liberty Band, warn't That fine of him. I will send it to you to Keep for me in The sofe - die not med it her. I have been trop shorting three this last meet. I am almost as sorry as they make Them. (1 ant y 2 5) + (7 ant fr.). no body is very good - 17 is record. I guess well to use the machine gun the meet.

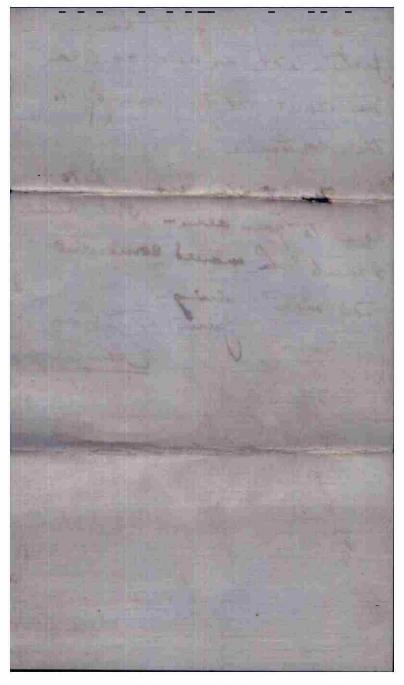
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petine total as soon as dean me dont get of nuch in

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Postmarked Jan 7, 1918 Lawton, Okla Ft Sill Branch To: Gen S.R. Keesler Greenwood Miss

Sunday Evening,

Dear Father.

I don't know whether to write to you, Mother, or Charlotte, since I owe you all a letter, however, I'll make it 3 in 1. I enjoyed getting all your letters last week.

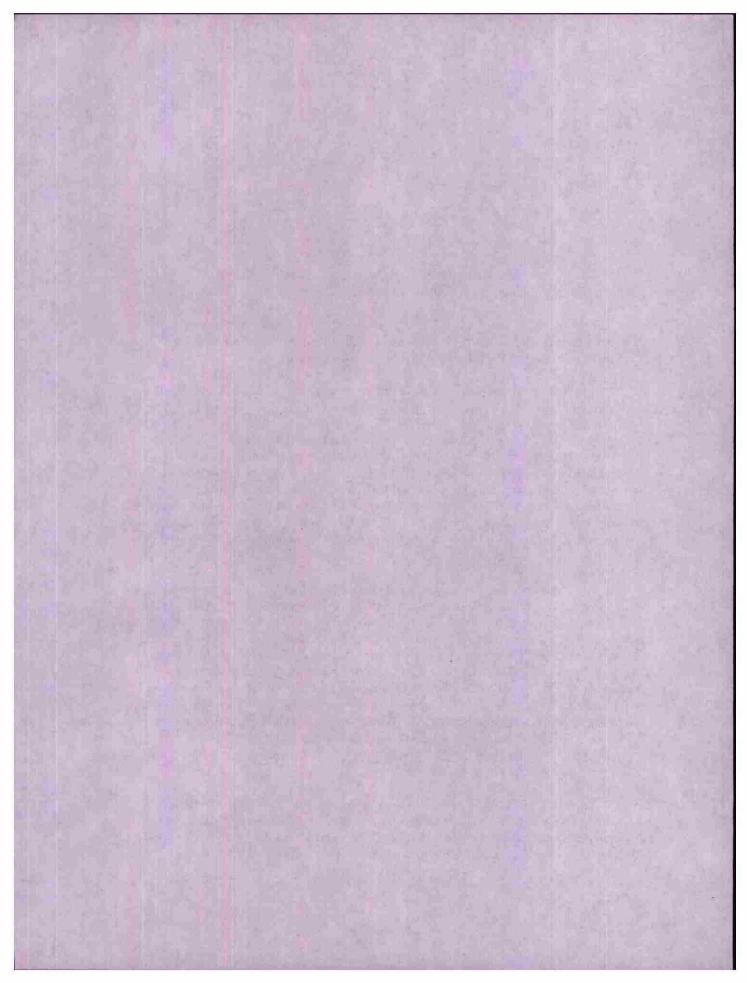
I am enclosing a check for $$75^{\underline{00}}$ for the furs. I appreciate your offer to split the amount with me, but I've got the money- and I should pay for them. Sure was fine of you & Mother to select the ones you did. F.W.R appreciates them.

A bunch of new men have come in this morning- all from N.G. This proves that the N.G. will go to France first.

A number of men have been disqualified on account of their eyes – Washington is very strict about "eyes"- 20/30 in either eye disqualifies, altho some mighty good men are being turned down. The Major says it is a "shame" but that doesn't help matters. They are going to try to get by the exam – even if they have to memorize the card of letters which they will have to read. "Coe" one of the Lts. In W^m's Battery and a Mississippi boy- is one of the members being disqualified and he is a good observer- He was one of the six who flew perfect "artillery shoots" the other day. I am normal – 20/20 in both eyes.

Another change has been made in the schedule – beginning Monday the course will be 7 weeks. Several changes were made in the higher sections. Our section remains 4th- all others remain as they were. I don't exactly know what is going to happen, but I judge we won't be here but about 3 weeks or 4 at the maximum – we hear all kinds of conflicting rumors. I hear when we have flown to "satisfactory artillery shoots" we will be ready to go to France – There is some supposition about our getting a 10 day leave upon completion of this course. The major told one of the officers he would reccomend (sic) a ten day leave to the higher authorities. I do hope we will get it, for I would hate to go to France without coming home first. My section wont tackle the artillery until week after next. We shoot "puff targets" this week – which simulate artillery fire. Friday morning I shot my first "puff target" using the French method and came out fine – made 2.6 on it. We fly again tomorrow morning.

There will probably be a no. of officers selected from this bunch to be Radio officers. There is a notice up on Bulletin Board asking for volunteers – a few of the men have signed up. I feel like I might be as unlucky as to get selected. I wont be one unless they make me tho. You see a Radio officer – really has a soft job – doesn't fly any – only



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see that the Radio sets are working – look after receiving stations etc. I can send as fast as anybody in my section and can receive 6 words per min.

Well, I'll declare! Guess what one of the officers near me has just told me – very good friend of mine- He said "you are the first person I've ever seen in the army- either Training camp or otherwise who said his prayers before going to bed." He said he had never prayed more in his life than since he's been in the army but always waited until he got in bed. This is a pretty good subject for Sunday isn't it? Well, it did take a lot of nerve – for some reason – to do it the first time – It doesn't bother me now, I figure we'll need prayers as well as airplanes & 6 in. howitzers to win this war.

I see where they are killing a man a day down at Ft. Worth. Am glad I'm not down there. Seems that they are having a lot of collisions. We've had luck so far. I'm knocking on wood now. Fin wire broke on one ship the other morning- it landed O.K. tho.

The weather is very pleasant again, except the wind which is very strong most of the time. Makes flying very rough.

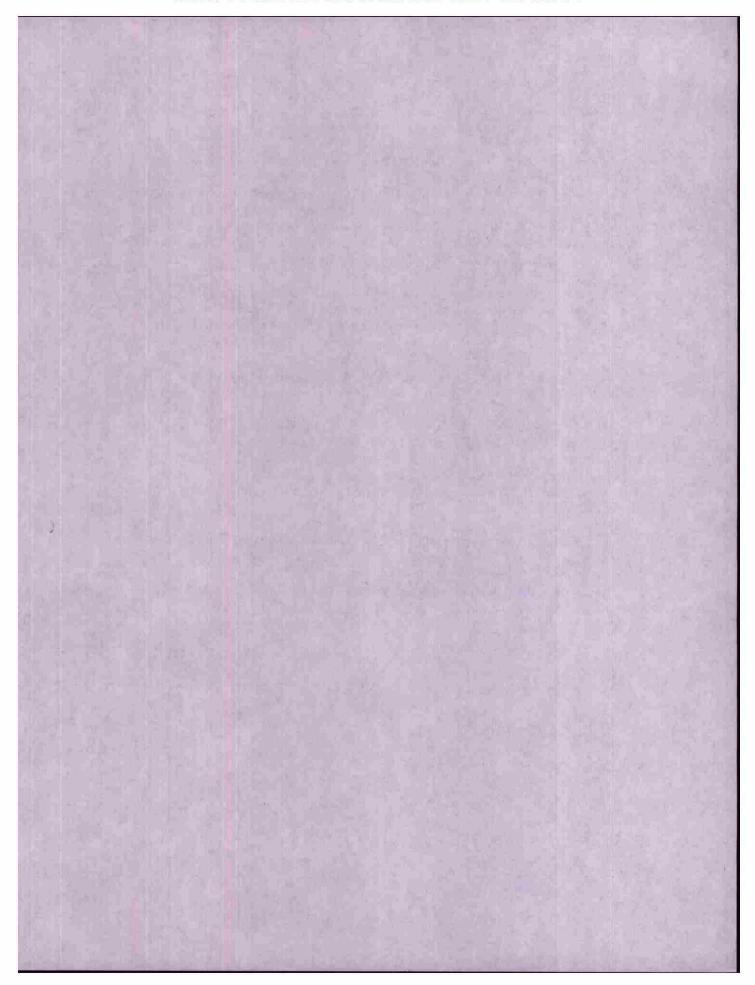
Uncle Bob sent me a \$100 Liberty Bond. Wasn't that fine of him. I will send it to you to keep for me in the safe – I'll not need it here.

I have been trap shooting twice this last week. I am almost as sorry as they make them. (1 out of 25) and (7 out of 25)- nobody is very good- 17 is record. I guess we'll use the machine gun this week.

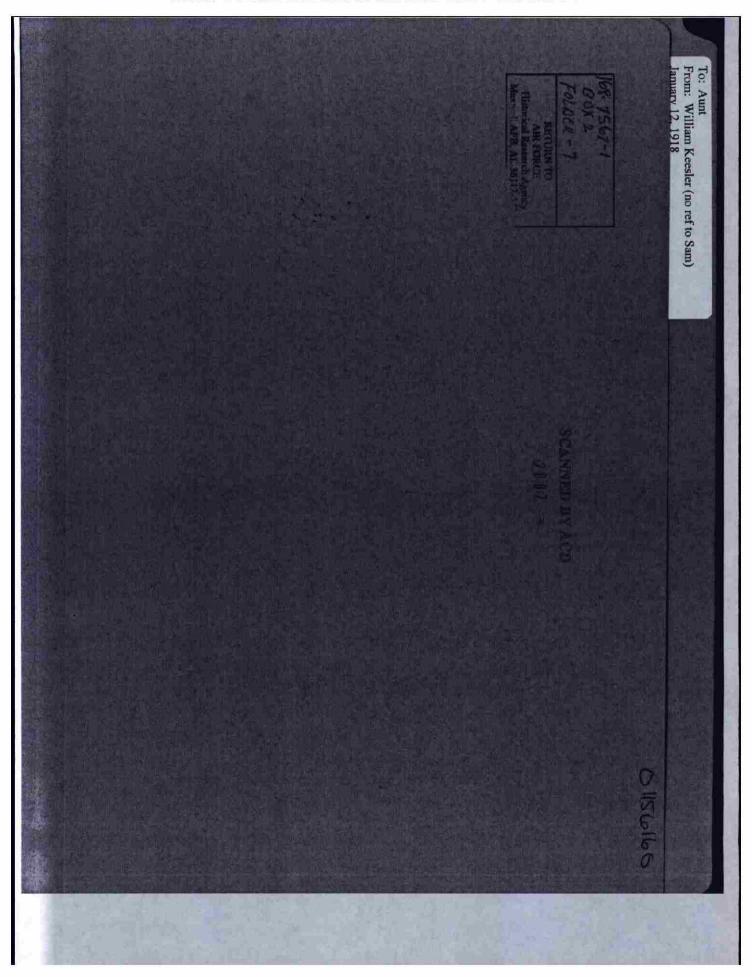
I am going to have a picture taken as soon as I can- We dont get off much in the daytime.

Must close now – lots of love to you all – tell Charlotte I wish she would come and take me riding-

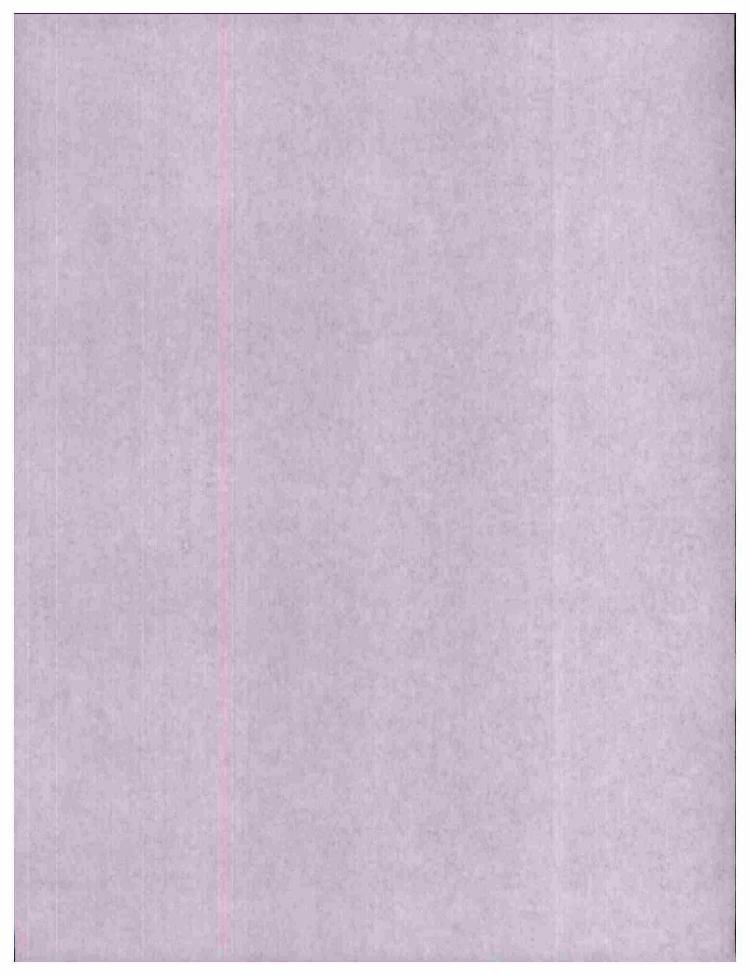
Your devoted son, Sam Jr



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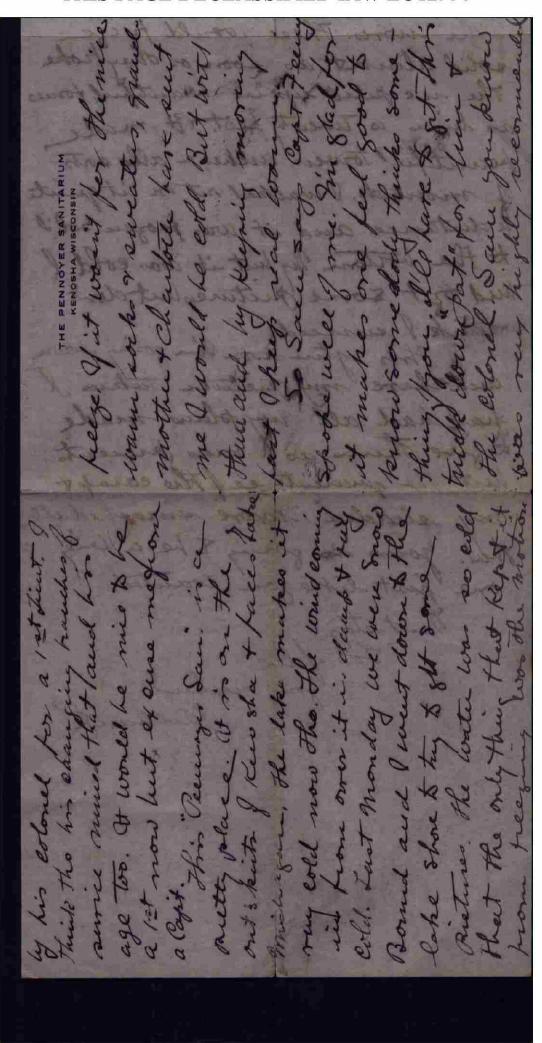


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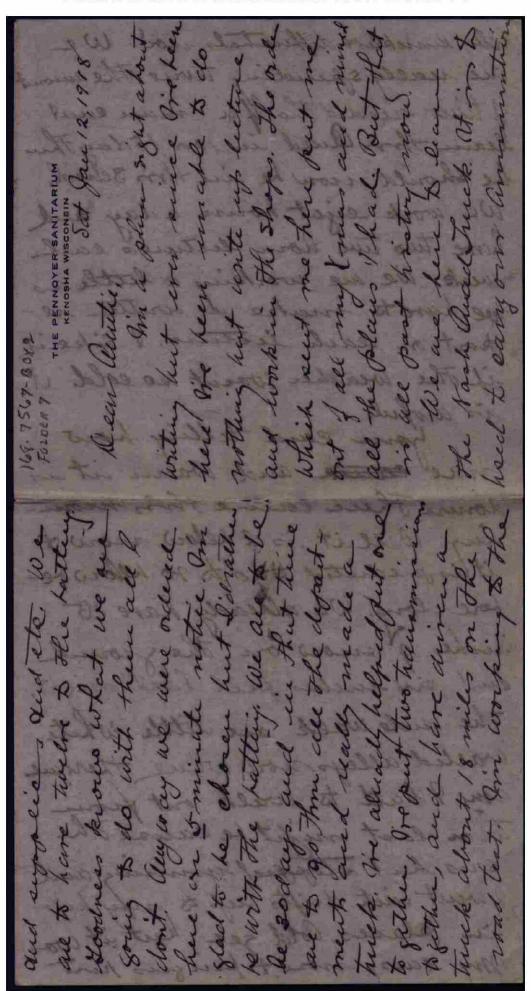
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The wores. These would freeze solid almost as soon as high a twenty feet. It made becutiful towers, arches & allo sorts I mounds. I walked not on it quite a distance and it was frozen solid to the bottom. My but it was cold ! third by t some pictures but don't Think I surreed. and have my picture taken & had had all my plans made there as I mas precent The june entire of the early my sudden were smashedall That your is going & he a long one just like you wanted. Munt ston Lot of love meshend

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Wells knuckles + differentials now We are really specialing twice The amount I time needed Tho. If a man eaut leave this and in 10 or 13 day The be should now be in this 3 chool. We work eight hours a day and have two two how lectures each week. We me working a little a we have to make a written is port on each lettice. I like it if The weather want so cold it is awful. nice and telling how it. doner There caire this more ing. Well it is 2 below now + it is predicted to go to so below hefore long. We alleady have 13 when of snow on the ground and six wither fell last night. The side walk are little white walled alleys now where there we any. I had to walk out from Town last might be cause The cans had stopped uning and I went with drifts up to only hips, in places Cold gee hut it was My ears, moret pringers he

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The Pennoyer Sanitarium Kenosha Wisconsin

Sat Jan 12, 1918

Dear Auntie,

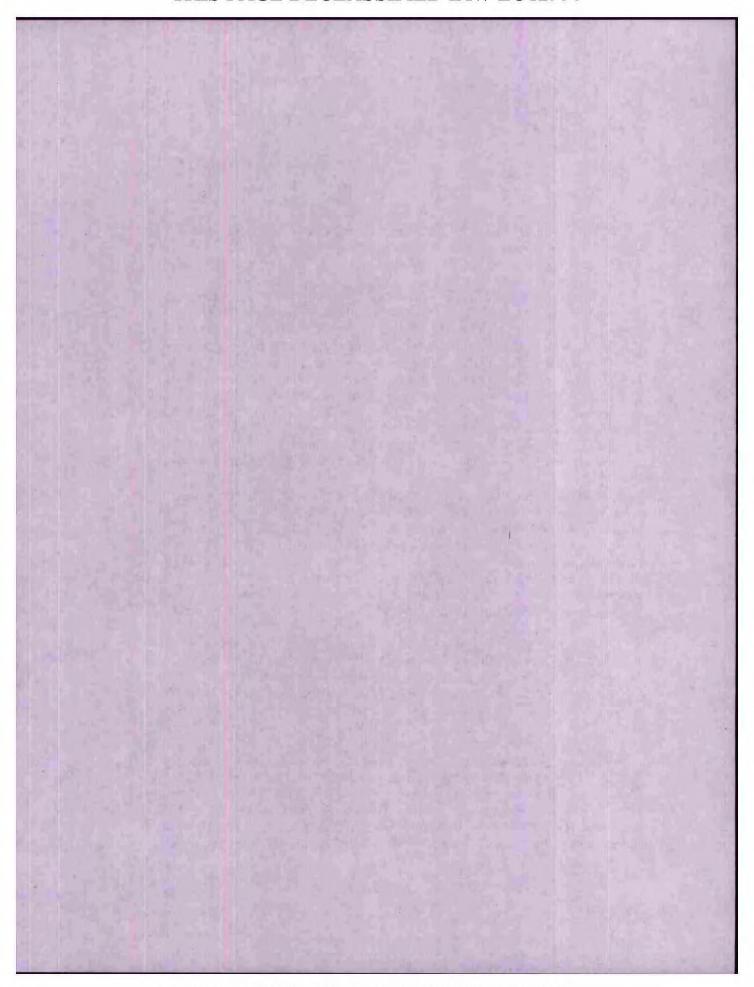
I'm a plum sight about writing but ever since I've been here I've been unable to do nothing but write up lecture and work in The Shops. The order which suit me here put me out of all my Xmas and ruined all the plans I had. But that is all past history now.

We are here to learn the Nash Quad Truck. It is and used to carry our ammunition and supplies, and etc. We are to have twelve to the battery. Goodness knows what we are going to do with them all I don't. Anyway we were ordered here on 5 minutes notice. I'm glad to be chosen but I'd rather be with the battery. We are to be (here) 30 days and in that time are to go thru all the departments and really made (sic) a truck. I've already helped put one together, I've put two transmissions together, and have driven a truck about 18 miles on the road test. I'm working to the axles, knuckles, & differentials now. We are really speeding twice the amount of time needed tho. If a man can't learn this Quad in 10 or 15 day then he should now (sic) be in this school. We work eight hours a day and have two two hour lectures each week. We are working a little as we have to make a written report on each lecture. I like it if the weather wasn't so cold. It is awful.

Your card telling how nice and warm it is down there came this morning. Well it is 2 below now and it is predicted to go to 20 below before long. We already have 13 inches of snow on the ground and six inches fell last night. The sidewalks are little white walled alleys now where there are any. I had to walk out from town last night because the cars had stopped running and I went with drifts up to my hips in places. Cold gee but it was. My ears, nose, & fingers freeze. If it wasn't for the nice warm socks & sweaters, grandmother & Charlotte have sent me I would be cold. But with them and by keeping moving fast I keep real warm.

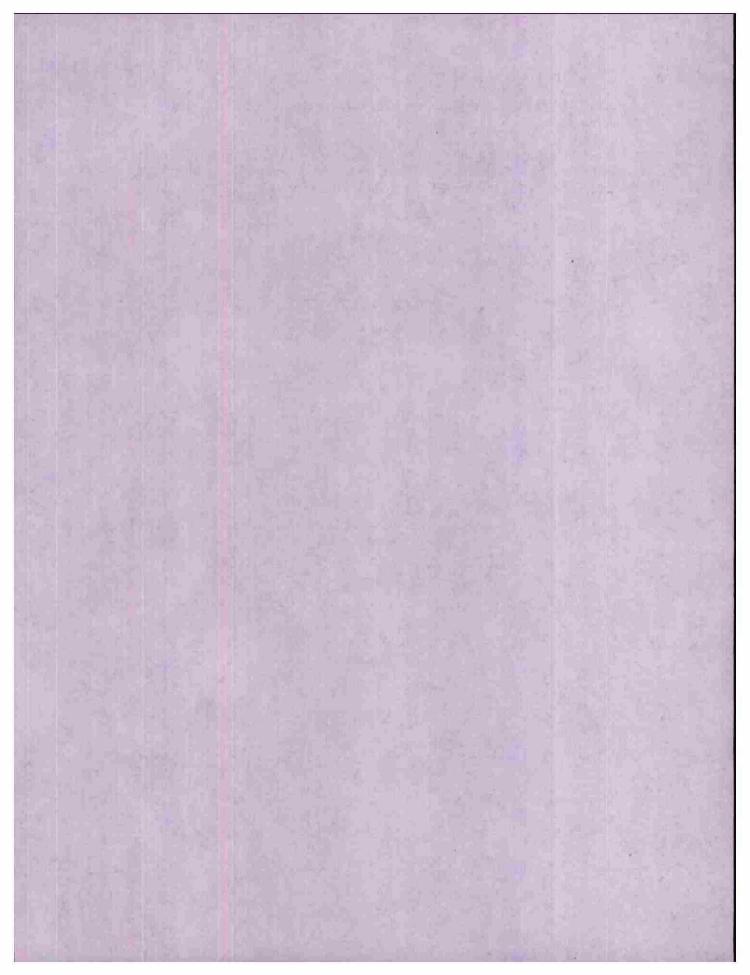
So Sam says Captain Feeney spoke well of me. I'm glad for it makes one feel good to know somebody thinks something of you. I'll have to get this truck down "pat" for him and the colonel. Sam you know was very highly recommended by his colonel for a 1st Lieut. I think tho his changing branches of the service ruined that and his age too. It would be nice to be a 1st now but excuse me from a Capt.

This "Peennoyer San." is a pretty place. It is on the out skirts of Kenosha & faces Lake Michigan. The lake makes it very cold now tho. The wind coming in from over it is damp & truly cold. Last Monday we were snow bound and I went down to the lake shore to try to to get some pictures. The water was so cold that the only thing that kept it from freezing was the motion of the waves. These would freeze solid almost as soon as they broke. The ice piled up in beautiful forms as high as twenty feet. It made beautiful towers, arches, & all sorts of mounds. I walked out on it quite a distance and it was

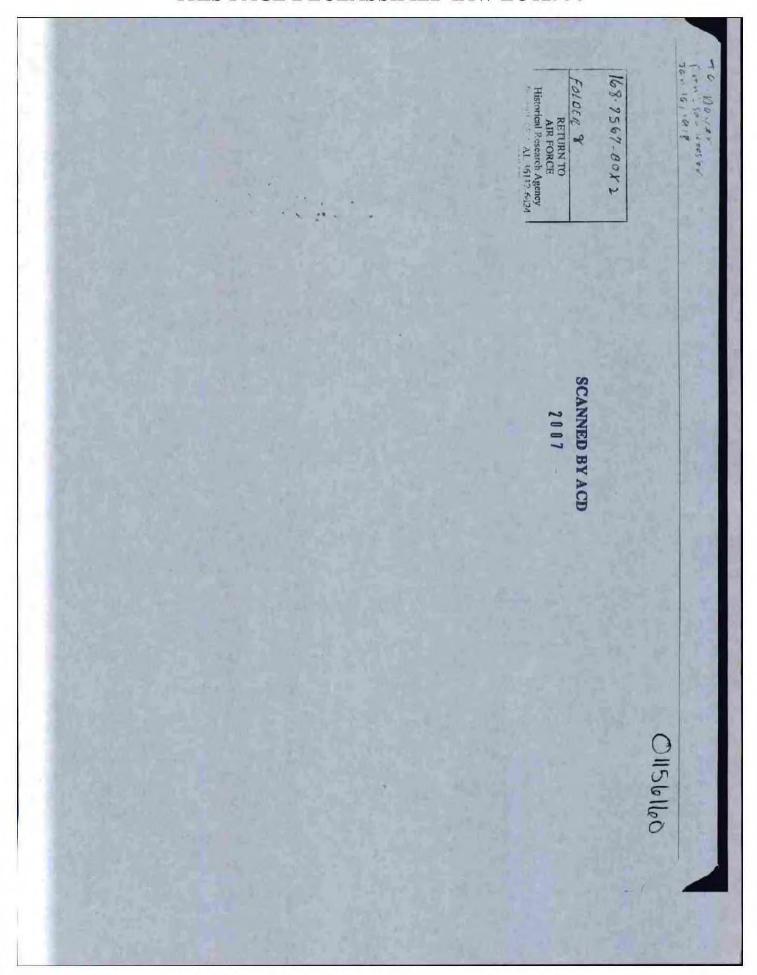


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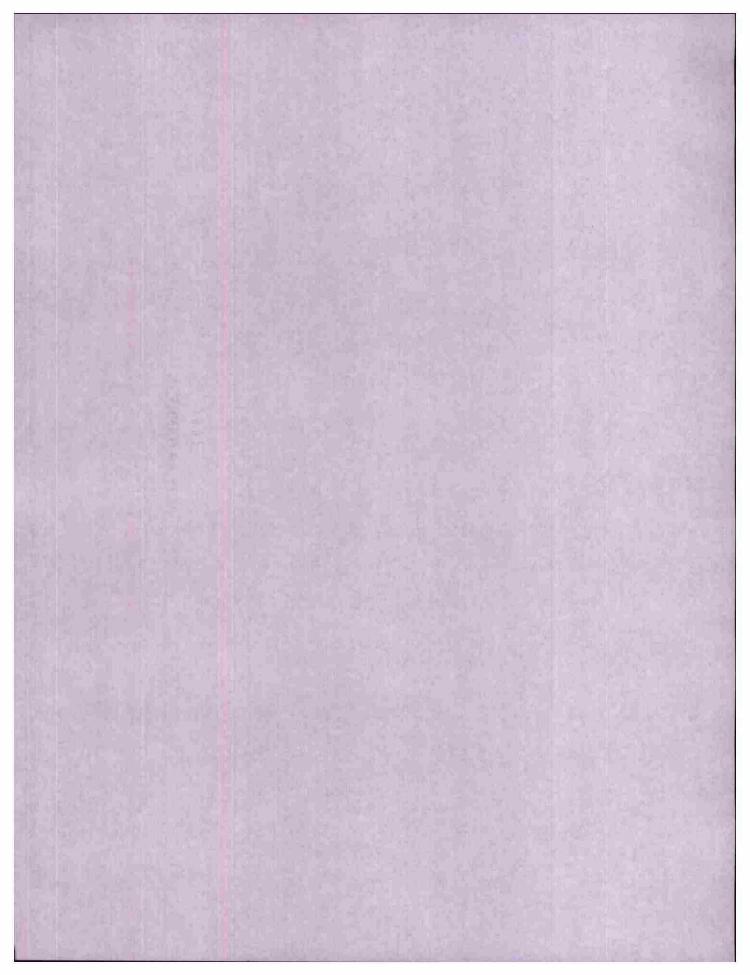
frozen solid to the bottom. My but it was cold. I tried to get some pictures but don't think I succeeded. This afternoon I'm going down and have my picture taken. I had had all my plans made to give them as Xmas presents but the quarantine of the camp and my sudden move smashed all that. Yours is going to be a big one just like you wanted. Must stop. Lots of love Your nephew William K.



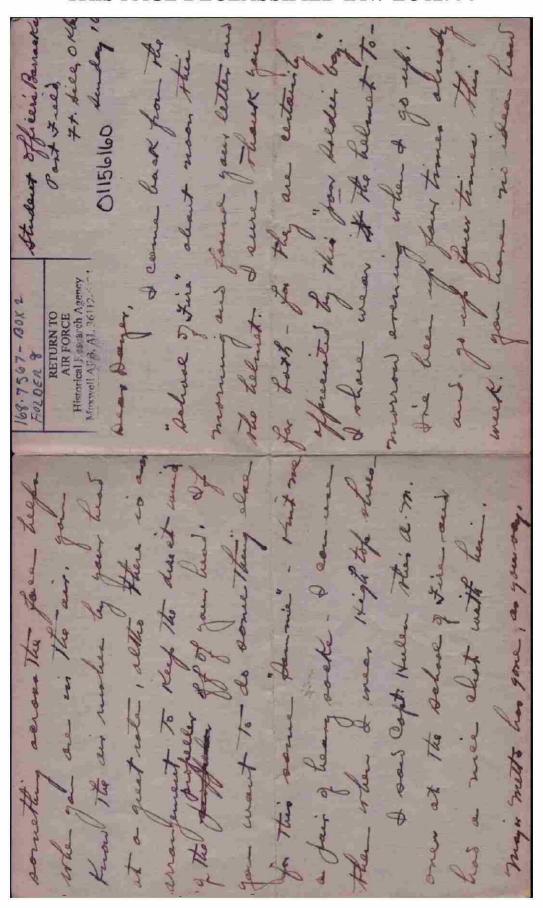
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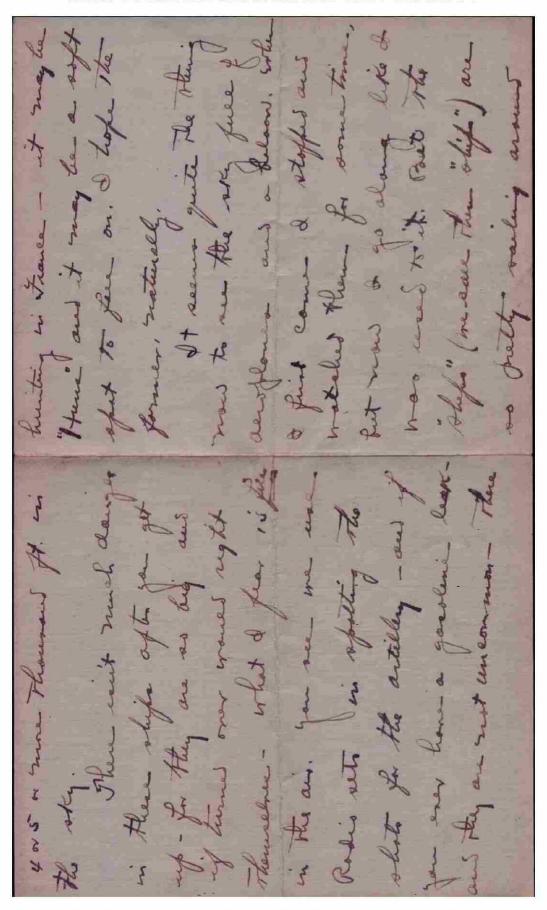
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I mere certainly introduce myself to motioned wright the next time I go to oklahours City. I have stoffed at The Lee Huckine twice. Come to think of ut di sure die ofaken to mr. Frank wright 14e asked me to eat Thanka gining Duman at The Hotel - but I declaned thurking some soldier less able Than I could eat there in my place. you see every soldier there on Thousegoing day was wineted to deriner by some one I would certainly lone to be with you are for trues - bee! I would love it - & mee he thinking about you the and din serve the "river man" mile he haffy to get anything to eat which you wie send. Ite speaks from experience It isos a shome to tell me of so many ducke being Kelled, & never mant heard of hunting being excellent being good except when were and & away I see prospects, This, for wonderfue

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is alhance for fire you are observer sets over a 100 gel. tout There are two more trolding or golo. each. I entend to the very confue the of I atmell gos - down we conte - sight away -We home a fine set of pellows" here taking the course most of them are near my age - but served I have finished my plysical exam which was delayed - and are normal & Know if the been examined made one has 10 already. There's one consola tion the - if there was any thing wrong The doctors ohours have found it try Suffer is nearly keady and I must be There on time - so good by for this time. Remember me to m. Wright and Charles. with lone and eus ten

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(no envelope)

Student Officer's Barracks Post Field, Ft. Sill, Okla. Sunday 16

Dear Dayer,

I came back from the "School of Fire" about noon this morning and found your letter and the helmet. I sure thank you for both – for they are certainly appreciated by the "poor soldier boy." I shall wear the helmet tomorrow evening when I go up. I've been up four times already and go up four times this week. You have no idea how something across the face helps when you are in the air. You know the air rushes by your head at a great rate, although there is an arrangement to keep the direct wind of the propeller off of our head. If you want to do something else for this same "Sammie" – knit me a pair of heavy socks – I can use them when I wear high top shoes.

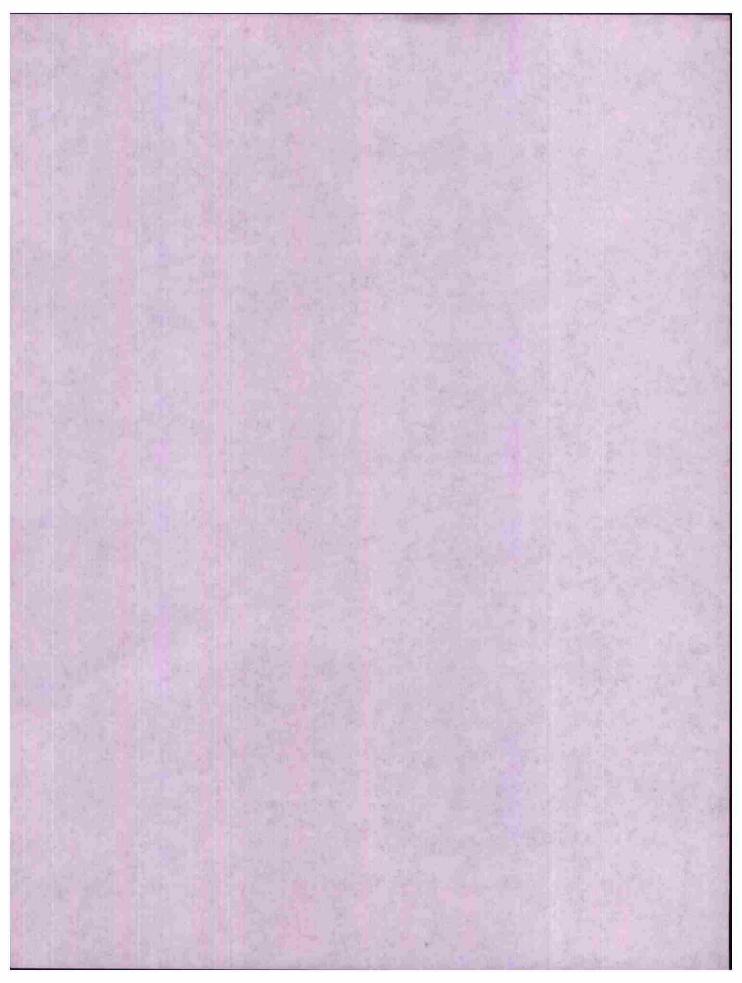
I saw Capt. Hulen this A.M. over at the School of Fire and had a nice chat with him. Major Metts has gone, as you say, I will certainly introduce myself to Mr Frank Wright the next time I go to Oklahoma City. I have stopped at the Lee Huckins twice. Come to think of it, I'm sure I've spoken to Mr. Frank Wright – He asked me to eat Thanksgiving Dinner at the Hotel – but I declines thinking some soldier less able than I could eat there in my place – you see every soldier on Thanksgiving Day was invited to dinner by someone.

I would certainly love to be with you all for Xmas – Gee! I would love it – I will be thinking about you tho and I'm sure the "inner man" will be happy to get anything to eat which you will send. He speaks from experience.

It was a shame to tell me of so many $\overline{\text{ducks}}$ being killed. I never heard of hunting being excellent being good except when W^m and I are away. I see prospects, tho, for wonderful hunting in France – it may only be "Huns" and it may be a soft spot to fall on. I hope the former, naturally.

It seems quite the thing now to see the sky full of aeroplanes and a balloon. When I first came I stopped and watched them for some time, but now I go along like I was used to it. But the "ships" (we call them "ships") are so pretty sailing around 4 or 5 or more thousand ft. in the sky.

There isn't much danger in these shops after you get up – for they are so big and if turned over would right themselves – what I fear is <u>fire</u> in the air. You see we use radio sets in spotting the shots for the artillery – and if you ever have a gasoline leak – and they are not uncommon – there is a chance for fire – you see the observer sits over a 100 gal. tank and there are two more in front of you holding 25 gals. Each. I intend to be very careful tho. If I smell gas – down we come – right away.



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We have a fine set of "fellows" here taking the course. Most of them are near my age – yet several much older.

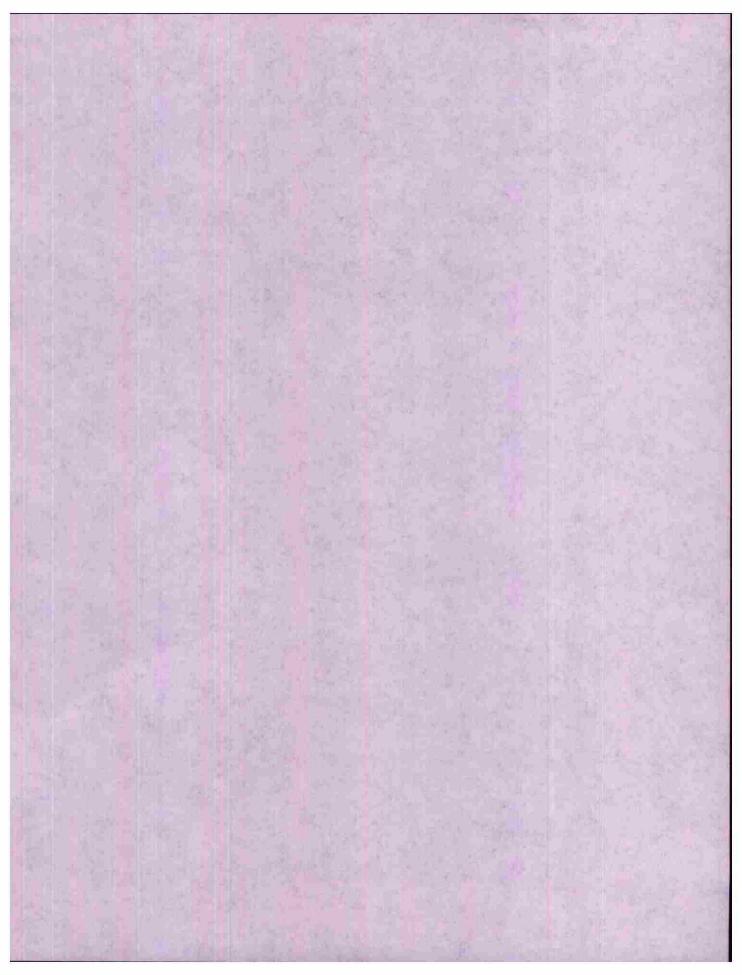
I have finished my physical exam – which was delayed – and am normal. I know if I've been examined once I've had 10 already. There's one consolation tho – if there was anything wrong the doctors should have found it by now.

Supper is nearly ready and I $\underline{\text{must}}$ be there on time – so good by for this time. Remember me to Mr. Wright and Charles.

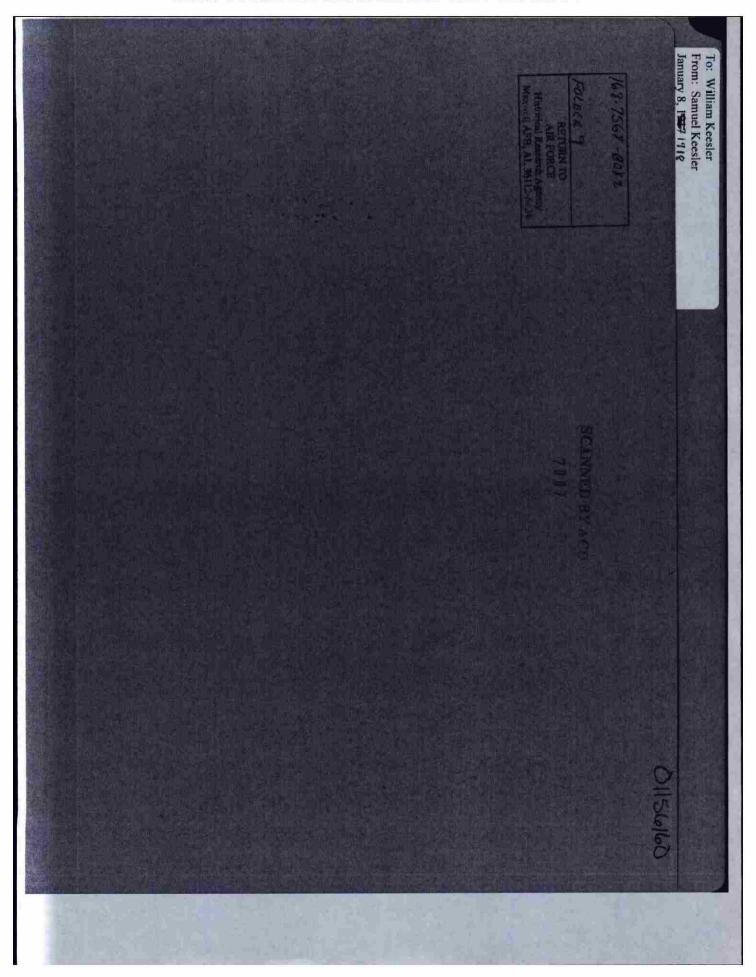
With love,

Sam, Jr.

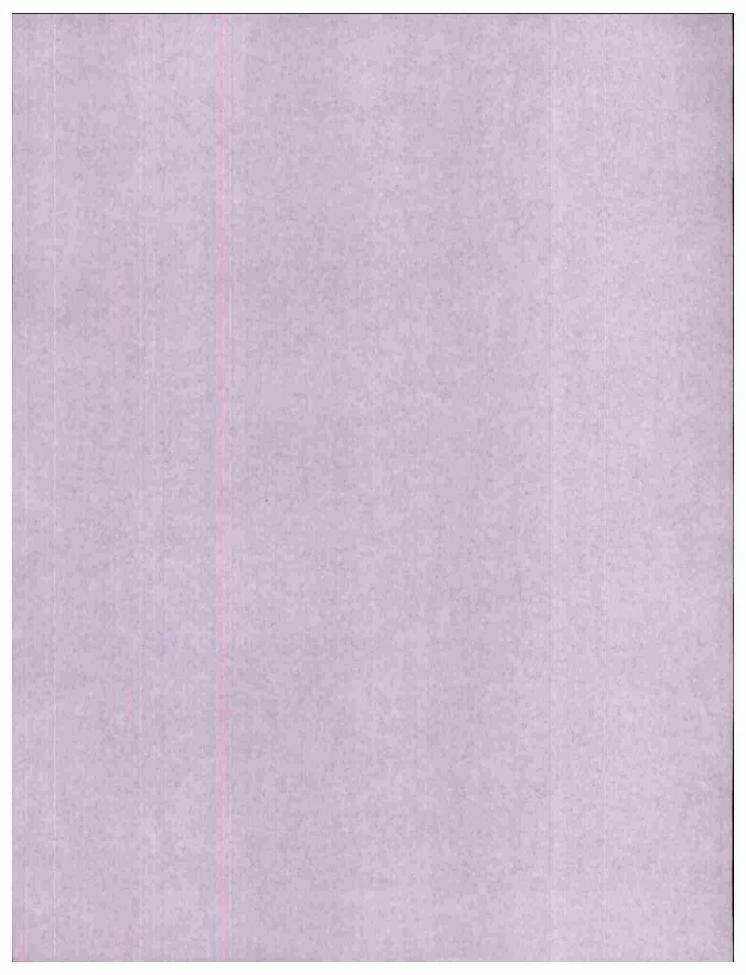
P.S. Write $W^{\underline{m}}$ and cuss him out.



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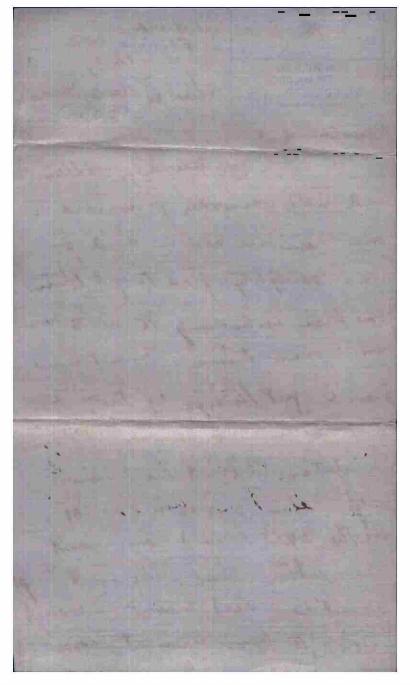
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7. Dies, Orla FOLDER -RETURN TO AIR FORCE Historical Research Agency Maxwell AFB, AL 36112-6424 Dear Wellin Javes telegram letter intending

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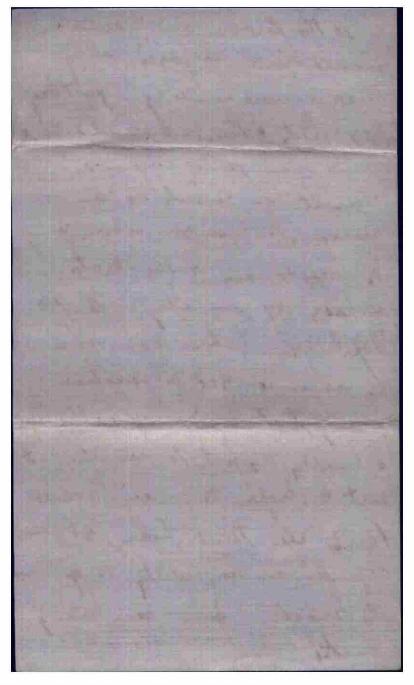


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mit the folks - and how me + quail hunti late of Them & sender Achool of you stay he able to get a facilia t line after The War ady expect to sur I hope to - and is here's life there's hope, &! my obility to 4 The machine gun - and hon

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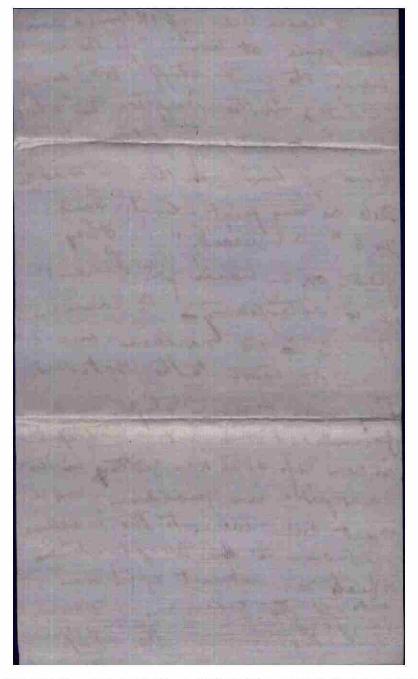


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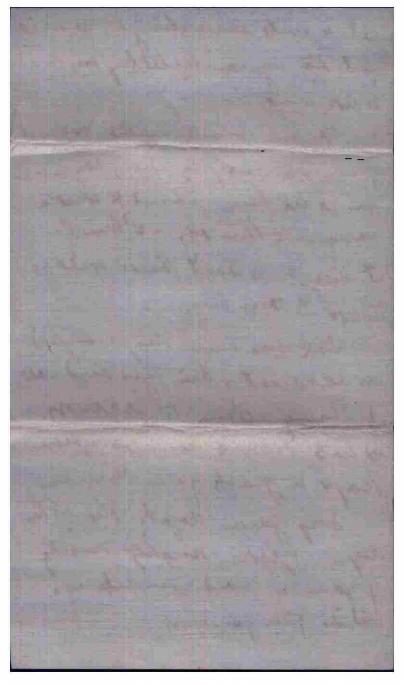
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at is quite farmeting get to regular artilley in graduate me fly energday me 'll be here about & week & thinky, - The France - & don't thinks inelego Local to veer Rego. Cae has been dis qualified on account of his eyes and were potably return to Jackson. I hate To see him go - fine Boy + a Jeach your observer Sery gaver copt. The orter spoke nighty necely - Dand your allways

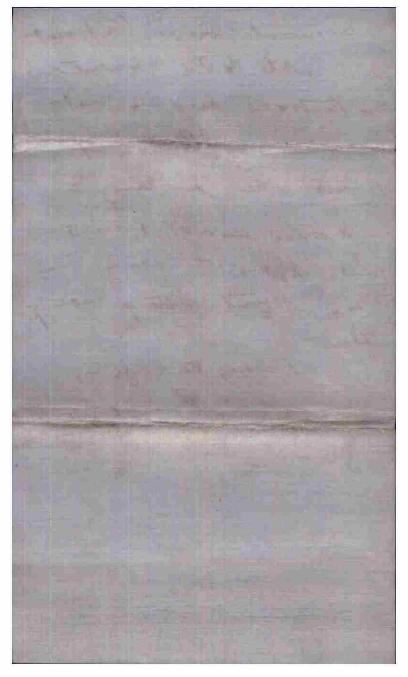
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I must Close In & write to the oneele mis you a quet

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Post Field, Ft. Sill, Okla 1/8/17 School for aerial observation FOLDEN - 9

Dear William.

Your telegram, letter and letter mother forwarded to me have all come and I was might glad to get them. I've been intending to write you for some time – you know how I put things off tho (sic). I wanted to send you a telegram Christmas but let the chance slip when I was in Lawton on the 24th – and you can't send them from here. I thought about you and how we would like to have been at home with the folks – and how we would have enjoyed going duck & quail hunting – for they had lots of them I understand.

I was quite surprised – almost as much as you I guess, to hear you were going to Wisconsin to the Motor School. If you stay with the "dope" you learn you should be ale to get a position along that line <u>after the war</u>. I hardly <u>expect</u> to survive it but I <u>hope</u> to – and while there's life there's hope. It all depends on my ability to use the machine gun – and having luck.

I have been up 14 times and am quite at home in the air now. It's great stuff. We have started on the "puff targets" which simulate artillery fire. I have been up twice on them – made 2.6 on my first shoot – and 2.3 " "(sic) second " – they grade on a basis of 3 here – 2 is satisfactory – of course Radio is the method we use to talk to the Bat. And they use ground strips and pommels – we put a Radio Set in our lap after me getting in the cockpit of our machine – connect one wire to the machine and one to a 200 ft. antenna which we let out after we get off the ground. Of course all the wires of the ship it is quite fasinating (sic) – I will get to the regular artillery in a week or so.

From now until we graduate we fly every day – we'll be here about 4 weeks longer I think. – Then to France – I don't think we'll go back to our Reg.

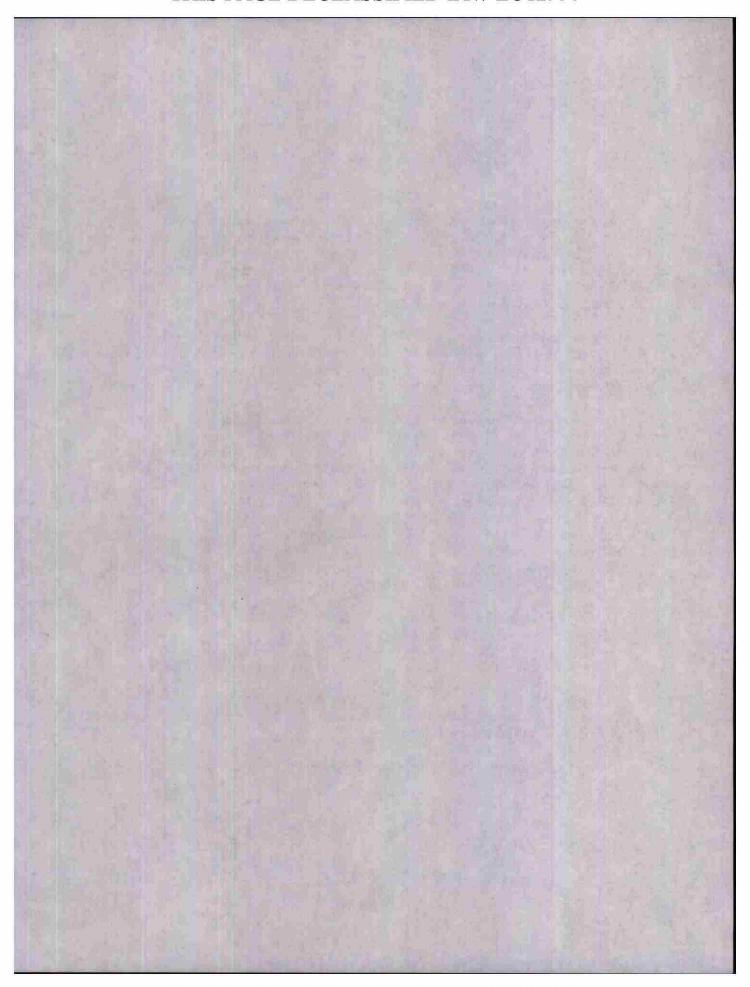
Cal has been disqualified on account of his eyes and will probably return to Jackson. I hate to see him go – fine boy & a peach of an observer.

Saw your Capt. the other day – spoke might nicely of you – said you always did things well.

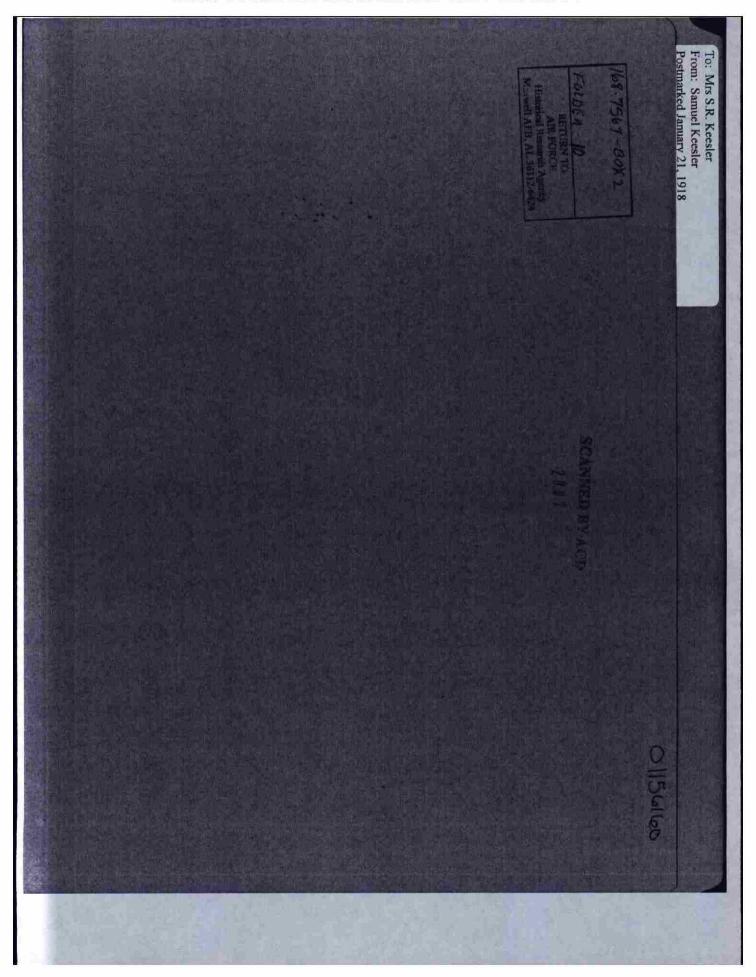
I must close for the present and write to the sweetest girl in the world and its not Richmond – either. Drop me a line when you can.

I miss you a great deal. Hope we'll get together some of these days. Stuart getting along fine.

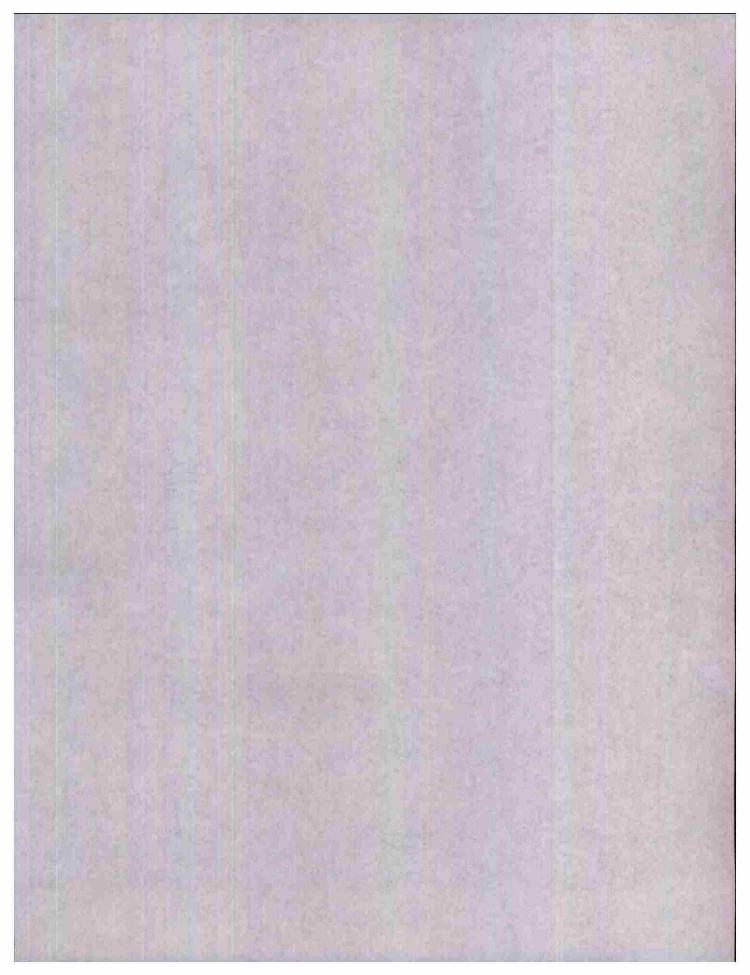
Hastily En – Kai –, Sam



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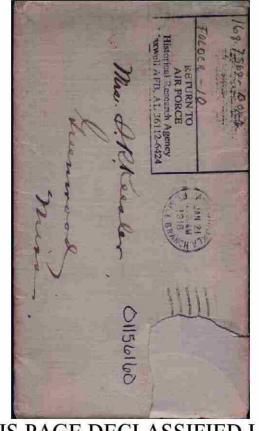
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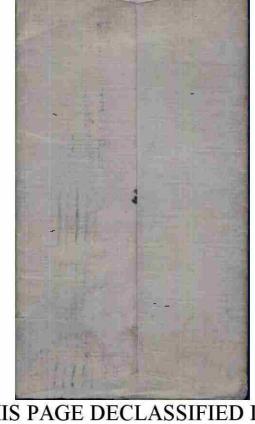
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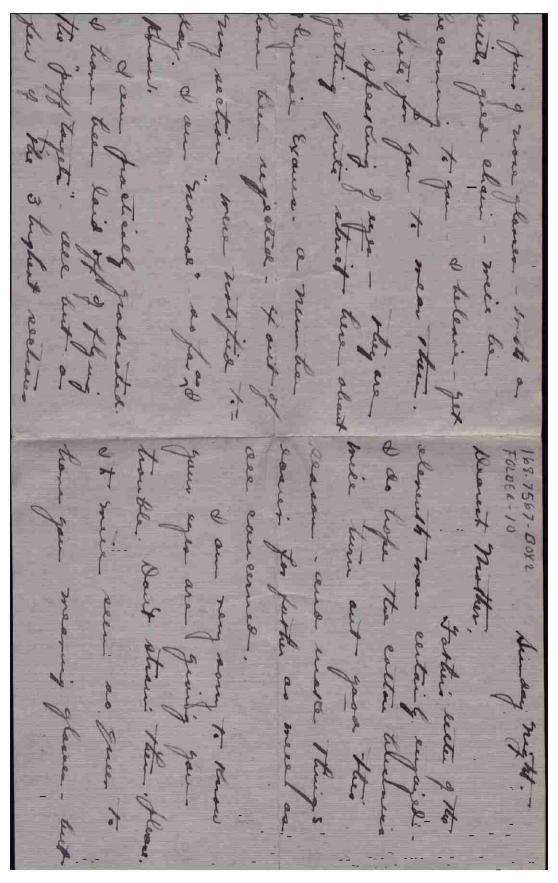
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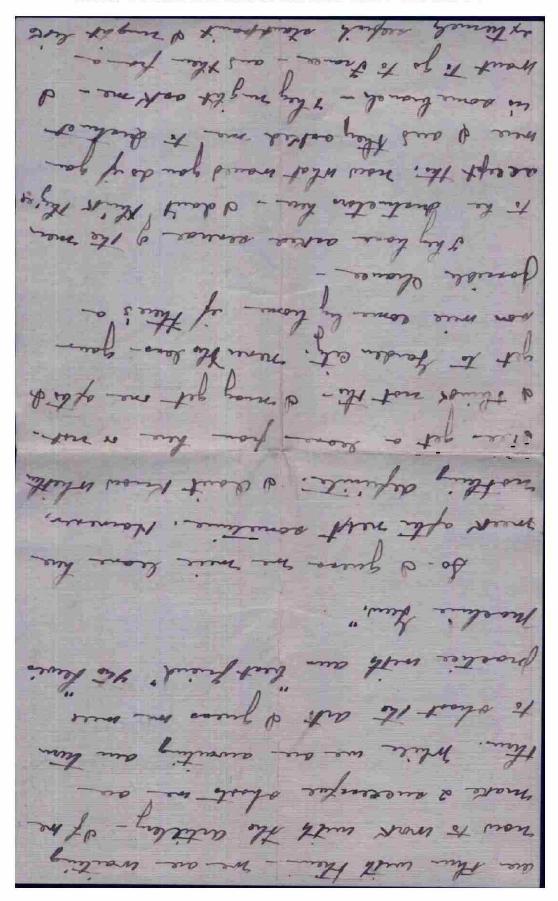
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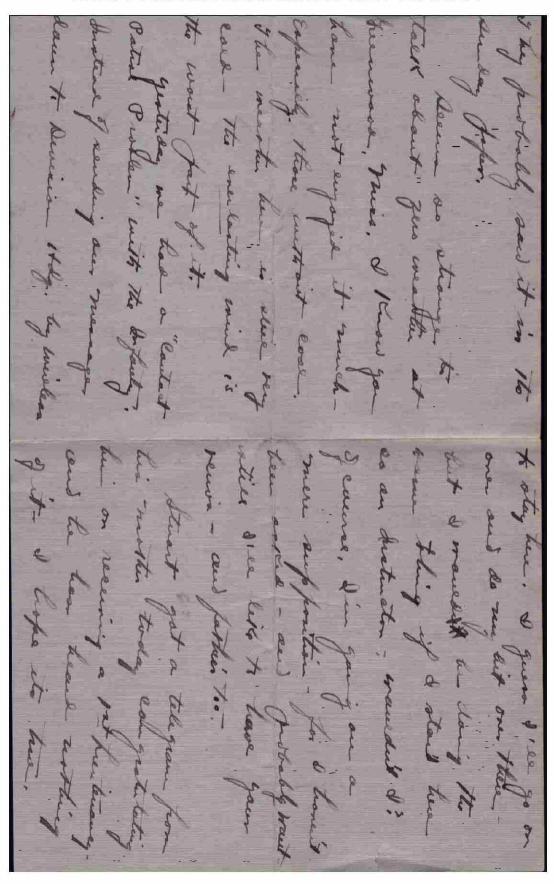




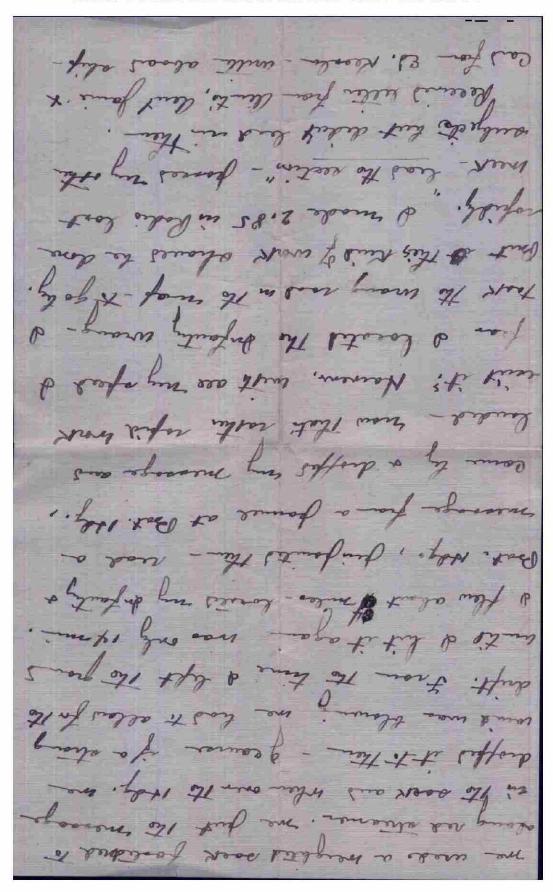
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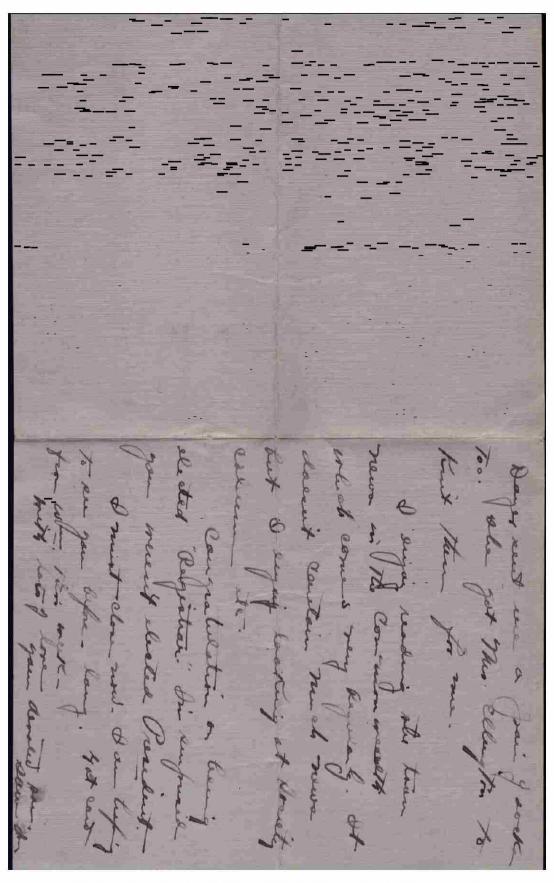
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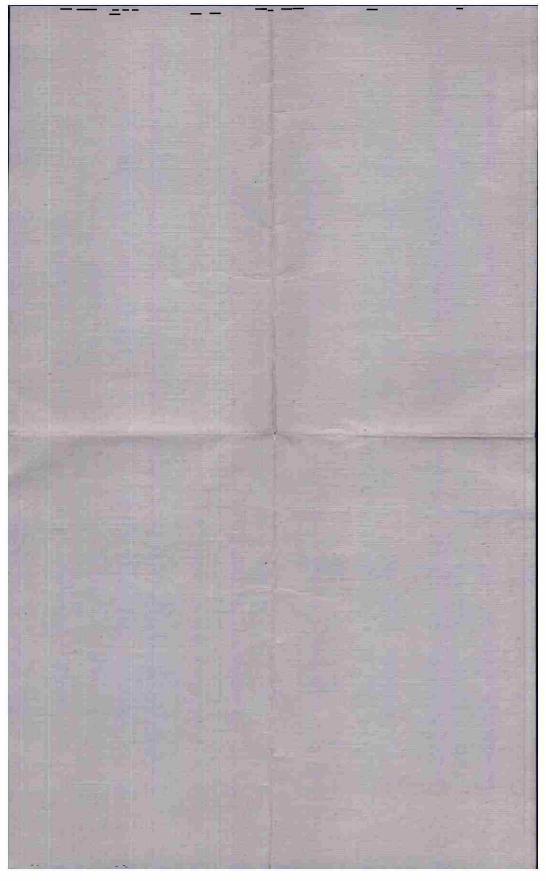


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Postmarked Jan 21, 1918 Lawton, Okla Ft Sill Branch To: Mrs S.R. Keesler Greenwood Miss

Sunday Night.

Dearest Mother,

Father's letter of the eleventh was certainly enjoyed. I do hope the cotton business will turn out <u>good</u> this season and make things easier for father as well as all concerned.

I am very sorry to know your eyes are giving you trouble. Don't strain them please. It will seem so queer to have you wearing glasses- but a pair of nose glasses-with a little gold chain- will be becoming to you - I believe- yet I hate for you to wear them.

Speaking of eyes- they are getting quite strict here about physical exams. A number have been rejected – 4 out of my section were notified today. I am "normal" so far as I know.

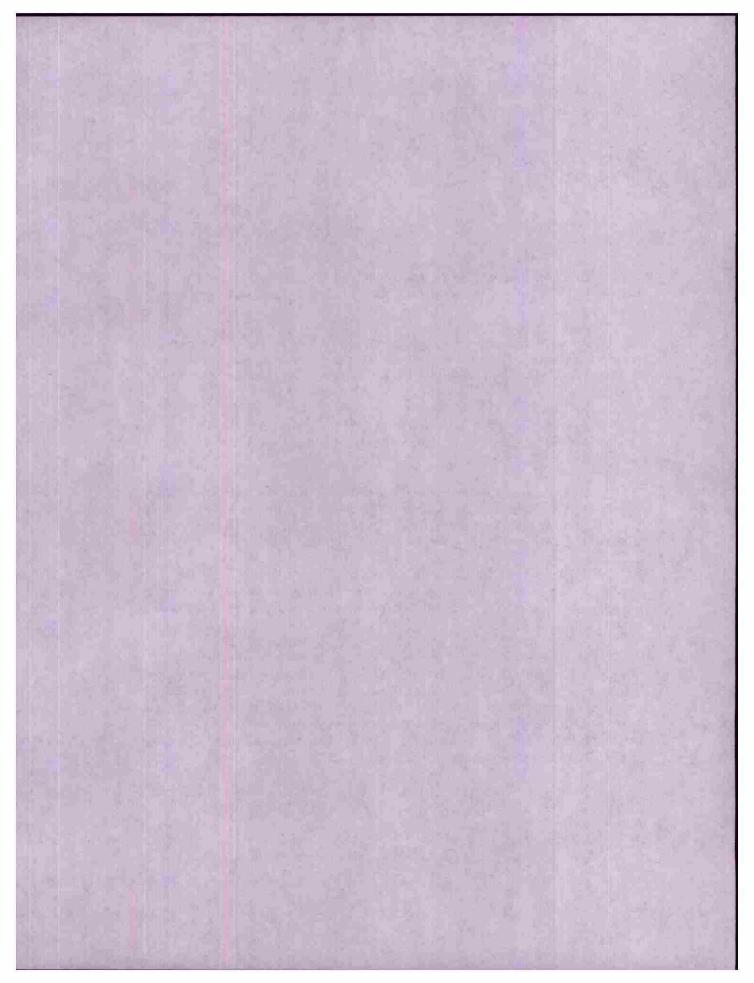
I am practically graduated. I have been laid off of flying the "puff targets" - all but a few of the 3 highest sections are thru with them- we are waiting now to work with the artillery- If we make 2 successful shoots we are thru. While we are awaiting our turn to shoot the art, I guess we will practice with our "best friend" the "Lewis Machine Gun."

So I guess we will leave here week after next sometime. However, nothing definite. I don't know whether I'll get a leave from here or not- I think not tho- I may get one after I get to Garden City. Nevertheless- your son will come by home if there's a possible chance.

They have asked several of the men to be Instructors here – I don't think they'll accept tho. Now what would you do if you were I and they asked me to Instruct in some branch- they might ask me- I want to go to France- and then from a extremely selfish standpoint I might like to stay here. I guess I'll go on over and do my bit over there- but I would be doing the same thing if I staid (sic) here as an Instructor- wouldn't I? Of course, I'm going on a mere supposition- for I haven't been asked and probably wont - still I'll like to have your views- and father's too.

Stuart got a telegram from his mother today congratulating him on receiving a 1st Lieutenancy - and he has heard nothing of it. I hope its true. They probably saw it in the sunday paper.

Seems so strange to talk about zero weather at Greenwood, Miss. I know you



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have not enjoyed it much- especially those without coal. The weather here is still very cold- the everlasting wind is the worst part of it.

Yesterday we had a "Contact Patrol Problem" with the infantry. Instead of sending our message down to Division Hdq. by wireless we used a weighted sack fastened to along red streamer. We put the message in the sack and when over the Hgq. we dropped it to them- of course if a strong wind was blowing we had to allow for the drift. From the time I left the ground until I hit it again was only 14 min. I flew about 4 miles located my Infantry & Bat. Hdq., pinpointed them- read a message from a pannel at Bat. Hdq., came by & dropped my message and landed- now that's rather rapid work isn't it? However with all my speed I fear I located the Infantry wrong- I took the wrong road on the map to go by. But this kind of work should be done rapidly. I made 2.85 in Radio last week - "Iead the section" - passed my other subjects but didn't lead in them.

Received letter from Auntie, Aunt Janie & card from Ed. Keesler- written aboard ship-

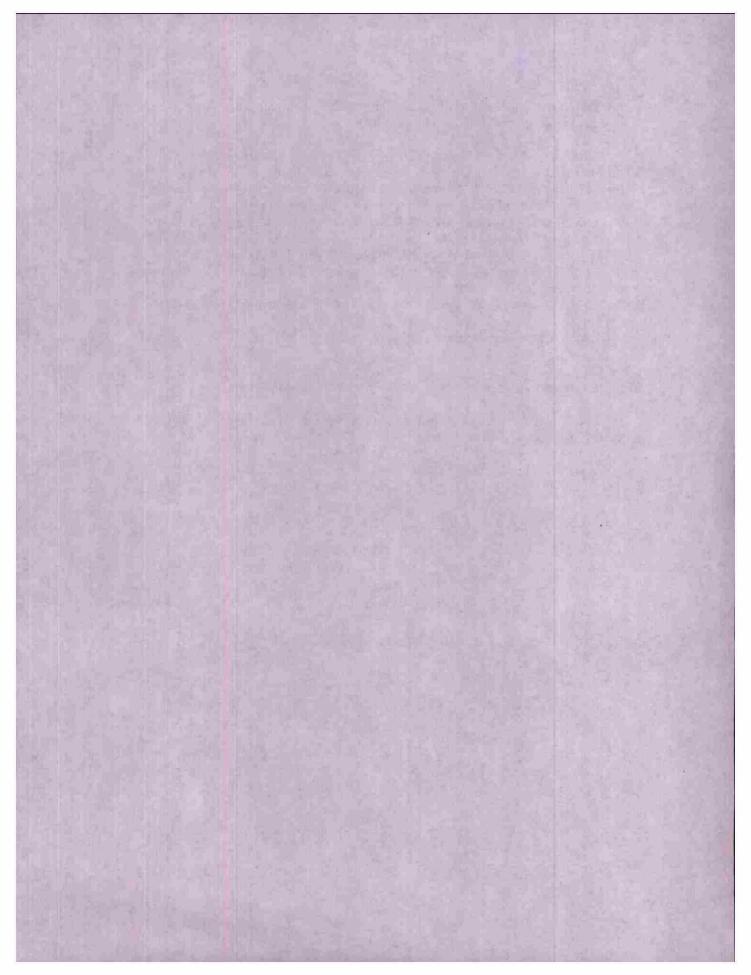
Dayer sent me a pair of socks too. She got Mrs. Ellington to knit them for me.

I enjoy reading the town news in the Commonwealth which comes very regularly. It doesn't contain much news but I enjoy looking at Society columns etc.

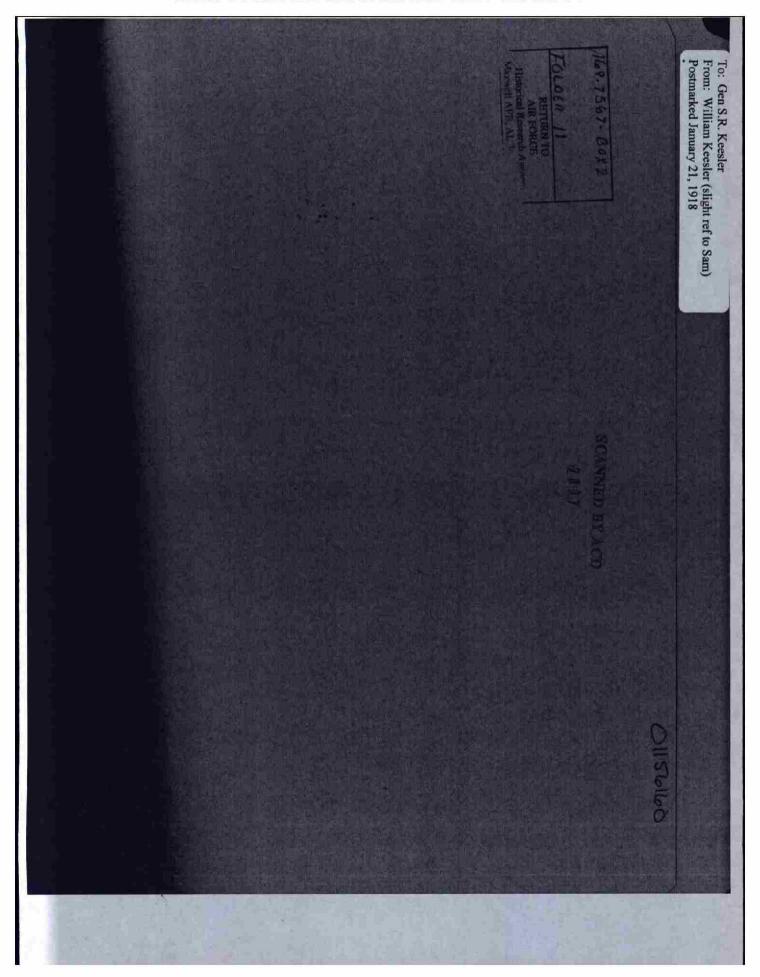
Congratulations on being elected "Registrar." I'm surprised you weren't elected President.

I must close now. I am hoping to see you before long. Got card from $W^{\underline{m}}$ this week.

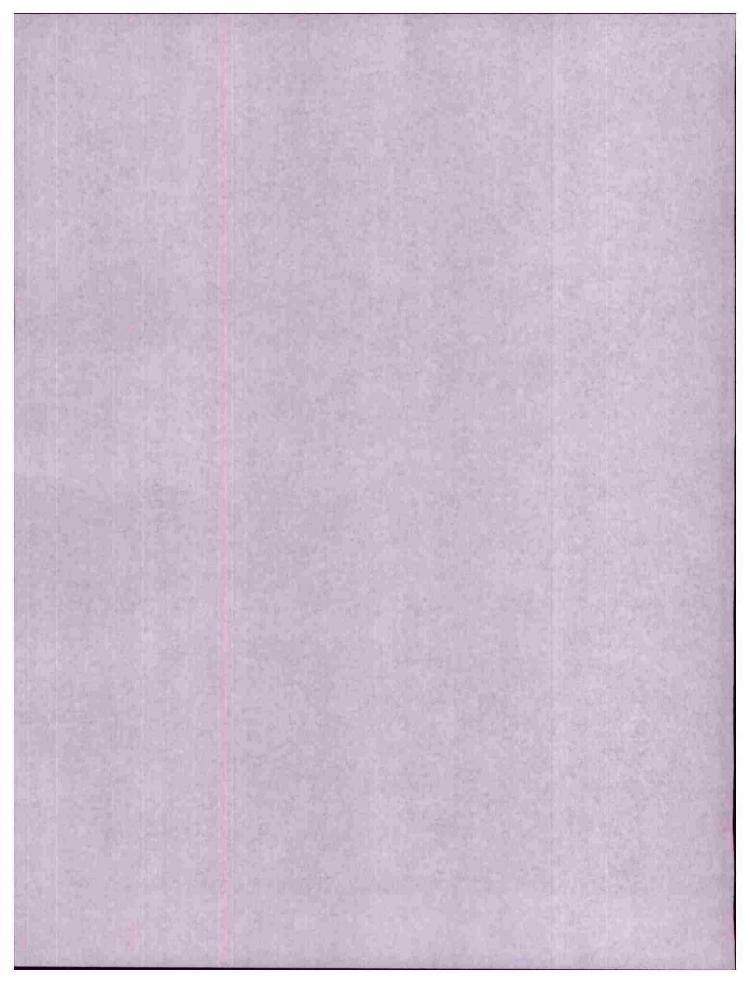
With lots of love Your devoted son, Sam Jr.



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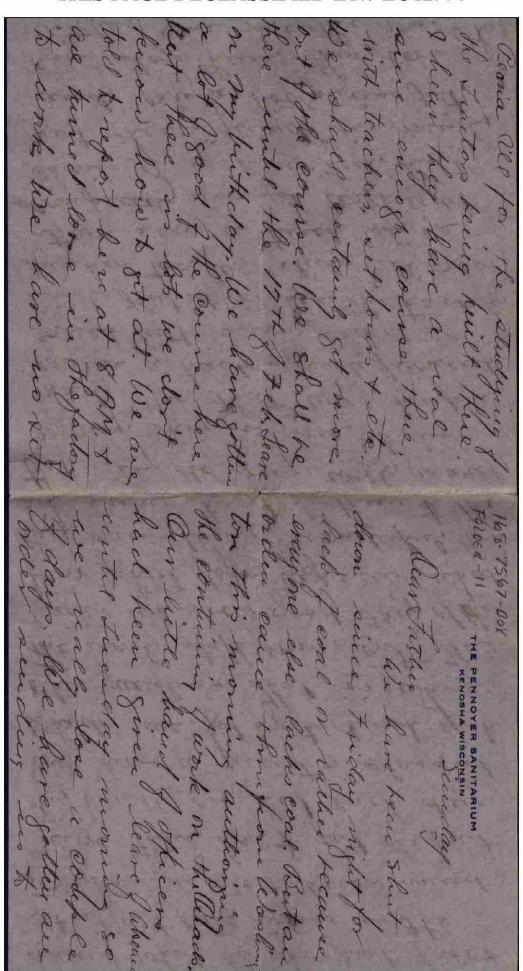
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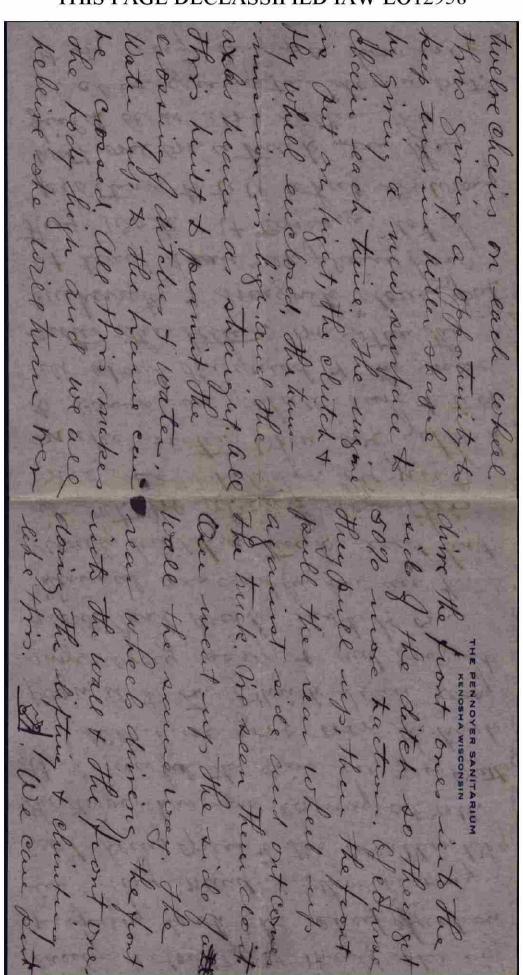
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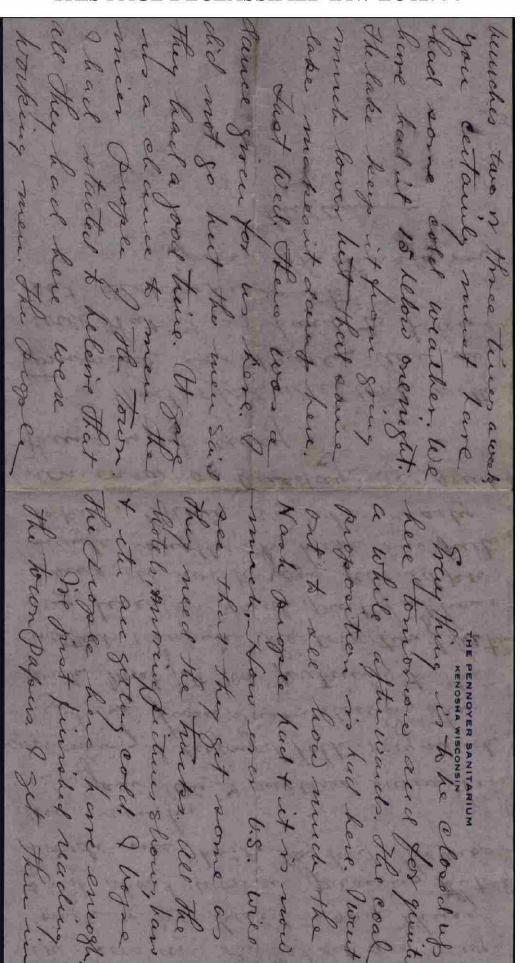
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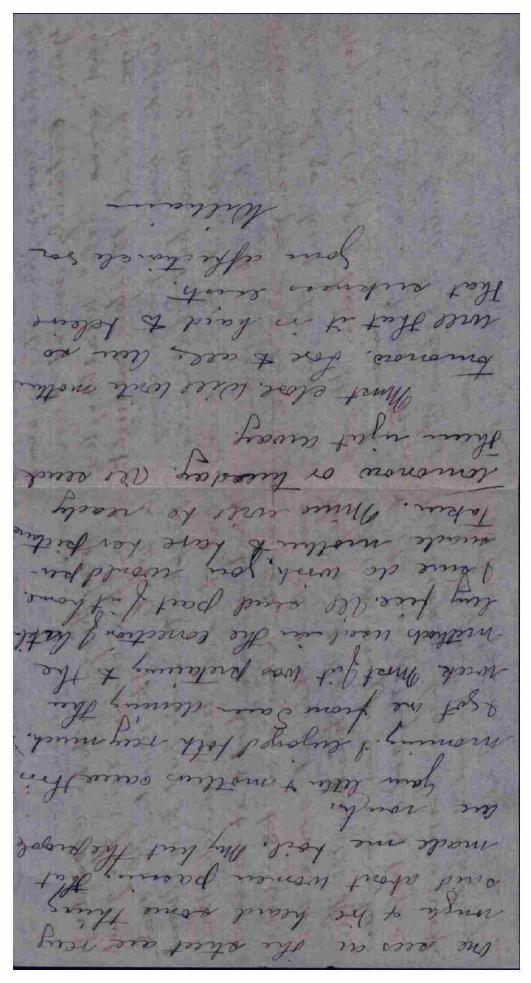
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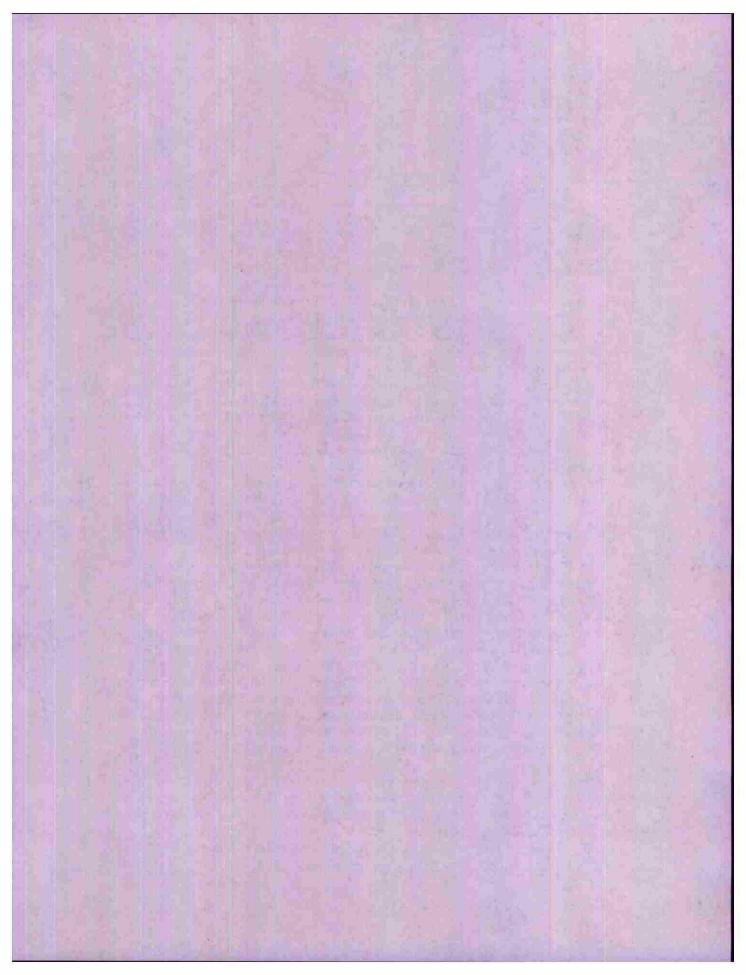
Postmarked January 21, 1918 The Pennoyer Sanitarium Kenosha Wisconsin To: Gen S. R. Keesler Greenwood Miss

Sunday

Dear Father,

We have been shut down since Friday night for lack of coal or rather because every one else lacks coal. But an order came thru from Washington this morning authorizing the continuing of work on the Quads. Our little band of officers had been given leave of absence until Tuesday morning so we really lose a couple of days. We have gotten an order sending us to Peoria III for the studying of the tractors being built there. I hear they have a real sure enough course there, with teachers, set hours & etc. We shall certainly get more out of the course. We shall be there until the 17th of Feb. Leave on my birthday. We have gotten a lot of good of the course here but there is lots we don't know how to get at. We are told to report here at 8 A.M. and are turned loose in the factory to work. We have no set rules of what to do. Just have to get it out our selves as the workmen don't know much more than how to put the part they handle on. But each day we have a question class, at which we get together & ask each other questions. That is where the real stuff comes out. These trucks are very good. They are of the four wheel drive type and what they can do is wonderful. This big snow has put them to the test. They do very well, as well as any. They (sic) is no chain made tho that will keep a car on a track made of concrete covered with snow, packed so hard that it is ice. The track is packed too. We slide all over it. I've seen a truck slide completely around with light chains on each wheel. But put these "quads" in mud, and only a bottomless pit can stop them. They love ditches. You the see rear wheels drive the front ones into the side of the ditch so they get 50% more traction. Of course they pull up, then the front pull the rear wheel up against side and out comes the truck. I've seen them do it. One went up the side of a wall the same way. The rear wheels driving the front into the wall & the front one doing the lifting & climbing like this (illustration drawn). We can put twelve chains on each wheel thus giving a opportunity to keep tires in better shape by giving a new surface to chain each time. The engine is put on highest, the clutch & fly wheel enclosed, the transmission in high and the axles as straight. All this built to permit the crossing of ditches & water. Water up to the frame can be crossed. All this makes the body high and we all believe she will turn over easily. I doubt it tho if she is properly load (sic). The chief objection in my mind is the driving seat being open to the weather. Why the driver has no covering at all. It is awful to drive in zero weather.

We have gone over the truck from A to Z. I think I can recognize every screw & nut on it now. Next week I'm to be on General assembly. We are to really build a truck and test it out. I've already done this once so I believe I'll just make notes. When we get back to camp we shall have to tell all about the quad & the more notes the better. I've gotten the carburetor & magneto "down pat." At least I can explain how they work. It



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takes a lot of practice to tell what is wrong with one on a truck in the field. Also I've gotten the electric generator "down pat." It is very simple however.

Everything is to be closed up here tomorrow and for quite a while afterwards. The coal proposition is bad here. I went out see how much the Nash people had & it is now (sic) much. How ever the U.S. will see that they get some as they need the trucks. All the hotels, evening picture shows, bars, & etc are getting cold. I hope the people here have enough.

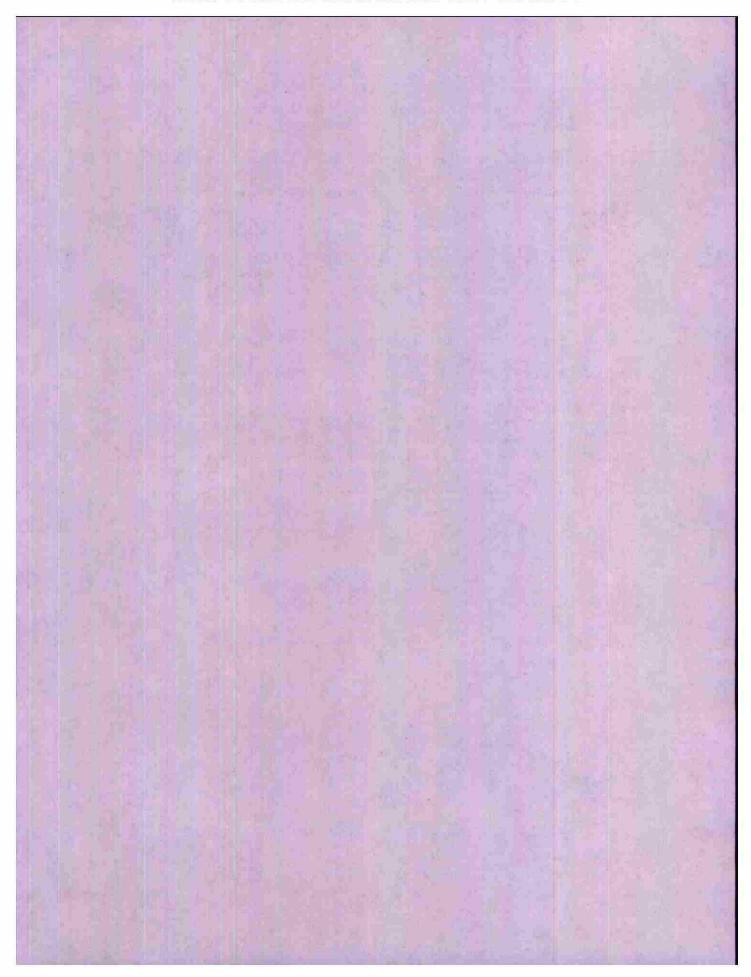
I've just finished reading the town papers. I get them in bunches two or three times a week. You certainly must have had some cold weather. We have had it 15 below one night. The lake keeps it from going much lower but that same lake makes it damp here.

Last Wed, there was a dance given for us here. I did not go but the men said they had a good time. It gave us a chance to (meet) the nicer people of the town. I had started to believe that all they had here were working men. The people one sees on the street are very rough and I've heard something said about women passing that made me boil. My but the people are rough.

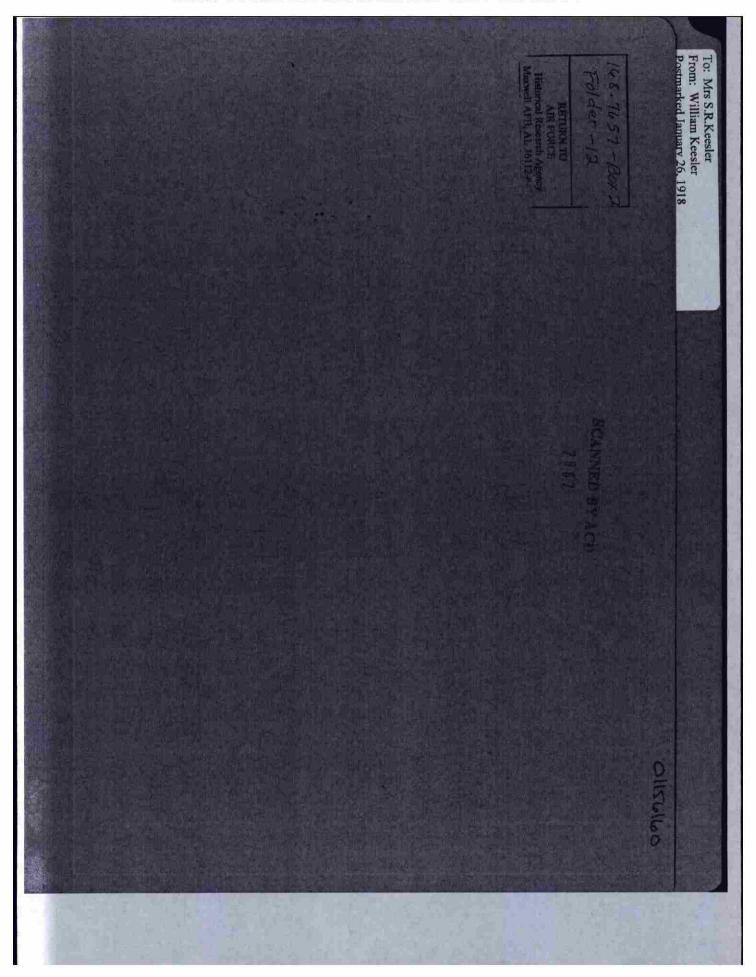
Your letter & mothers came this morning. I enjoyed both very much. I got one from Sam during the week. Most of it was pertaining to the methods used in the correction of Artillery fire. I'll send part of it home. I sure do wish you would persuade mother to have her picture taken. Mine will be ready tomorrow or Tuesday. I'll send them right away.

Must close. Will write mother tomorrow. Love to all. Am so well that it is hard to believe that sickness exists.

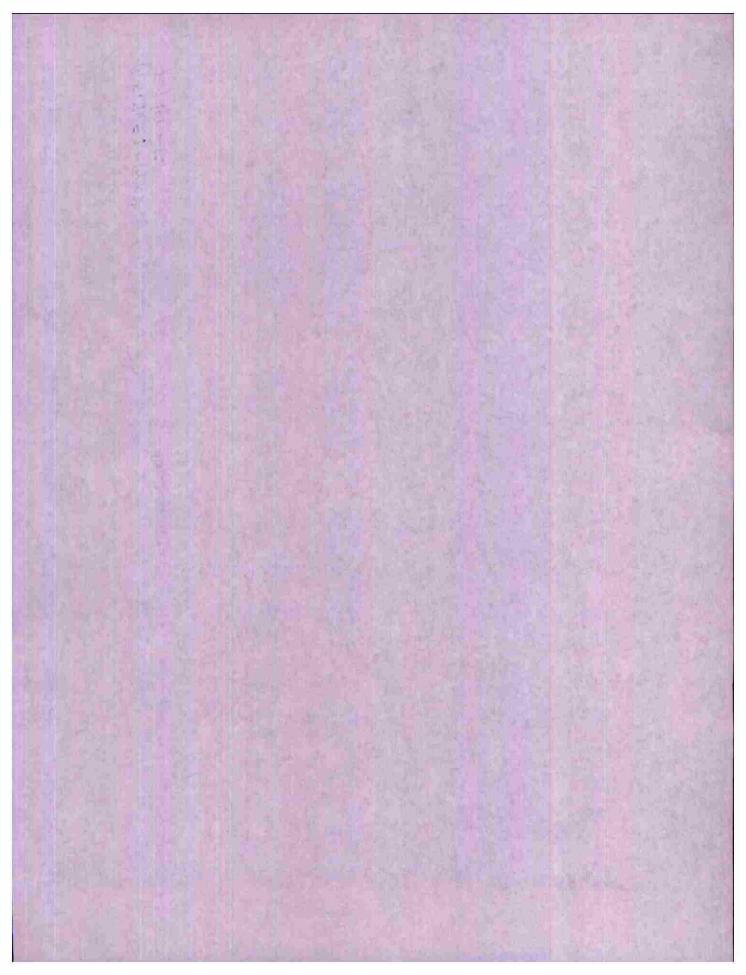
Your affectionate son, William



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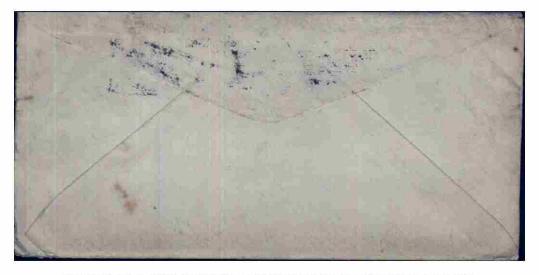
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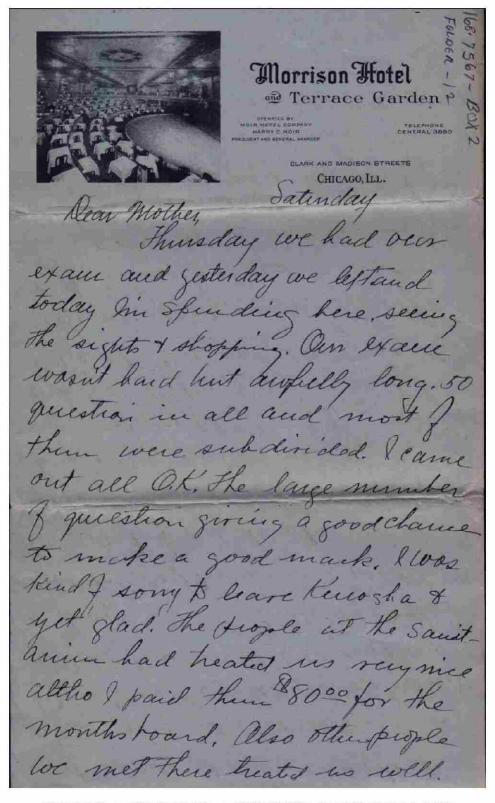
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Jours Lorenz in, bue sudding in sudding dawn Thou A thun & Com our going around & the eugoped it a good dock to day Boy. It was puch and huy have public quarters. hold or familia. We won't have to stay at a and we ought & have a good time a lang place than tuaska Thurs we met tolo med pino town so all the Ordenance Stad to so. Proug 10. and takens it as a whole I

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Postmarked January 26, 1918 Chicago Ill Morrison Hotel and Terrace Garden Clark and Madison Streets Chicago, Ill.

Saturday

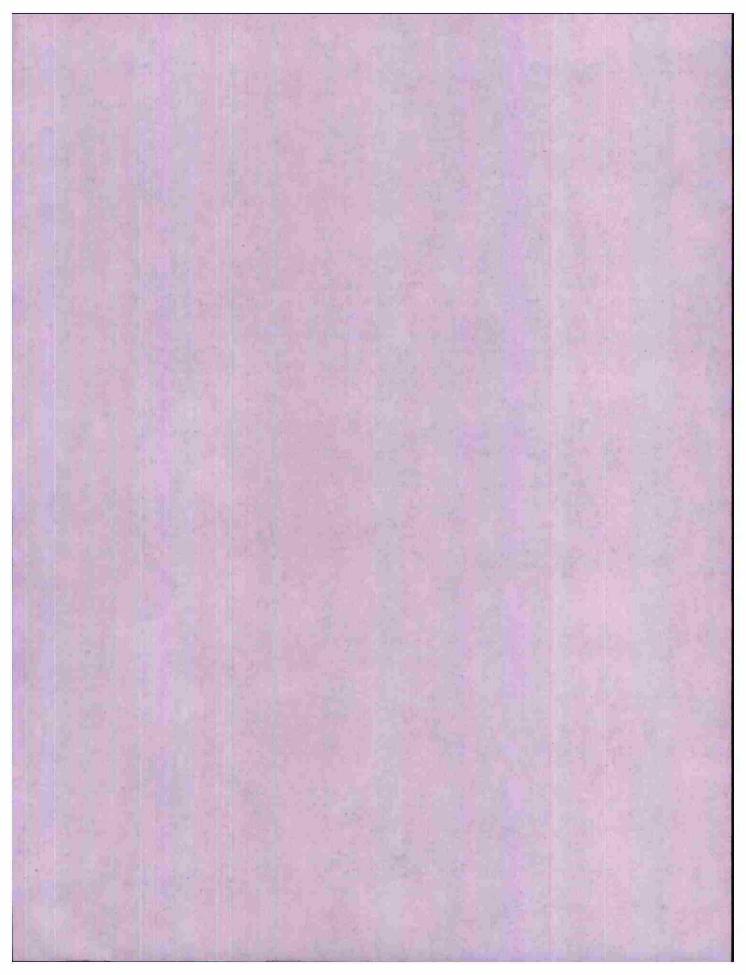
Dear Mother,

Thursday we had our exam and yesterday we left and today I'm spending here, seeing the sights & shopping. Our exam wasn't hard but awfully long. 50 questions in all and most of them were subdivided. I came out all O.K. The large number of questions giving a good chance to make a good mark. I was kind of sorry to leave Kenosha & yet glad. The people at the sanitarium had treated us very nice altho I paid them \$80⁰⁰ for the months board. Also other people we met here treated us well. But taking it as a whole I was ready to go. Peoria, Ill. is a fine town so all the Ordinance Officers we met tell us. It is a large place than Kenosha and we ought to have a good time. We won't have to stay at a hotel or sanitarium either- as they have public quarters.

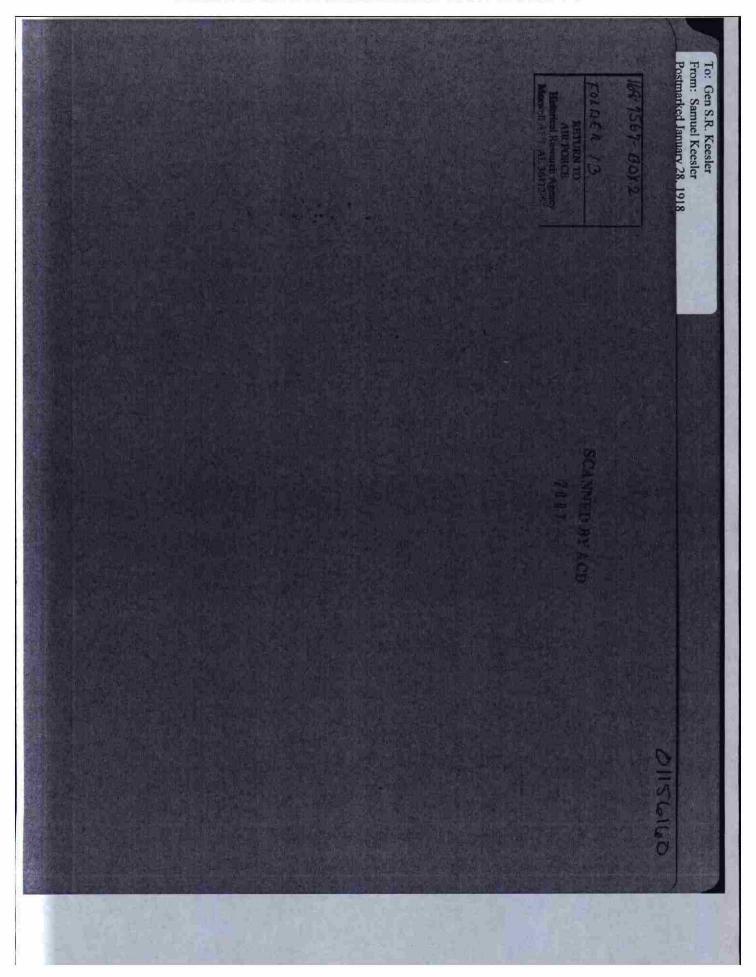
Last night I went to see "Oh Boy". It was filled and I enjoyed it a good deal. Today we are going around to the auto show & Thurs to Peoria.

I am sending Sams two letters. Am sending in a few days the pictures. I hope you will like them.

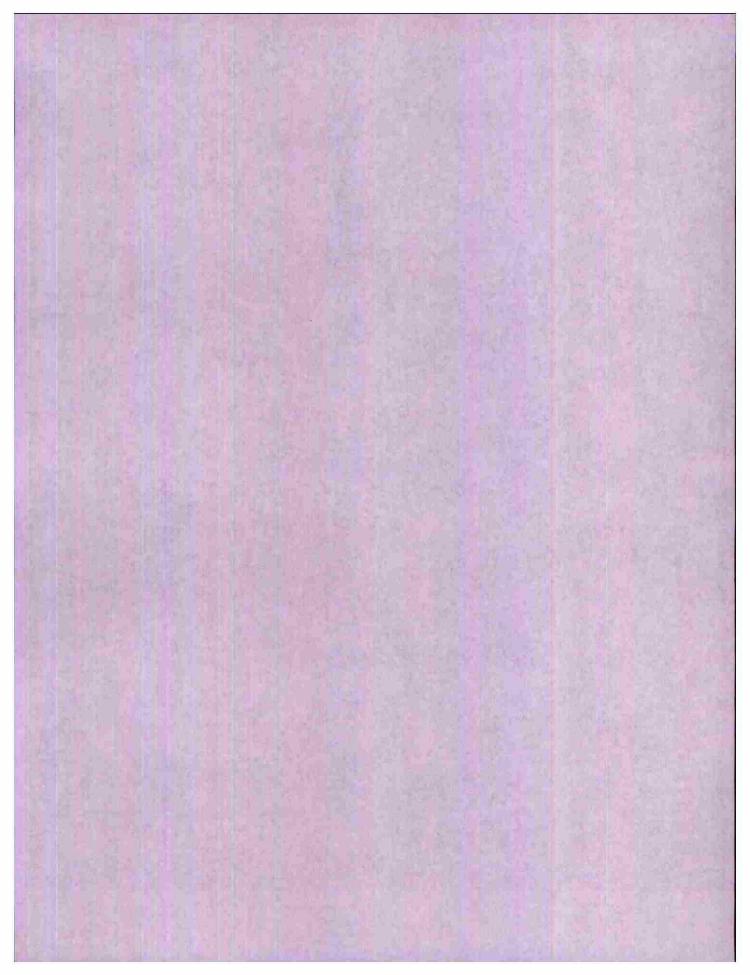
Love to all Your loving son William



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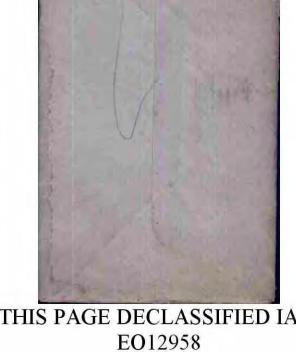


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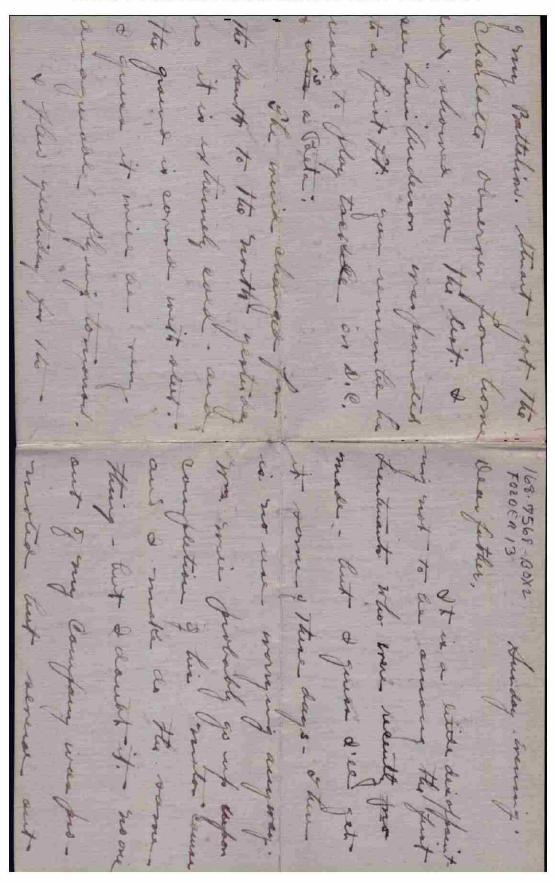
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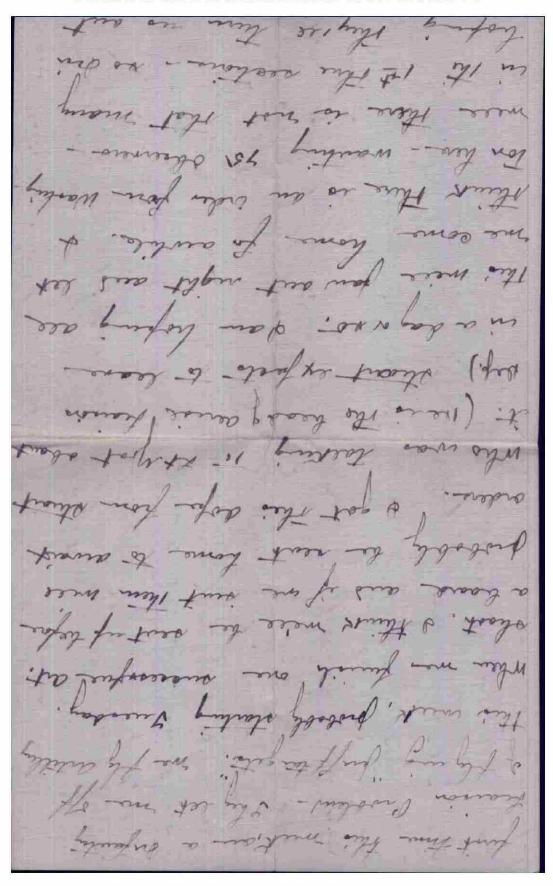


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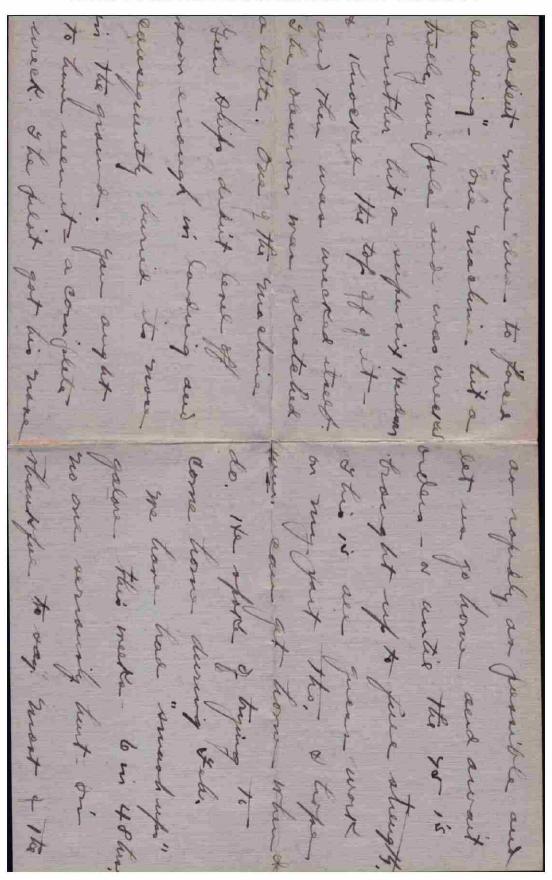
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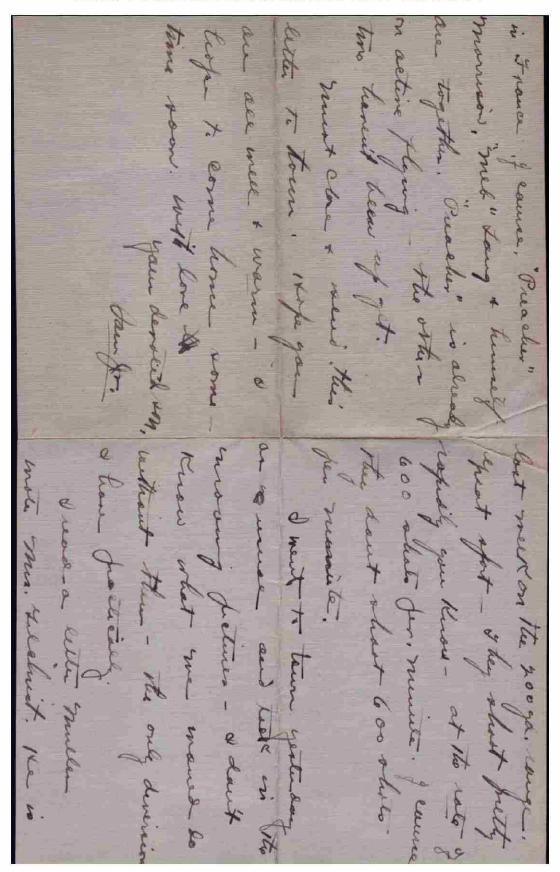


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it ine shot 100 rounds when machine Lunary -& cout lit much much downed made that goods 3 m seedly + 2.9 in record raster spendy on the freigh took was the rocken order in Packio I James compling this must any thing to reade in if they they are wan - hear will no wout how are about 18 ship in the defour what Hauge out turned mark up - of hu a me oly cought few in the me has a fine the purt of the most mere probably be then a most. I have warmed up - He is in the Pout Hoop. s wheer here. The out has to thot - a feat of the long come the cut on two face and a cut a little asis the observer

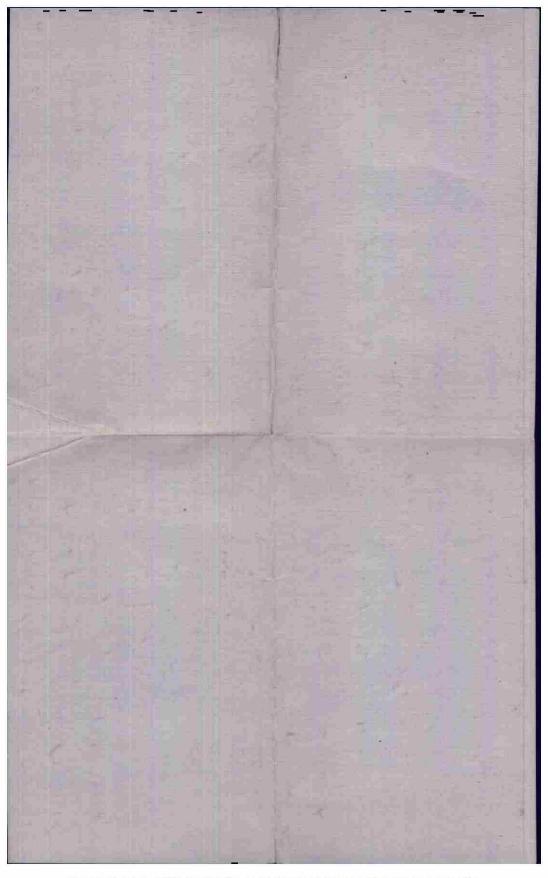
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Postmarked January 28, 1918 Lawton, Okla To: Gen S.R. Keesler Greenwood, Miss

Sunday Evening,

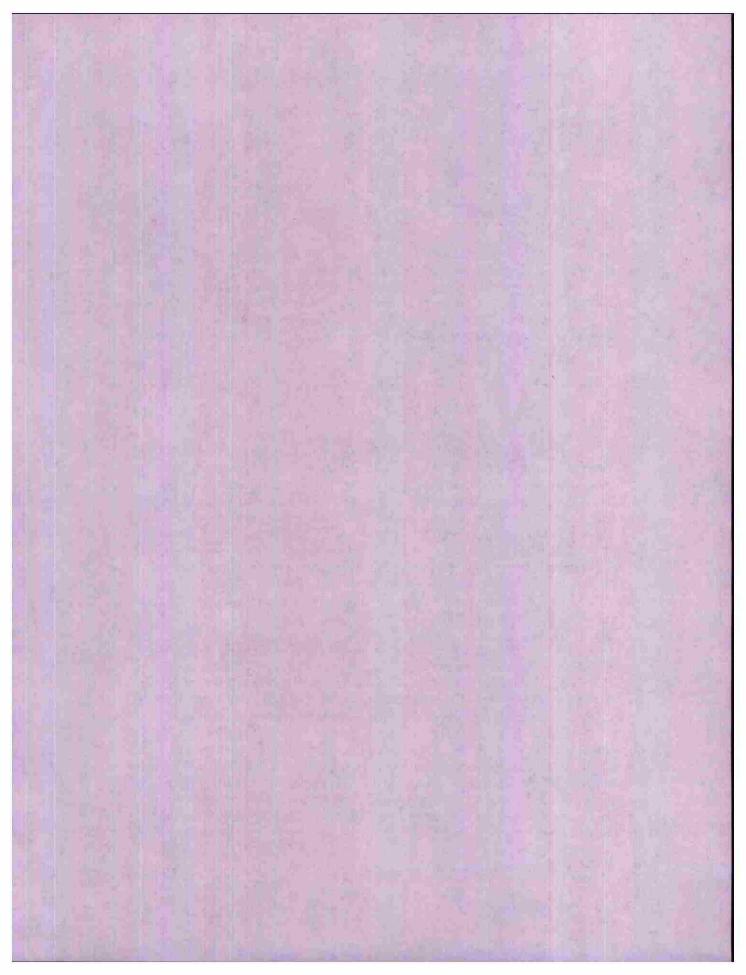
Dear Father,

It is a little disappointing not to be among the first Lieutenants who were recently made- but I guess I'll get it some of these days. There is no use worrying anyway. W^m, will probably go up upon completion of his motor course and I make (sic) do the same thing- but I doubt it. No one out of my company was promoted but several out of my Battalion. Stuart got the Charlotte Observer from home and showed me the list. I see Louis Anderson was promoted to a first Lt. You remember he used to play tackle on D.C. & is a Beta.

The wind changed from the south to the north yesterday so it is extremely coldand the ground is covered with sleet. I guess it will be very disagreeable flying tomorrow.

I flew yesterday for the first time this week, on a Infantry Liaison Problem- They let me off of flying "puff targets". We fly artillery this week, probably starting Tuesday. When we finish one successful art, shoot. I think we'll be sent up before a board and if we suit them will probably be sent home to await orders. I got this dope from Stuart who was talking to Lt. Yost about it. (He is the head of Aerial Liaison Dep.) Stuart expects to leave in a day or so. I am hoping all this will pan out right and let me come home for awhile. I think there is an order from Washington here- wanting 75 observers- well there is not that many in the 1st three sections- so I'm hoping they'll turn us out as rapidly as possible and let us go home and await orders- or until the 75 is brought up to full strength. This is all guesswork on my part tho. I hope W^m, can get home when I do. He spoke of trying to come home during Feb.

We have had "smash ups" galore this week- 6 in 48 hrs. No one seriously hurt-I'm thankful to say. Most of the accident were due to "forced landing"- one machine hit a trolley wire pole and was wrecked- another hit a super six Herdson & knocked the top off of it- and then was wrecked itself. The observer was scratched a little. One of the machine gun ships didn't level off soon enough in landing and consequently buried its nose in the ground. You ought to have seen it- a complete wreck. The pilot got his nose hurt a little and the observer received cut on his face and a cut on the thigh. A part of the wing came thru and struck him. The cut had to be sewed up- He is in the Post Hosp. Will probably be there a week. Then we had a fire the first of the week.- and a ship caught fire in the hanger and burned nearly up- There are about 23 ships in the Repair shop now- looks like we won't have any thing to ride in if they keep on breaking the boats up.



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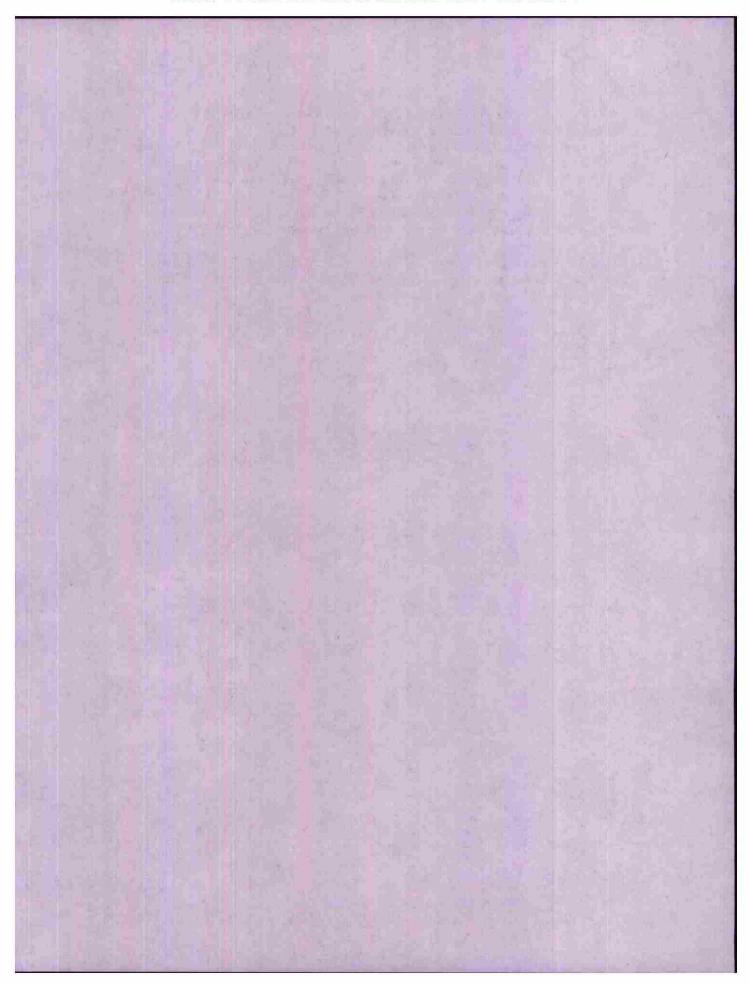
I passed everything this week and lead the section again in Radio-Hit things rather speedy on the final test-making 3 in sending and 2.9 in receiving- one 2.9- I wish I could make that grade in Machine Gunnery - I cant hit much with it. We shot 100 rounds apiece last week on the 200 yd.range. Great sport- They shoot pretty rapidly you knowat the rate of 600 shots per. minute. Of course they don't shoot 600 shots per minute.

I went to town yesterday as usual and took in the moving pictures- I don't know what we would do without them- The only diversion I have practically.

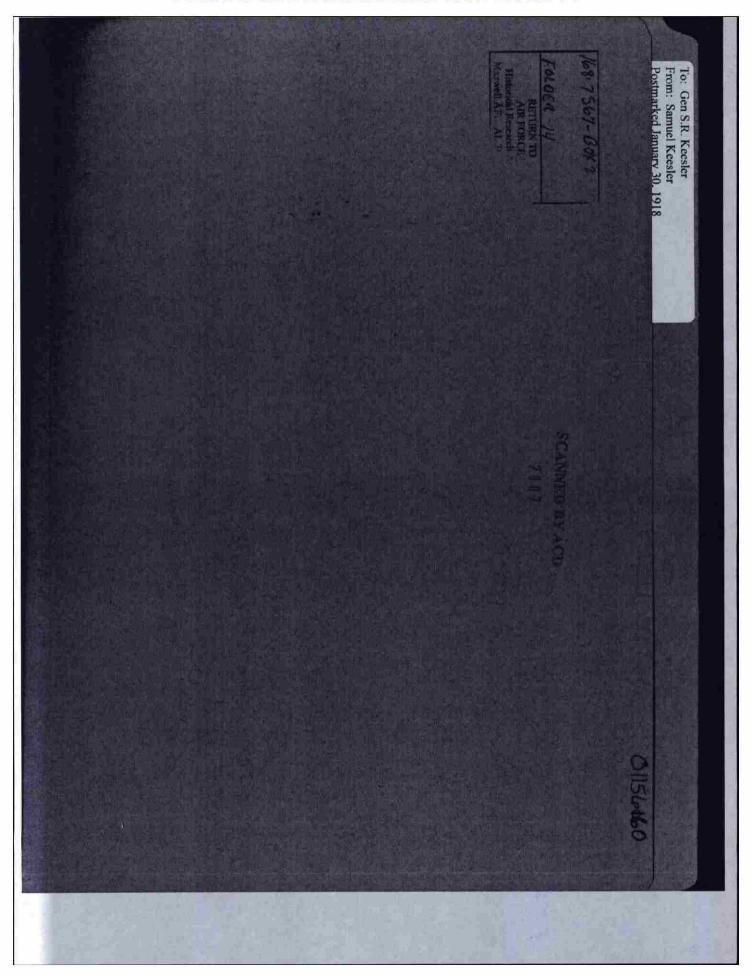
I read a letter Mullen wrote Mrs. Gilchrist. He is in France of course. "Preacher" Morrison, "Meb" Long and himself are together. "Preacher" is already on active flying-the other two haven't been up yet.

Must close & send this letter to town. Hope you are all well & warm - I hope to come home sometime soon. With love

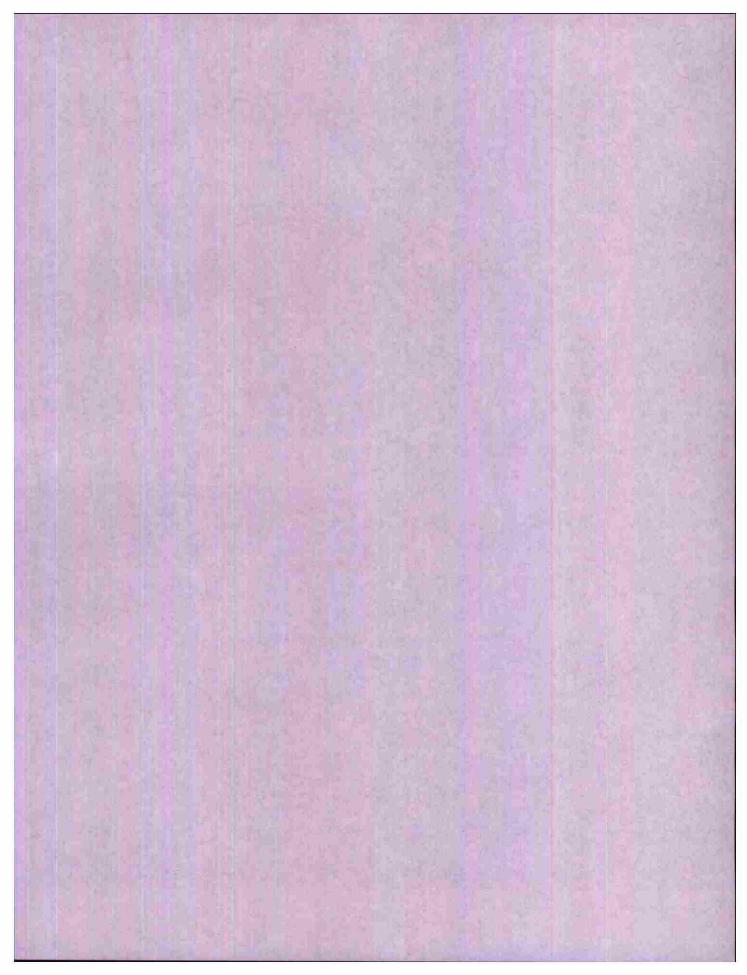
Your devoted son, Sam Jr.



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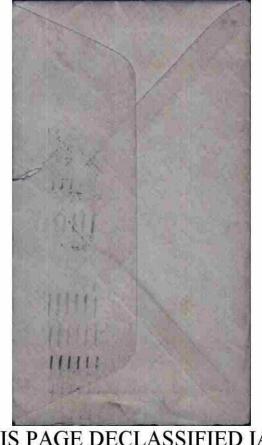


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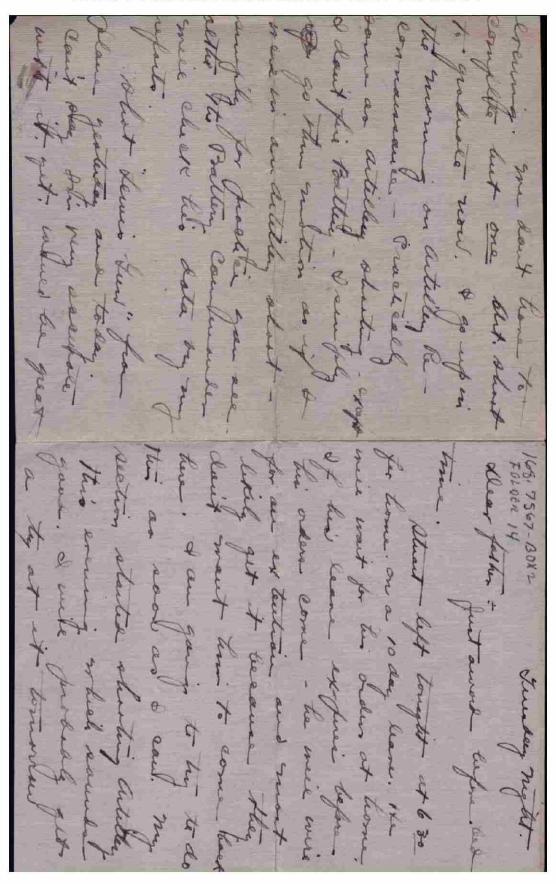
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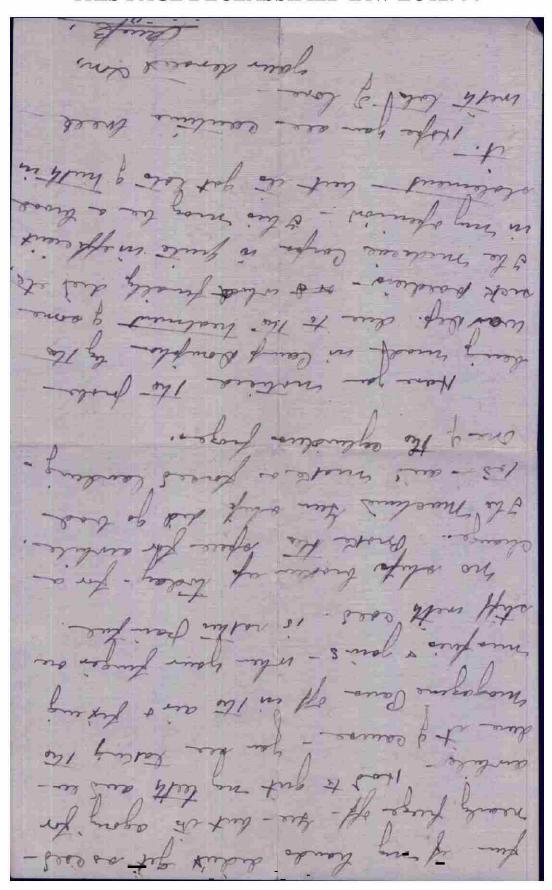




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Postmarked January 30,1918 Lawton, Okla Ft. Sill Branch To: Gen S.R. Keesler Greenwood, Miss

Tuesday Night.

FOLDER-14

Dear Father,

Just a word before bedtime.

Stuart left tonight at 6:30 for home on a 10 day leave. He will wait for his orders at home. If his leave ex-pires before his orders come- he will wire for an extension and most likely get it because they don't want him to come back here. I am going to try to do this as soon as I can. My section started shooting artillery this evening which sounds good. I will probably get a try at it tomorrow evening. We don't have to complete but one artillery shoot to graduate now. I go up in the morning on artillery reconnaissance-practically same as the artillery shooting- except I don't fire battery- I simply go thru motions as if I were in artillery shoot- simply for practice you see. Altho the battery commander will check his data by my reports.

Shot "Lewis Gun" from plane yesterday and today. Can't say I'm very accurate with it yet. Would be great fun if my hands didn't get so cold- nearly freeze off- Gee- but its agony for a while- Had to grit my teeth and endure it of course- you see taking the magazine Paris off in the air & fixing misfires & jams- when your fingers are stiff with cold- is rather painful.

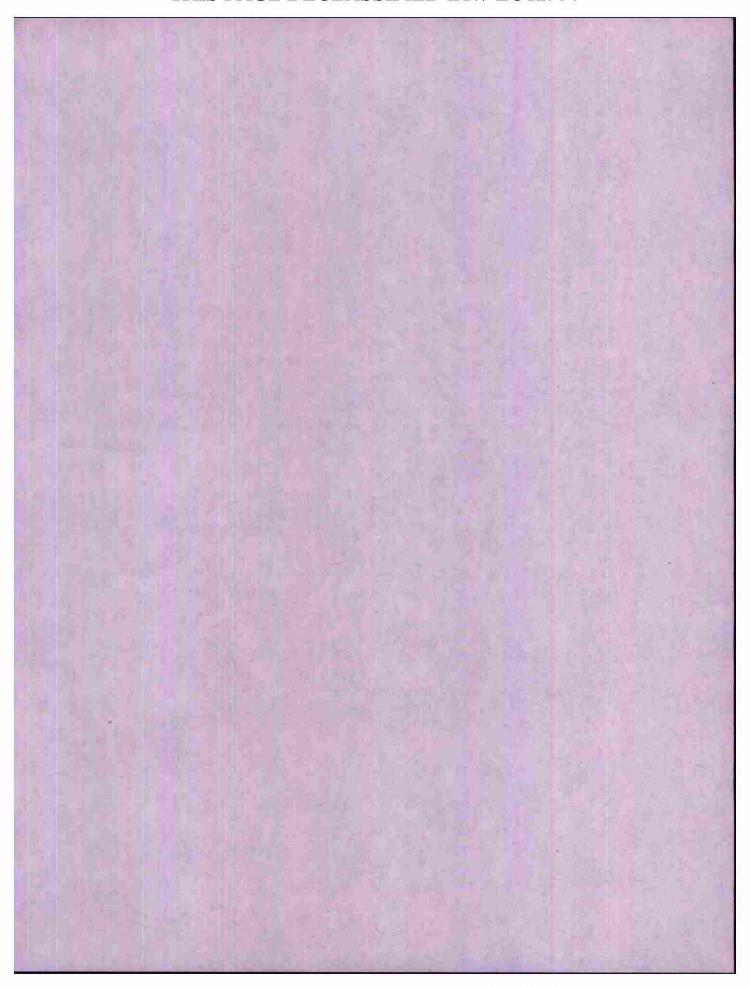
No ships broken up today- for a change. Broke the spell for a while. The Machine Gun ship did go bad too- and make a forced landing. One of the cylinders froze.

Have you noticed the probe being made in Camp Dophon by the War Dept. due to the treatment of some sick soldiers - which finally died etc. The Medical Corps is quite inefficient in my opinion- This may be a broad statement but its got lots of truth in it.

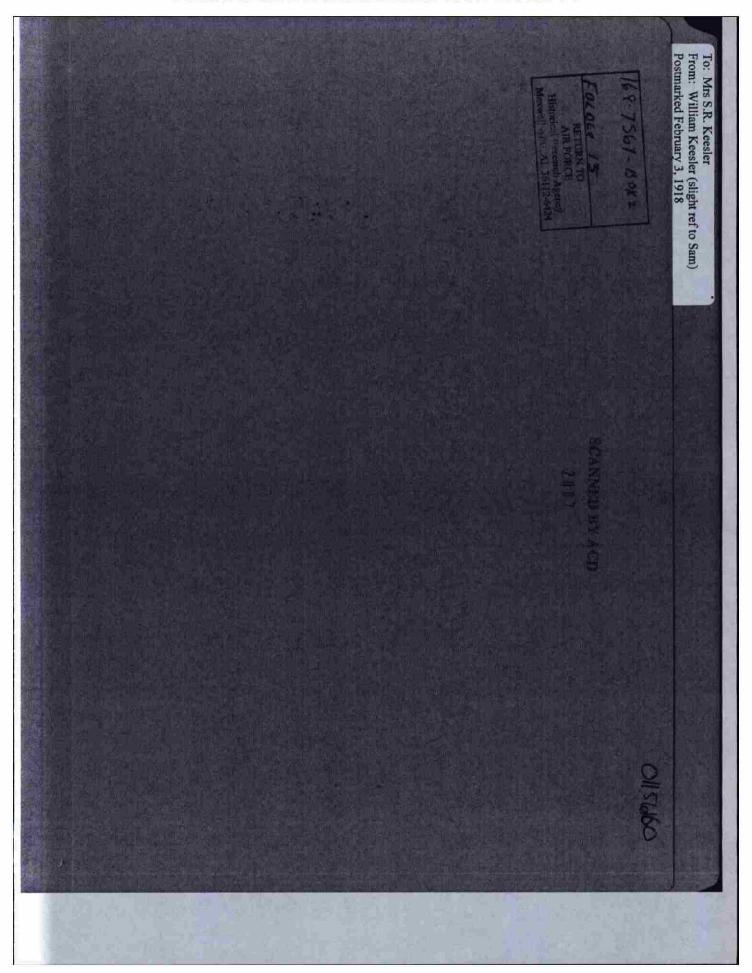
Hope you all continue well- With Lots of Love-

Your Devoted Son.

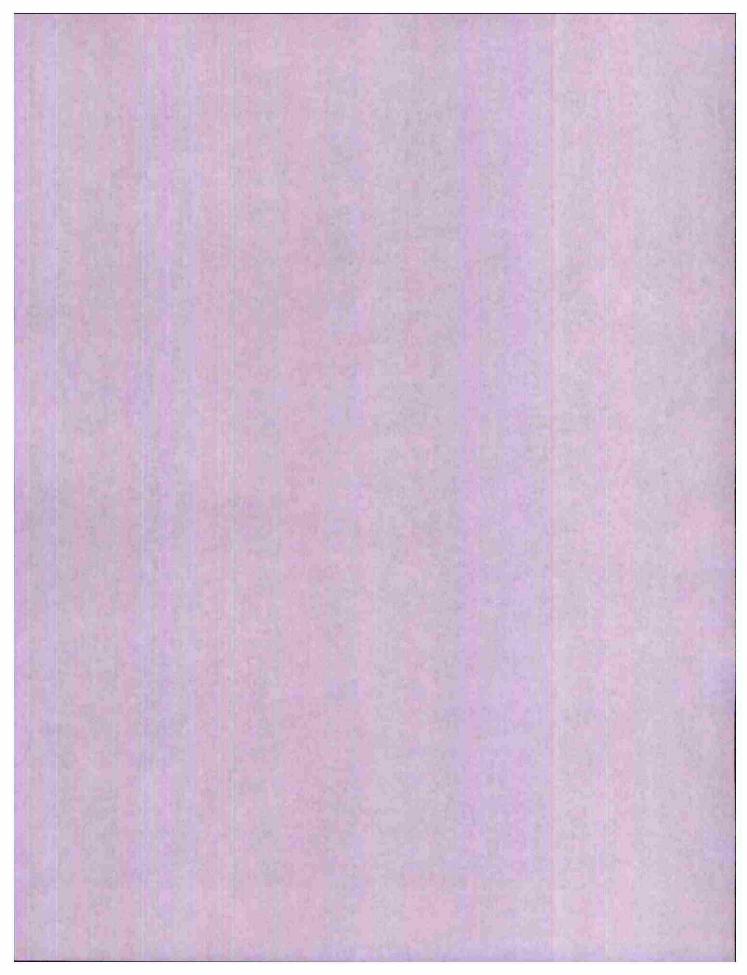
Sam Jr.



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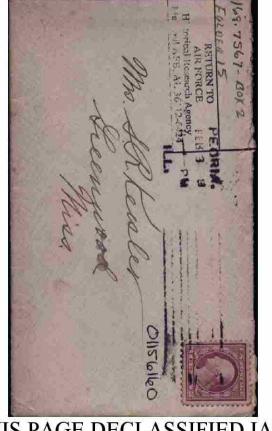


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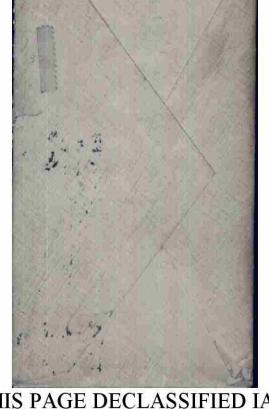


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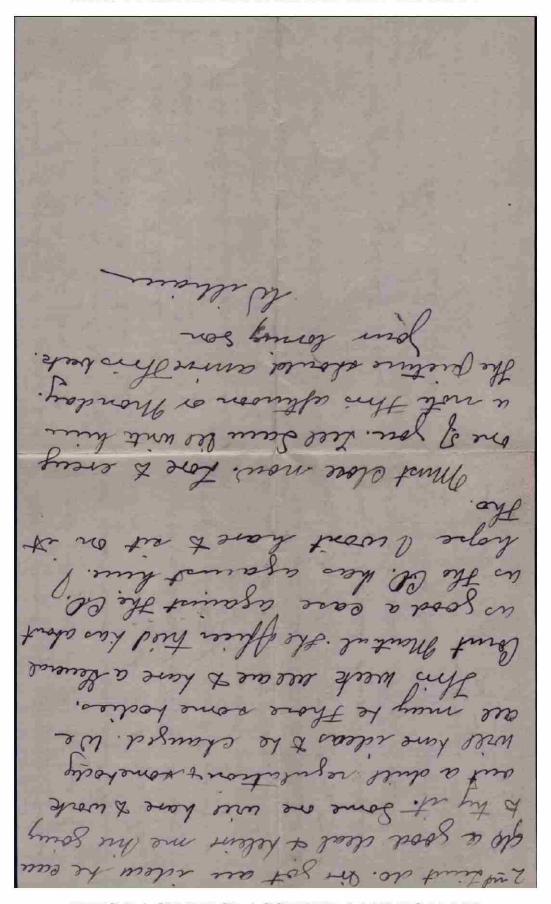
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more weeks before we work in the cold + me tred of the North the We sure her were made me home It is all oir at ar are awful burnit heet he home bu 168. 7567 -30x2 letter to the whole FOLDER 12 in we could use he tather, mother, Jane myself as Jam at home. It me forward to the day

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some one was need some to have what that he couldn't Wright telling by his friends wife down up. 1 get a letter from This et 10 30 he luces soung thing was barn buck to count & lust mout moste manufactum town We but there is nothing doing. It is have Oronia so a reput lange boun This week sund I have spent out O. K. Hes we send you some I took several pretunos of the hactors to us wome Thung oned here, yesterda The tuebo, Hose is more chause believe of like This work better Hum The overings getting out busher. I These tractors would be wonden un I the muddlen the mas the load. any thung. Why the weeken the wood I pury non wound like it wow't when I seem a little "45" fould 37 tom () couldn't halene my eyes yealer day There hactor are wonderful. Wh entending and free thout works have

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the an over e harit the a e Capitain the whole men + we should do + trucks of our resumed tack to the Arreion sit some son es me us worke. The expen change . Lara ga the wrever. The order withless one Class which has cureed Jour no one ex auco a and we did was 95.+ Has her here luces fine I think it but the para here got on 78.7 mude so wel

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